

# Juvenile Justice In California



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CRIMINAL JUSTICE STATISTICS CENTER





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# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- *Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.*
- *Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.*
- *Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.*

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General

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# Executive Summary

*Juvenile Justice in California, 2013* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information on the number of arrests, and probation departments and superior courts provide information on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California, 2013* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, Offender-Based Transaction Statistics file, and the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System. (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system.) Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Del Norte and Sierra counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report.

*Juvenile Justice in California, 2013* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and law enforcement referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, that referred juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles cases that were processed in adult court, including the number of juveniles tried in adult court, the characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

## **Arrests**

The Arrests section (pages 1–11) provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2013.

- More than half of the juveniles (56.0 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Nearly one third (31.8 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (12.2 percent) were arrested for a status offense.
- Nearly eight out of ten juveniles arrested (79.6 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments.

## **Referrals**

The Referrals section (pages 13–27) provides data on juveniles who were referred to the county probation department in 2013.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (89.2 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies.
- One-fourth (26.5 percent) of juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained.
- More than one-third (36.8 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken.
- In one-half (51.8 percent) of the referrals to the probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court.

## **Petitions**

The Petitions section (pages 29–45) provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2013.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, nearly two-thirds (64.9 percent) were made wards of the court.
- Less than one-sixth (14.8 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed.

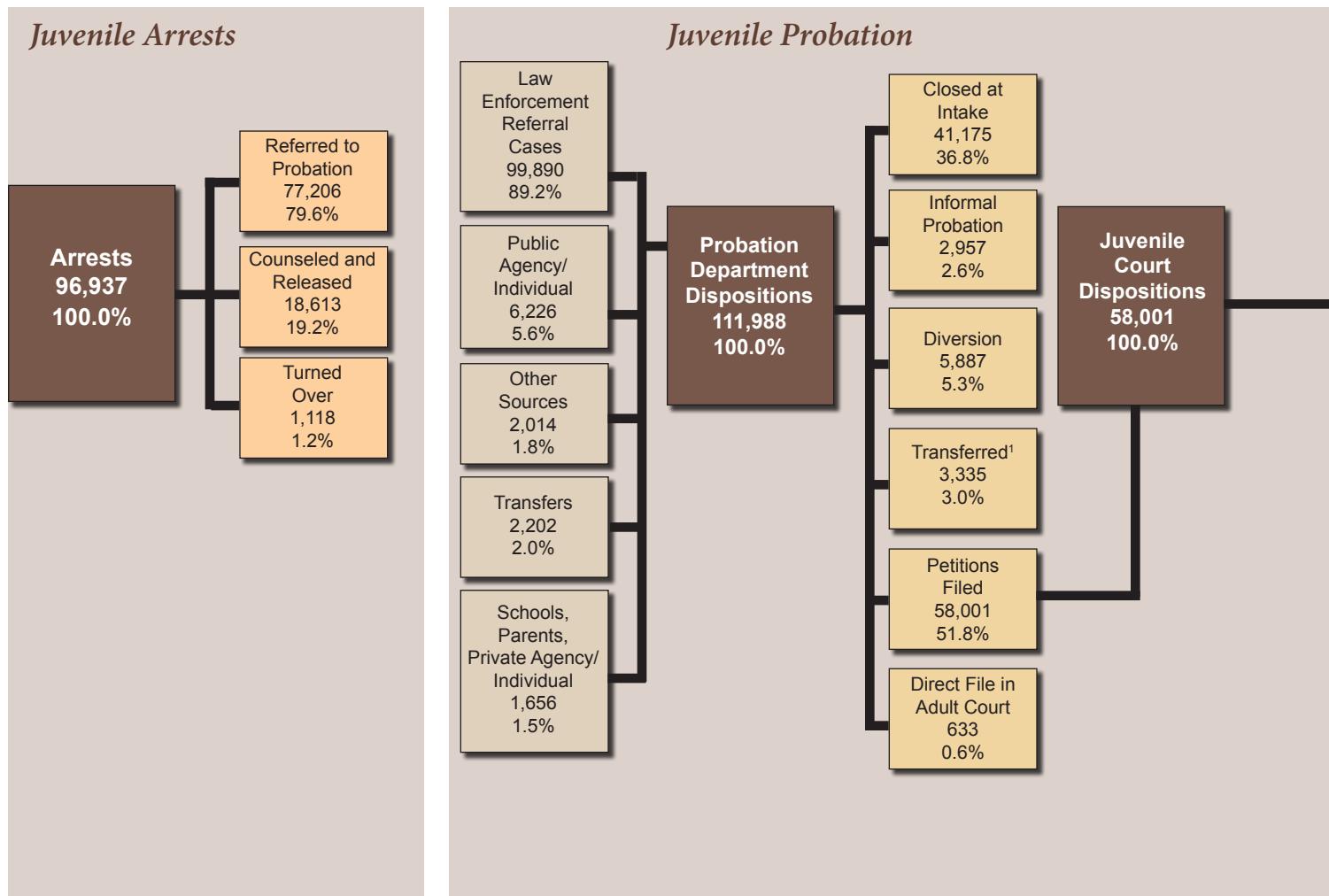
## **Adult Court Dispositions**

The Adult Court Dispositions section (pages 47–53) provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

- More than three-fourths (85.5 percent) of the juveniles tried in adult court were convicted.

# At-a-Glance

## JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM, 2013



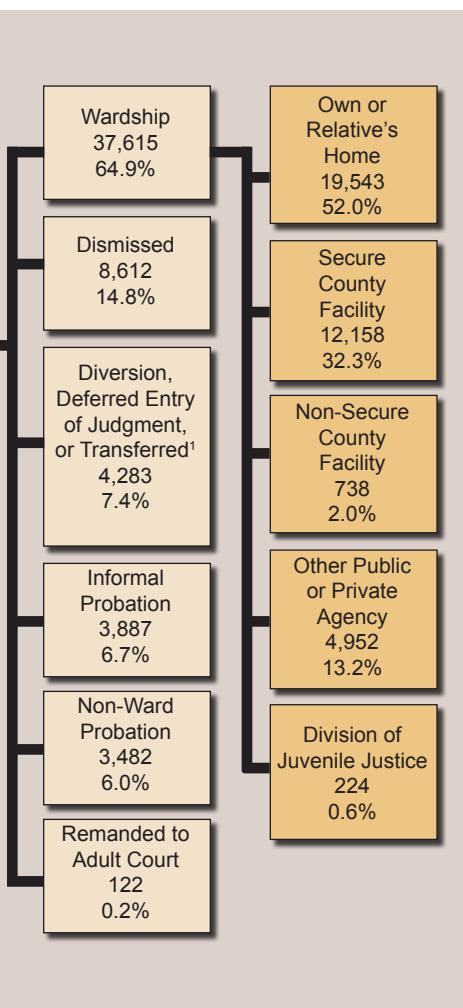
Source: Tables 1, 8, 13, 21, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

