

ADVANCE  
RELEASE

# CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 2004

Bill Lockyer, Attorney General

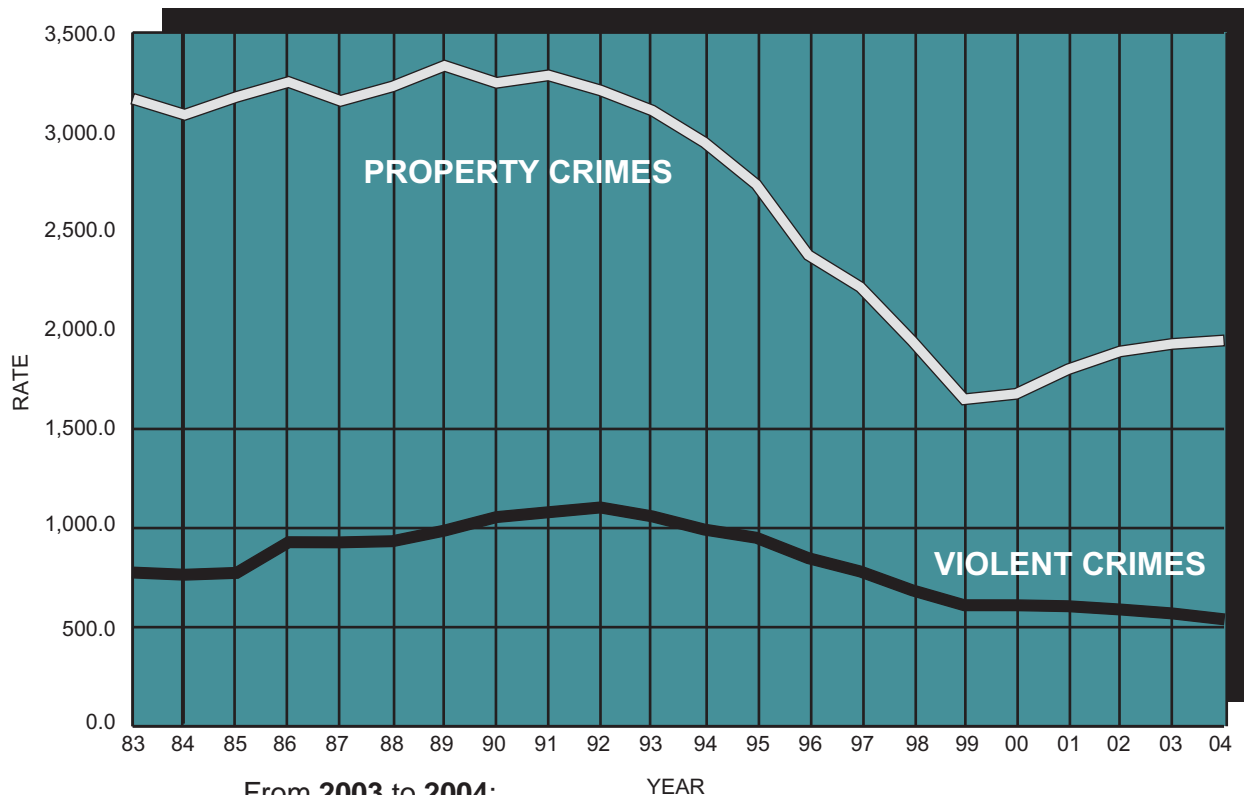
California Department of Justice ■ Division of California Justice Information Services  
Bureau of Criminal Information and Analysis ■ CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER



## CRIME IN CALIFORNIA, 1983-2004

By Category

Rate per 100,000 Population



From 2003 to 2004:

- The violent crime rate decreased 5.2 percent.
- The property crime rate increased 0.9 percent.

*Crime in California, 2004, Advance Release* is published by the Department of Justice to provide annual 2004 criminal justice data as soon as possible. Information about crimes, arrests, and adult felony arrest dispositions is included. This report compares crime and arrest rates from 2003 to 2004, and from 1989 to 2004.

Violent crime rates for 1992 and 2004 are also compared since 1992 marked a high point for the period shown. Property crime rates for 1989 and 2004 are compared since 1989 marked a

peak for the period shown. (Note that larceny-theft over \$400 was added to the property crime category in 2003 to give a more representative depiction of crime in California and to correlate more closely to national data presentation. These data are only available since 1983, hence the period presented in this report.)

