

Appendix B

The following is a non-exhaustive list of bubble and buffer zone ordinances:

- Los Angeles – Municipal Code, ch. V, art. 6.1
- Napa – Municipal Code tit. 12, ch. 12.72
- Oakland – Municipal Code tit. 8, ch. 8.52¹
- Sacramento – County Code § 9.110.030; City Code § 12.96.020
- San Diego – Municipal Code §§ 52.1001
- San Francisco – Police Code art. 43, § 4304
- San Jose – Municipal Code §§ 10.08.030
- Santa Barbara – Municipal Code § 9.99

¹ In *Hoye v. City of Oakland*, 653 F.3d 835 (9th Cir. 2011), the Ninth Circuit found that Oakland’s buffer ordinance was constitutional as written, but unconstitutional as applied because the police enforced the bubble ordinance when individuals discouraged pregnant people from receiving an abortion, but not when volunteer escorts encouraged entry into the clinic.