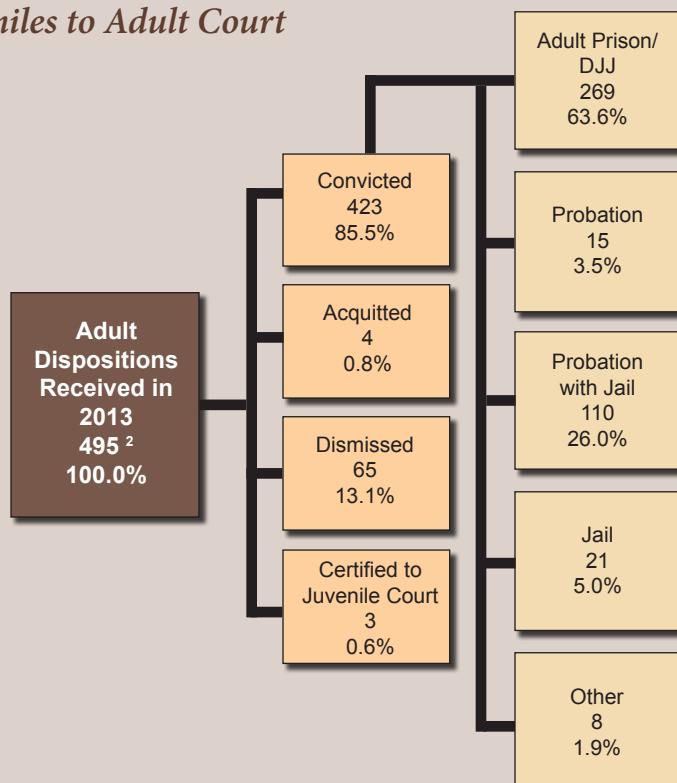
<sup>1</sup>Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup>In 2013, probation departments reported information on 755 transfers to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 495 dispositions received in 2013.

- Arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (89.2 percent).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (64.9 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (52.0 percent).
- Juveniles can be transferred to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if the district attorney files charges directly in adult court or remands to adult court after the juvenile fails a fitness hearing. Approximately eight out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2013 resulted in a conviction (85.5 percent).



### *Juveniles to Adult Court*





# Juvenile Justice in California, 2013

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Data Analysis



# **Arrests**

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 96,937 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2013. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and the final law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 participating counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

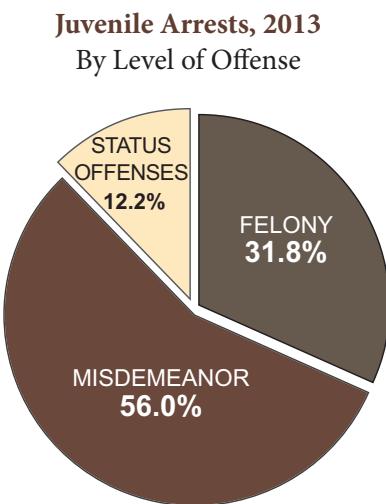
Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

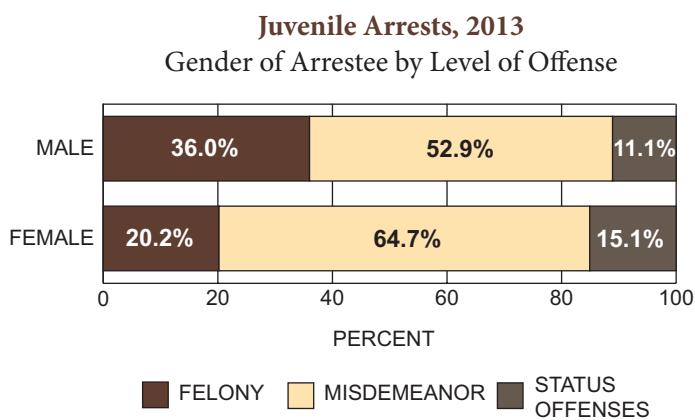
## Level of Offense



In 2013, of the 96,937 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.8 percent (30,812).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 56.0 percent (54,315).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 12.2 percent (11,810).

Source: Table 1.



Source: Table 1.

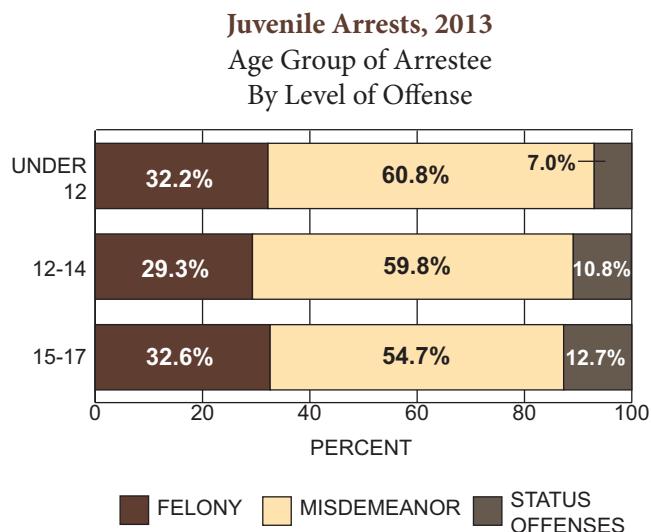
In 2013, of the 71,008 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 36.0 percent (25,575).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 52.9 percent (37,546).
- Status arrests accounted for 11.1 percent (7,887).