The more extensive report, *Crime in California, 2004*, will be published later this year.

The California Crime Index (CCI) has been temporarily suspended until a new national crime index is established by the FBI.



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# CRIMES

## CRIMES, 1989, 1992, and 1999-2004 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Violent crimes					Property crimes <sup>1</sup>				Larceny-theft			Arson
	Forcible				Aggra- vated assault	Motor		Larceny- theft over \$400	\$400 and				
	Total	Homicide	rape	Robbery		Burglary	vehicle theft		Total	Over \$400		under	
Number													
2004.....	197,432	2,394	9,598	61,573	123,867	712,193	244,914	251,747	215,532	726,614	215,532	511,082	12,660
2003.....	204,591	2,402	9,918	63,597	128,674	693,137	240,705	240,798	211,634	727,527	211,634	515,893	13,677
2002.....	207,988	2,392	10,176	64,805	130,615	667,592	237,445	221,780	208,367	712,419	208,367	504,052	14,007
2001.....	210,510	2,201	9,882	63,299	135,128	626,033	229,922	201,074	195,037	689,491	195,037	494,454	15,060
2000.....	210,492	2,074	9,785	60,243	138,390	578,309	222,247	181,049	175,013	651,564	175,013	476,551	14,406
1999.....	207,874	2,006	9,443	60,027	136,398	561,542	223,828	168,465	169,249	661,643	169,249	492,394	14,454
1992.....	345,508	3,920	12,751	130,867	197,970	1,004,190	427,305	320,019	256,866	968,052	256,866	711,186	21,979
1989.....	284,015	3,159	11,956	96,424	172,476	958,765	410,148	298,392	250,225	972,093	250,225	721,868	19,102
Percent change in number													
2003 to 2004.....	-3.5	-0.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.7	2.7	1.7	4.5	1.8	-0.1	1.8	-0.9	-7.4
2002 to 2003.....	-1.6	0.4	-2.5	-1.9	-1.5	3.8	1.4	8.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	-2.4
2001 to 2002.....	-1.2	8.7	3.0	2.4	-3.3	6.6	3.3	10.3	6.8	3.3	6.8	1.9	-7.0
2000 to 2001.....	0.0	6.1	1.0	5.1	-2.4	8.3	3.5	11.1	11.4	5.8	11.4	3.8	4.5
1999 to 2000.....	1.3	3.4	3.6	0.4	1.5	3.0	-0.7	7.5	3.4	-1.5	3.4	-3.2	-0.3
1999 to 2004.....	-5.0	19.3	1.6	2.6	-9.2	26.8	9.4	49.4	27.3	9.8	27.3	3.8	-12.4
1992 to 2004.....	-42.9	-38.9	-24.7	-52.9	-37.4	-29.1	-42.7	-21.3	-16.1	-24.9	-16.1	-28.1	-42.4
1989 to 2004.....	-30.5	-24.2	-19.7	-36.1	-28.2	-25.7	-40.3	-15.6	-13.9	-25.3	-13.9	-29.2	-33.7
Rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup>													
2004.....	539.6	6.5	26.2	168.3	338.5	1,946.4	669.3	688.0	589.0	1,985.8	589.0	1,396.7	34.6
2003.....	569.4	6.7	27.6	177.0	358.1	1,928.9	669.9	670.1	589.0	2,024.6	589.0	1,435.7	38.1
2002.....	589.2	6.8	28.8	183.6	370.0	1,891.1	672.6	628.3	590.3	2,018.1	590.3	1,427.9	39.7
2001.....	605.6	6.3	28.4	182.1	388.8	1,801.1	661.5	578.5	561.1	1,983.7	561.1	1,422.6	43.3
2000.....	610.5	6.0	28.4	174.7	401.4	1,677.2	644.6	525.1	507.6	1,889.7	507.6	1,382.1	41.8
1999.....	610.7	5.9	27.7	176.4	400.7	1,649.8	657.6	495.0	497.3	1,944.0	497.3	1,446.7	42.5
1992 <sup>a</sup> .....	1,103.9	12.5	40.7	418.1	632.5	3,208.3	1,365.2	1,022.4	820.7	3,092.8	820.7	2,272.2	70.2
1989 <sup>b</sup> .....	987.2	11.0	41.6	335.1	599.5	3,332.4	1,425.6	1,037.1	869.7	3,378.7	869.7	2,509.0	66.4
Percent change in rate													
2003 to 2004.....	-5.2	-3.0	-5.1	-4.9	-5.5	0.9	-0.1	2.7	0.0	-1.9	0.0	-2.7	-9.2
2002 to 2003.....	-3.4	-1.5	-4.2	-3.6	-3.2	2.0	-0.4	6.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-4.0
2001 to 2002.....	-2.7	7.9	1.4	0.8	-4.8	5.0	1.7	8.6	5.2	1.7	5.2	0.4	-8.3
2000 to 2001.....	-0.8	5.0	0.0	4.2	-3.1	7.4	2.6	10.2	10.5	5.0	10.5	2.9	3.6
1999 to 2000.....	0.0	1.7	2.5	-1.0	0.2	1.7	-2.0	6.1	2.1	-2.8	2.1	-4.5	-1.6
1999 to 2004.....	-11.6	10.2	-5.4	-4.6	-15.5	18.0	1.8	39.0	18.4	2.2	18.4	-3.5	-18.6
1992 to 2004.....	-51.1	-48.0	-35.6	-59.7	-46.5	-39.3	-51.0	-32.7	-28.2	-35.8	-28.2	-38.5	-50.7
1989 to 2004.....	-45.3	-40.9	-37.0	-49.8	-43.5	-41.6	-53.1	-33.7	-32.3	-41.2	-32.3	-44.3	-47.9