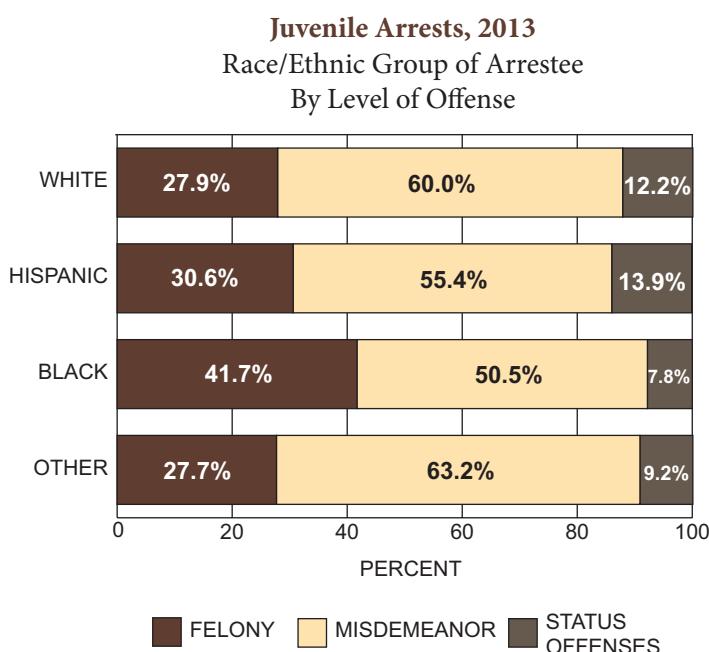
In 2013, of the 25,929 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 20.2 percent (5,237).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 64.7 percent (16,769).
- Status arrests accounted for 15.1 percent (3,923).

## Level of Offense

**In 2013:**

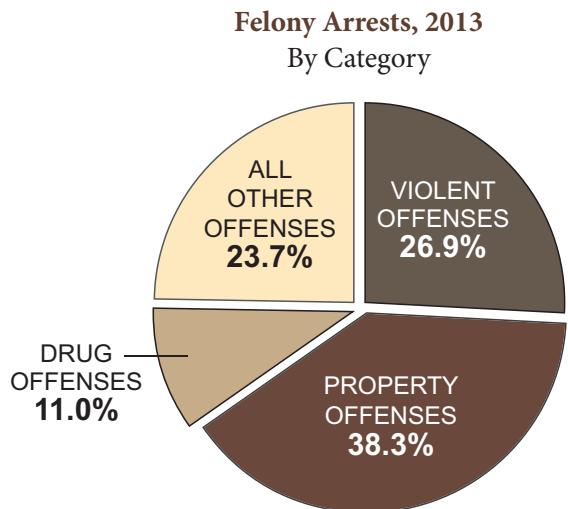
- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor (60.0 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were arrested for a status offense (13.9 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony (41.7 percent).

Source: Table 1.

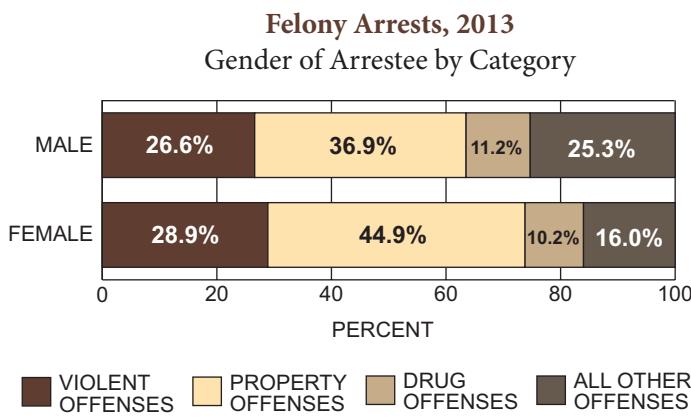
## Felony Arrests



**In 2013**, of the 30,812 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 26.9 percent (8,303) were for violent offenses.
- 38.3 percent (11,794) were for property offenses.
- 11.0 percent (3,398) were for drug offenses.
- 23.7 percent (7,317) were for all other felony offenses.

Source: Table 3.



**In 2013**, of the 25,575 felony arrests of males:

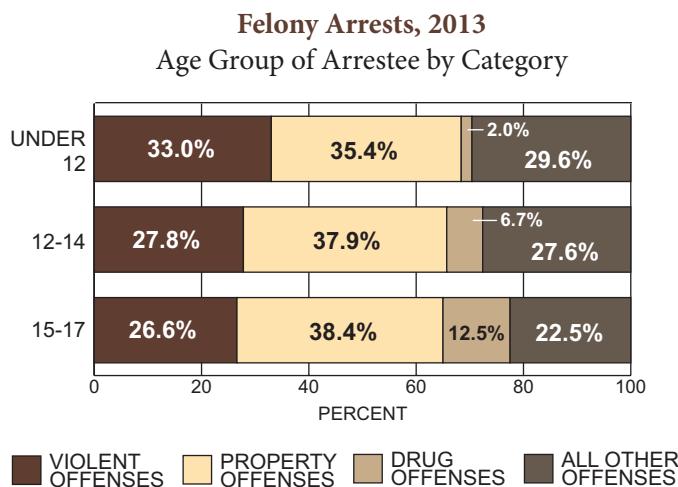
- Violent offenses accounted for 26.6 percent (6,791).
- Property offenses accounted for 36.9 percent (9,441).

**In 2013**, of the 5,237 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 28.9 percent (1,512).
- Property offenses accounted for 44.9 percent (2,353).

Source: Table 3.

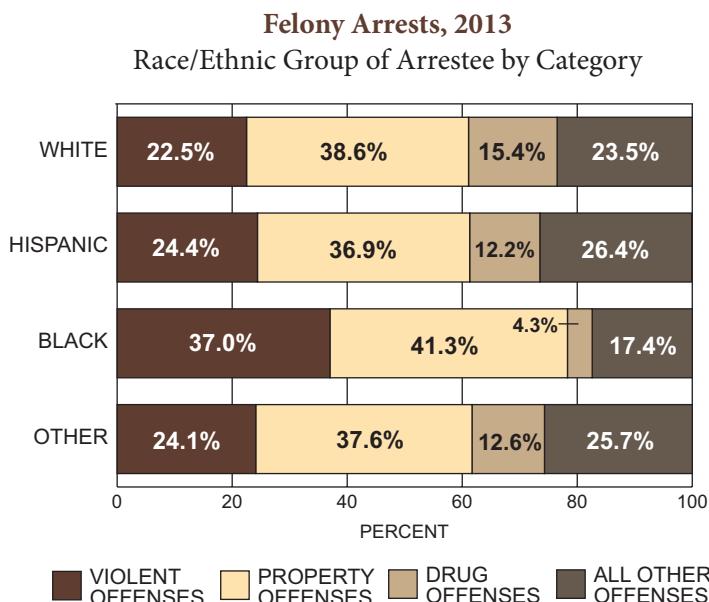
## Felony Arrests



**In 2013:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a felony drug offense than juveniles in any other age group (12.5 percent).

Source: Table 3.



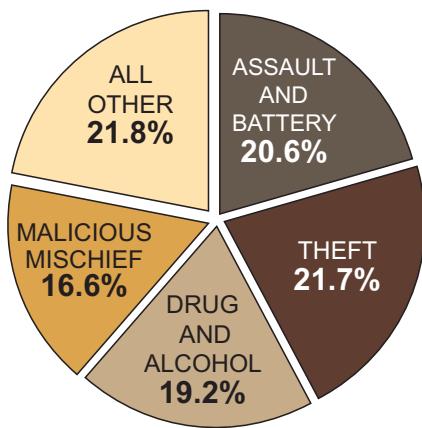
**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a felony violent offense (37.0 percent) and a felony property offense (41.3 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2013**  
By Category

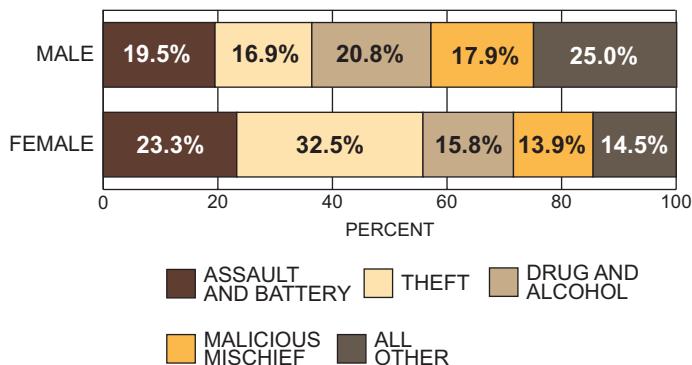


Source: Table 3.

In 2013, of the 54,315 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 20.6 percent (11,209) were for assault and battery.
- 21.7 percent (11,787) were for theft offenses.
- 19.2 percent (10,451) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 16.6 percent (9,043) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 21.8 percent (11,825) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2013**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



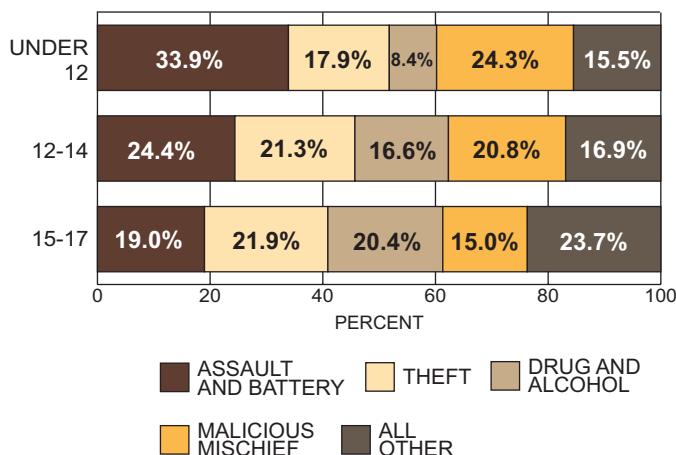
In 2013:

- Males were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (20.8 vs. 15.8 percent, respectively).
- Females were more likely to be arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (32.5 vs. 16.9 percent, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2013**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

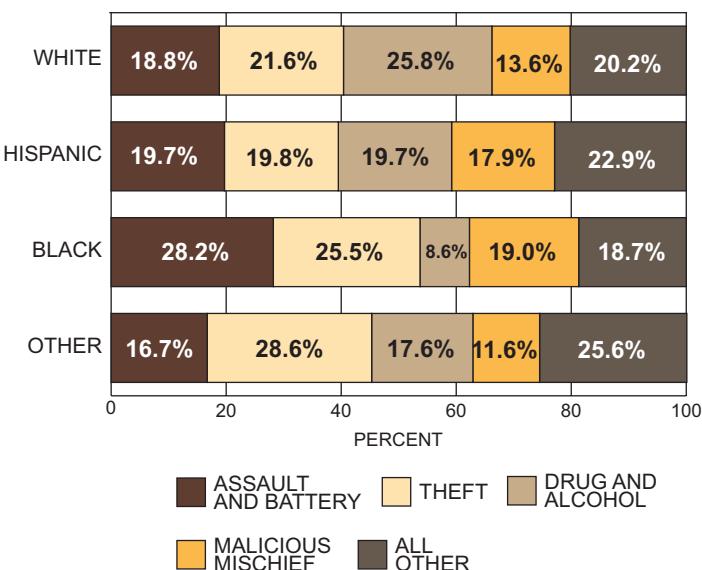


**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age category were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (33.9 percent) and malicious mischief (24.3 percent) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2013**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



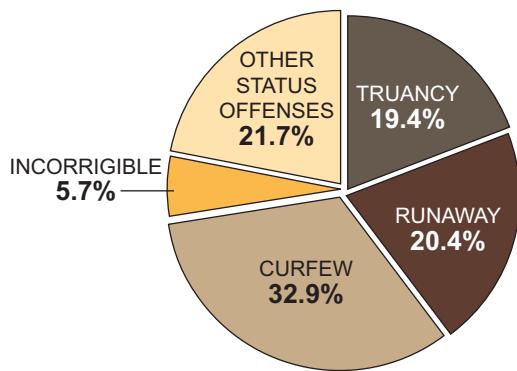
**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of whites were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (25.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (28.2 percent).

Source: Table 3.

## Status Offense Arrests

**Status Offense Arrests, 2013**  
By Category



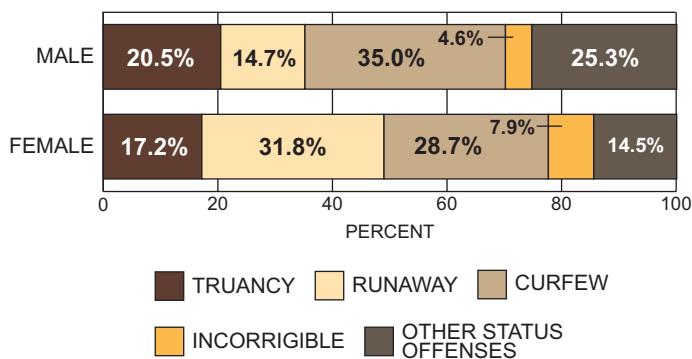
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**In 2013,** of the 11,810 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 19.4 percent (2,288).
- Runaways accounted for 20.4 percent (2,405).
- Curfew violations accounted for 32.9 percent (3,882).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 5.7 percent (671).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 21.7 percent (2,564).