Source: Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> In 2003, larceny-theft over \$400 was added to the property crime category to give a more representative depiction of crime in California. Therefore, property crime data presented in this report will differ from data published previously, and the reader is cautioned against making comparisons with previous publications.

<sup>2</sup> Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

<sup>a</sup> 1992 marked the peak year for the violent crime rate for the period shown in this publication (1983-2004).

<sup>b</sup> 1989 marked the peak year for the property crime rate for the period shown in this publication (1983-2004).

- From 2003 to 2004, the violent crime rate decreased 5.2 percent. The violent crime rate has decreased 51.1 percent since its peak in 1992.
- From 2003 to 2004, the property crime rate increased 0.9 percent. The property crime rate has decreased 41.6 percent since its peak in 1989.

# ARRESTS

## ARRESTS, 1989, 1992, and 1999-2004 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses <sup>1</sup>
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Number													
2004.....	1,499,083	1,280,937	218,146	1,468,343	1,280,937	187,406	522,781	462,910	59,871	945,562	818,027	127,535	30,740
2003.....	1,471,083	1,247,763	223,320	1,438,863	1,247,763	191,100	507,081	446,203	60,878	931,782	801,560	130,222	32,220
2002.....	1,426,233	1,196,599	229,634	1,390,613	1,196,599	194,014	487,364	425,825	61,539	903,249	770,774	132,475	35,620
2001.....	1,420,680	1,180,194	240,486	1,380,667	1,180,194	200,473	472,677	408,684	63,993	907,990	771,510	136,480	40,013
2000.....	1,424,893	1,181,803	243,090	1,385,361	1,181,803	203,558	459,632	395,743	63,889	925,729	786,060	139,669	39,532
1999.....	1,496,459	1,238,334	258,125	1,453,720	1,238,334	215,386	467,936	399,433	68,503	985,784	838,901	146,883	42,739
1992.....	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1989.....	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
Percent change in number													
2003 to 2004.....	1.9	2.7	-2.3	2.0	2.7	-1.9	3.1	3.7	-1.7	1.5	2.1	-2.1	-4.6
2002 to 2003.....	3.1	4.3	-2.7	3.5	4.3	-1.5	4.0	4.8	-1.1	3.2	4.0	-1.7	-9.5
2001 to 2002.....	0.4	1.4	-4.5	0.7	1.4	-3.2	3.1	4.2	-3.8	-0.5	-0.1	-2.9	-11.0
2000 to 2001.....	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.5	2.8	3.3	0.2	-1.9	-1.9	-2.3	1.2
1999 to 2000.....	-4.8	-4.6	-5.8	-4.7	-4.6	-5.5	-1.8	-0.9	-6.7	-6.1	-6.3	-4.9	-7.5
1999 to 2004.....	0.2	3.4	-15.5	1.0	3.4	-13.0	11.7	15.9	-12.6	-4.1	-2.5	-13.2	-28.1
1992 to 2004.....	-12.8	-12.9	-11.8	-13.4	-12.9	-16.4	-7.4	-1.7	-36.0	-16.4	-18.2	-2.4	33.1
1989 to 2004.....	-23.9	-26.0	-8.4	-24.6	-26.0	-13.0	-11.4	-7.7	-32.7	-30.3	-33.5	1.0	34.2