**Status Offense Arrests, 2013**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



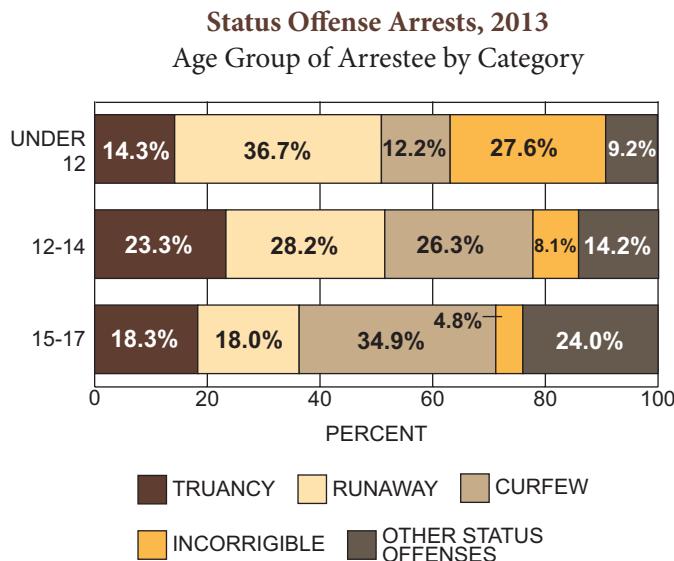
**In 2013:**

- Males were more likely to be arrested for curfew violations than females (35.0 vs. 28.7 percent).
- Females were more than twice as likely to be arrested for being a runaway than males (31.8 vs. 14.7 percent).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Status Offense Arrests

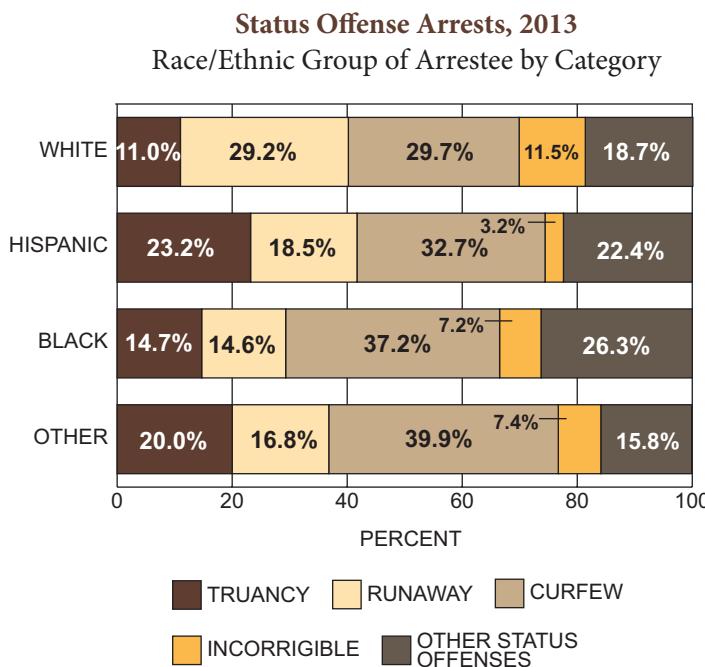


Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of truancy arrests were in the 12–14 age group than any other group (23.3 percent).
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to be arrested for a curfew violation than any other age group (34.9 percent).



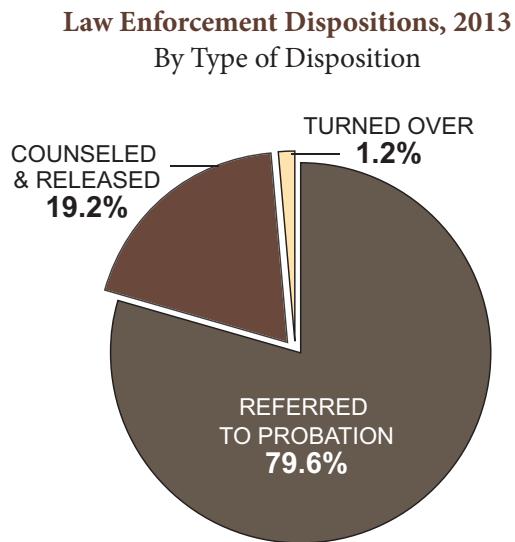
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### In 2013:

- White juveniles were more likely to be arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (29.2 percent).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

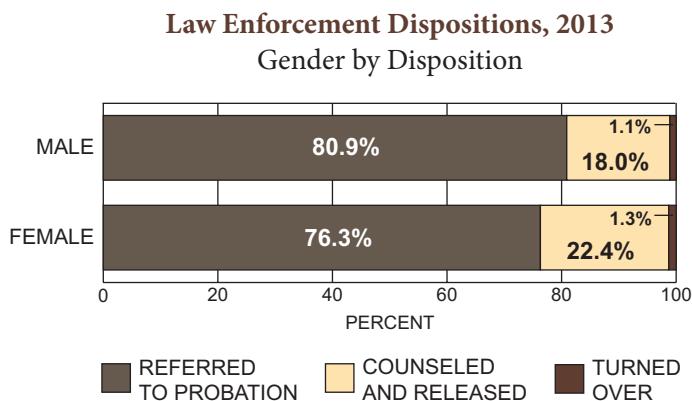


When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2013,** of the 96,937 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 79.6 percent resulted in a referral to probation (77,206).
- 19.2 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (18,613).
- 1.2 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (1,118).

*Source: Table 1.*

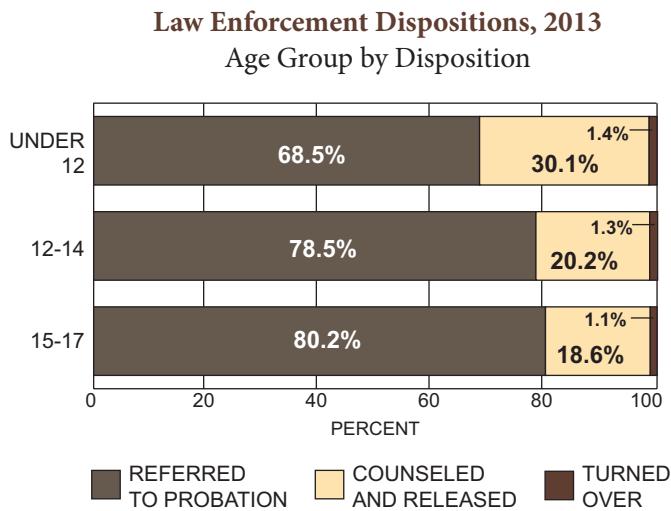


**In 2013:**

- Males were more likely than females to be referred to the probation department (80.9 vs. 76.3 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be counseled and released (22.4 vs. 18.0 percent).

*Source: Table 1.*

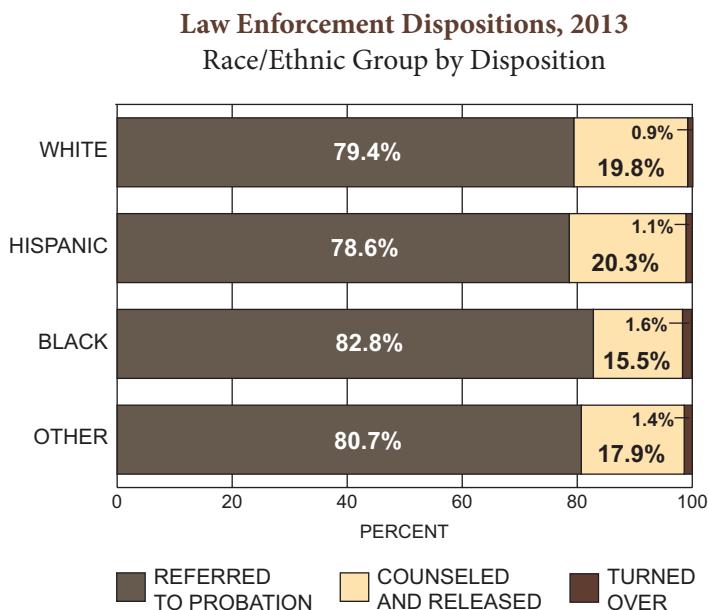
## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions



Source: Table 1.

**In 2013:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- Juveniles under 12 were more likely to be counseled and released than any other age group (30.1 percent).



Source: Table 1.

**In 2013:**

- More than 78 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.
- White, Hispanic, and other race/ethnic groups were more likely to be counseled and released than black juveniles (19.8, 20.3, and 17.9 vs. 15.5 percent, respectively).



# *Referrals*

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a number of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by schools, parents, public or private agencies, individuals, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

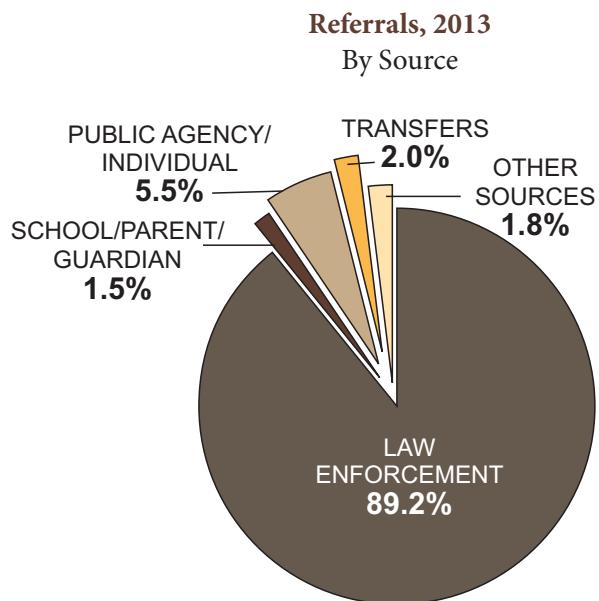
This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. A new section highlighting juveniles directly filed into adult court was added in 2011. Direct filing into adult court occurs when a juvenile of a certain age commits an offense that is subject to mandatory filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 602(b)) or discretionary filing by a prosecutor (Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(d)). This process is separate from the fitness hearing process that is conducted in juvenile court and is highlighted in the Petitions section of this publication. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from referrals reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

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Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail. Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

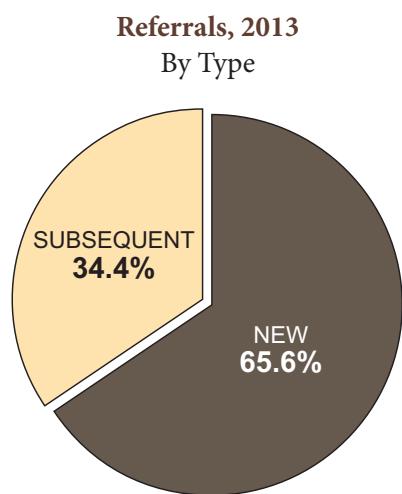
### Referral Source and Type



*Source: Table 8.*

**In 2013**, of the 111,988 referrals to probation reported:

- 89.2 percent (99,890) were from law enforcement.
- 1.5 percent (1,656) were from schools, parents, and private agencies and individuals.
- 5.5 percent (6,226) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.0 percent (2,202) were transfers from another county or state.
- 1.8 percent (2,014) were from other sources.

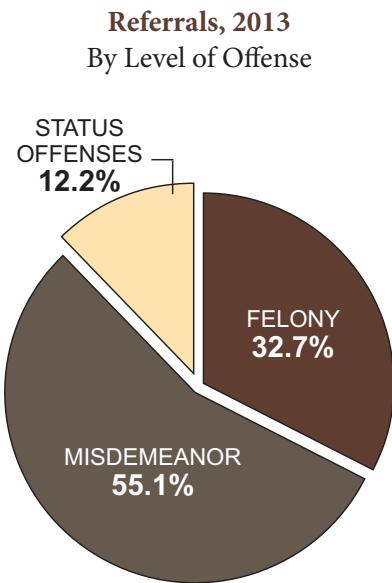


*Source: Table 8.*

**In 2013**, of the 111,988 referrals reported:

- 65.6 percent (73,485) were new referrals.
- 34.4 percent (38,503) were subsequent referrals.