Rate per 100,000 total population <sup>2</sup>													
2004.....	4,096.9	3,500.7	596.2	4,012.9	3,500.7	512.2	1,428.7	1,265.1	163.6	2,584.2	2,235.6	348.5	84.0
2003.....	4,093.8	3,472.4	621.5	4,004.2	3,472.4	531.8	1,411.1	1,241.7	169.4	2,593.0	2,230.6	362.4	89.7
2002.....	4,040.2	3,389.7	650.5	3,939.3	3,389.7	549.6	1,380.6	1,206.3	174.3	2,558.7	2,183.4	375.3	100.9
2001.....	4,087.3	3,395.5	691.9	3,972.2	3,395.5	576.8	1,359.9	1,175.8	184.1	2,612.3	2,219.7	392.7	115.1
2000.....	4,132.5	3,427.5	705.0	4,017.9	3,427.5	590.4	1,333.0	1,147.7	185.3	2,684.8	2,279.8	405.1	114.7
1999.....	4,396.7	3,638.3	758.4	4,271.1	3,638.3	632.8	1,374.8	1,173.6	201.3	2,896.3	2,464.7	431.6	125.6
1992.....	5,489.6	4,699.9	789.8	5,415.8	4,699.9	716.0	1,803.2	1,504.6	298.7	3,612.6	3,195.3	417.3	73.8
1989 <sup>a</sup> .....	6,844.2	6,016.2	828.1	6,764.6	6,016.2	748.4	2,051.7	1,742.2	309.4	4,713.0	4,274.0	439.0	79.6
Rate per 100,000 population at risk <sup>2,3</sup>													
2004.....	5,286.4	5,358.1	4,901.5	5,178.0	5,358.1	4,210.8	1,843.6	1,936.3	1,345.2	3,334.5	3,421.8	2,865.5	690.7
2003.....	5,288.7	5,356.2	4,940.9	5,172.9	5,356.2	4,228.0	1,823.0	1,915.4	1,346.9	3,349.9	3,440.8	2,881.1	712.9
2002.....	5,223.8	5,219.1	5,248.7	5,093.4	5,219.1	4,434.6	1,785.1	1,857.3	1,406.6	3,308.3	3,361.8	3,028.0	814.2
2001.....	5,311.9	5,232.3	5,740.3	5,162.3	5,232.3	4,785.2	1,767.3	1,811.9	1,527.5	3,395.0	3,420.5	3,257.7	955.1
2000.....	5,437.7	5,323.8	6,068.7	5,286.8	5,323.8	5,081.8	1,754.1	1,782.8	1,595.0	3,532.8	3,541.1	3,486.8	986.9
1999.....	5,820.1	5,666.1	6,692.9	5,653.9	5,666.1	5,584.7	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	3,834.0	3,838.5	3,808.5	1,108.2
1992.....	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1989 <sup>a</sup> .....	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk													
2003 to 2004.....	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-3.1
2002 to 2003.....	1.2	2.6	-5.9	1.6	2.6	-4.7	2.1	3.1	-4.2	1.3	2.3	-4.9	-12.4
2001 to 2002.....	-1.7	-0.3	-8.6	-1.3	-0.3	-7.3	1.0	2.5	-7.9	-2.6	-1.7	-7.1	-14.8
2000 to 2001.....	-2.3	-1.7	-5.4	-2.4	-1.7	-5.8	0.8	1.6	-4.2	-3.9	-3.4	-6.6	-3.2
1999 to 2000.....	-6.6	-6.0	-9.3	-6.5	-6.0	-9.0	-3.6	-2.5	-10.2	-7.9	-7.7	-8.4	-10.9
1999 to 2004.....	-9.2	-5.4	-26.8	-8.4	-5.4	-24.6	1.3	5.9	-24.3	-13.0	-10.9	-24.8	-37.7
1992 to 2004.....	-26.2	-24.7	-34.3	-26.8	-24.7	-37.7	-21.7	-15.0	-52.3	-29.3	-29.3	-27.3	-0.9
1989 to 2004.....	-39.5	-39.8	-36.8	-40.1	-39.8	-39.9	-29.6	-24.9	-53.6	-44.6	-45.9	-30.3	-7.3

Note: Rates calculated from the total or at-risk populations may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

<sup>a</sup> 1989 marked the peak year for the total arrest rate for the period shown in this publication (1983-2004).