## Offense Level



In 2013, of the 148,187 referral offenses reported:

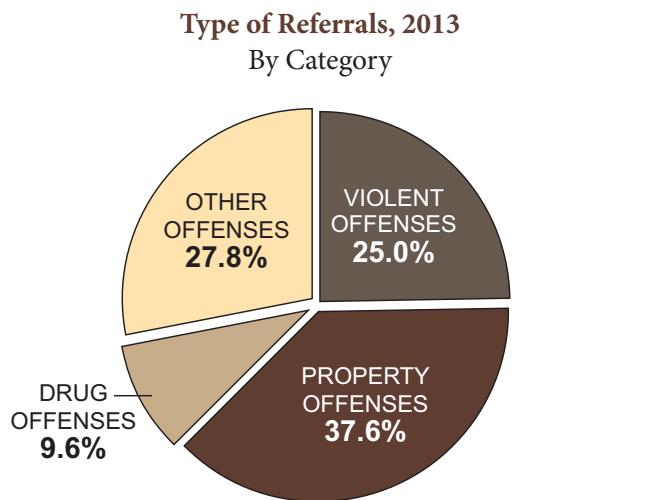
- 32.7 percent (48,518) were for felonies.
- 55.1 percent (81,590) were for misdemeanors.
- 12.2 percent (18,079) were for status offenses.

*Source: Table 8.*

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Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

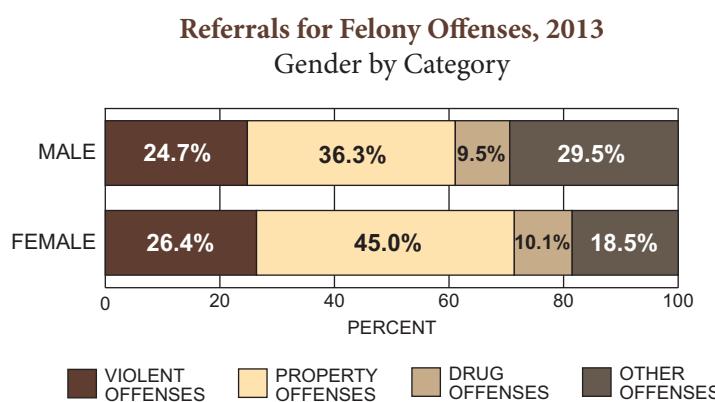
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



**In 2013,** of the 48,518 referrals for felony offenses:

- 25.0 percent (12,127) were for violent offenses.
- 37.6 percent (18,248) were for property offenses.
- 9.6 percent (4,653) were for drug offenses.
- 27.8 percent (13,490) were for other felony offenses.

*Source: Table 9.*

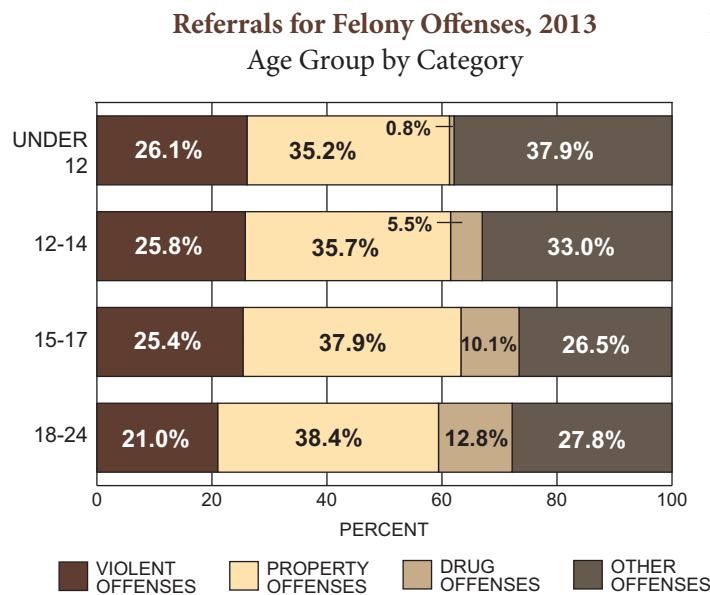


**In 2013:**

- Females were more likely than males to have been referred to the probation department for felony property offenses (45.0 vs. 36.3 percent).

*Source: Table 9.*

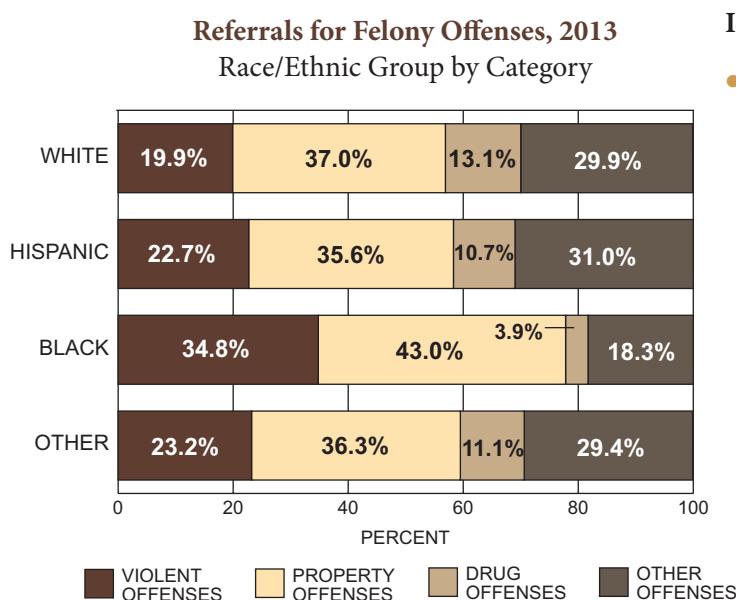
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



### In 2013:

- Regardless of age group, juveniles were least likely to be referred to probation departments for a felony drug offense.

Source: Table 9.