<sup>1</sup> Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

<sup>2</sup> Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

<sup>3</sup> These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age).

- From 2003 to 2004, the total arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk changed negligibly. Total arrests have decreased 39.5 percent in rate since 1989.
- From 2003 to 2004, felony arrests increased 1.1 percent in rate per 100,000 population at risk. Felony arrests have decreased 29.6 percent in rate since 1989.
- From 2003 to 2004, misdemeanor arrests decreased 0.5 percent in rate. Misdemeanor arrests have decreased 44.6 percent in rate since 1989.

# ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

## ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1998-2003

By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Type of disposition and sentence	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	314,483	100.0	278,715	100.0	267,512	100.0	271,992	100.0	287,499	100.0	316,377	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	13,880	4.4	9,616	3.5	7,698	2.9	11,248	4.1	11,195	3.9	10,352	3.3
Total complaints denied.....	42,763	13.6	40,217	14.4	37,152	13.9	39,414	14.5	39,833	13.9	42,922	13.6
Single complaints.....	39,948	12.7	38,193	13.7	34,654	13.0	37,027	13.6	37,855	13.2	40,593	12.8
Combined cases.....	274	0.1	260	0.1	231	0.1	182	0.1	194	0.1	265	0.1
Petitions to revoke probation.....	2,541	0.8	1,764	0.6	2,267	0.8	2,205	0.8	1,784	0.6	2,064	0.7
Complaints filed.....	257,840	82.0	228,882	82.1	222,662	83.2	221,330	81.4	236,471	82.3	263,103	83.2
Court dispositions.....	257,840	82.0	228,882	82.1	222,662	83.2	221,330	81.4	236,471	82.3	263,103	83.2
Dismissed.....	35,002	11.1	31,334	11.2	32,358	12.1	34,129	12.5	35,445	12.3	39,711	12.6
Diversions dismissed.....	4,117	1.3	3,961	1.4	3,436	1.3	2,799	1.0	4,809	1.7	5,141	1.6
Acquitted.....	747	0.2	709	0.3	782	0.3	775	0.3	766	0.3	923	0.3
Convicted.....	217,974	69.3	192,878	69.2	186,086	69.6	183,627	67.5	195,451	68.0	217,328	68.7
Sentence												
Death.....	32	0.0	42	0.0	33	0.0	25	0.0	17	0.0	22	0.0
Prison.....	46,284	14.7	42,464	15.2	36,529	13.7	33,020	12.1	32,412	11.3	37,097	11.7
California Rehabilitation Center.....	675	0.2	603	0.2	468	0.2	313	0.1	267	0.1	242	0.1
Youth Authority.....	8	0.0	10	0.0	10	0.0	4	0.0	7	0.0	4	0.0
Probation.....	18,885	6.0	15,788	5.7	16,874	6.3	21,503	7.9	31,499	11.0	33,471	10.6
Probation with jail.....	141,206	44.9	124,927	44.8	123,319	46.1	119,752	44.0	120,800	42.0	132,531	41.9
Jail.....	8,261	2.6	6,531	2.3	6,776	2.5	6,506	2.4	7,133	2.5	8,207	2.6
Fine.....	1,661	0.5	1,494	0.5	1,484	0.6	1,626	0.6	1,815	0.6	2,065	0.7
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	962	0.3	1,019	0.4	593	0.2	878	0.3	1,501	0.5	3,689	1.2

Source: Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) System.

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Preliminary data for calendar year 2004 may be available July 2005.

<sup>1</sup>The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

As a percentage of reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases decreased from 3.9 percent in 2002 to 3.3 percent in 2003.
- Total complaints denied decreased from 13.9 percent in 2002 to 13.6 percent in 2003.
- Dismissals and acquittals increased from 14.3 percent in 2002 to 14.5 percent in 2003.
- Convictions increased from 68.0 percent in 2002 to 68.7 percent in 2003.