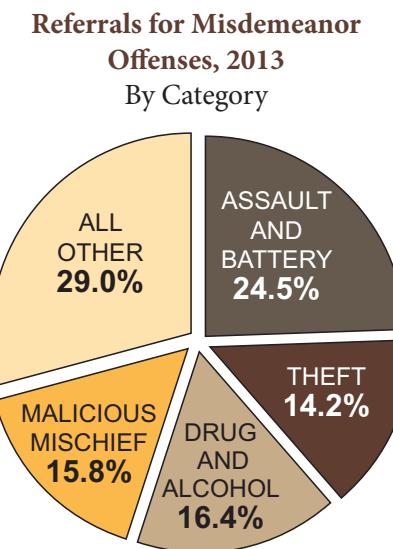


### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (34.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

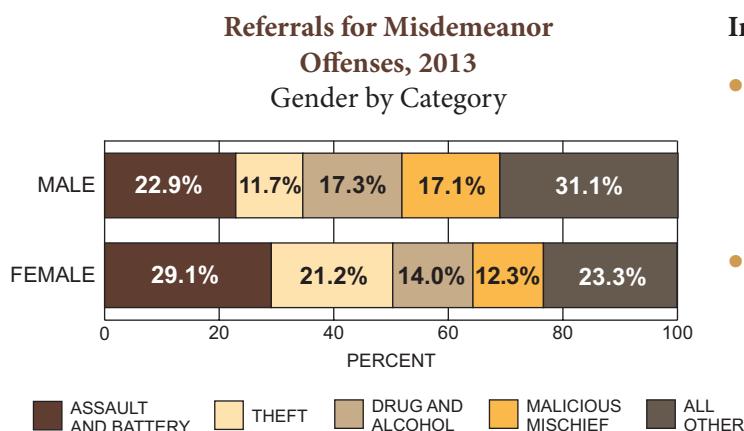
## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses



**In 2013,** of the 81,590 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 24.5 percent (20,025) were for assault and battery.
- 14.2 percent (11,592) were for theft offenses.
- 16.4 percent (13,403) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 15.8 percent (12,886) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 29.0 percent (23,684) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

*Source: Table 9.*



**In 2013:**

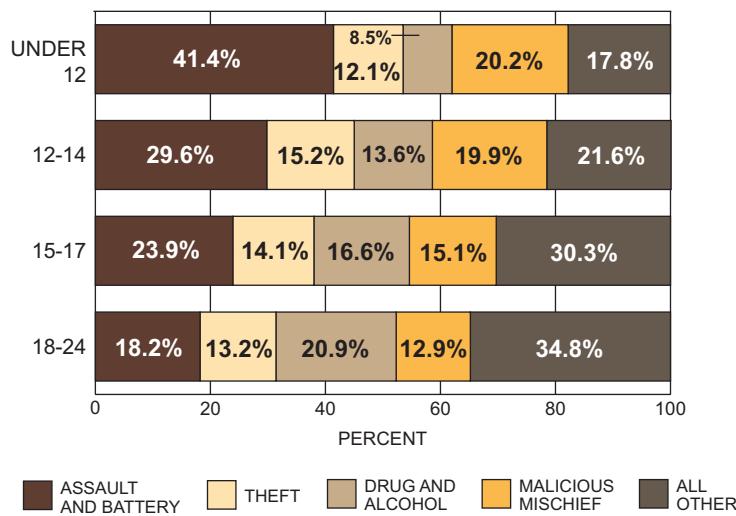
- Males were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than were females.
- Females were more likely to be referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than were males.

*Source: Table 9.*

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013

#### Age Group by Category



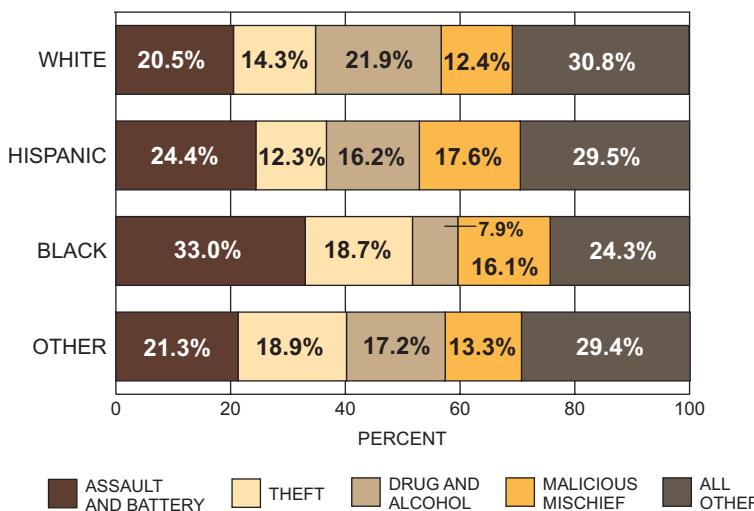
Source: Table 9.

#### In 2013:

- Juveniles under 12 years of age were twice as likely as juveniles in the 18–24 age group to be referred for misdemeanor assault and battery (41.4 vs. 18.2 percent).
- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreased with age.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Category



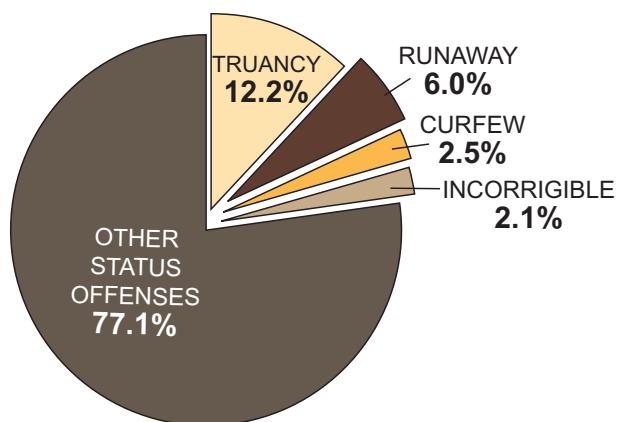
#### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of whites were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Hispanics were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor malicious mischief offense than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of blacks were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 9.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2013**  
By Category



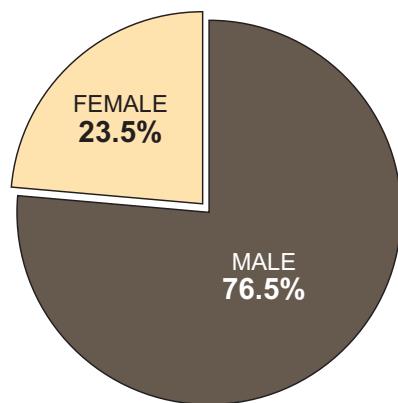
**In 2013,** of the 18,079 referrals for status offenses:

- 12.2 percent (2,214) were for truancy.
- 6.0 percent (1,093) were for running away.
- 2.5 percent (459) were for violating curfew.
- 2.1 percent (382) were for incorrigibility.
- 77.1 percent (13,931) were for other status offenses.

*Source: Table 9.*

*Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.*

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2013**  
By Gender



**In 2013,** of all referrals for status offenses:

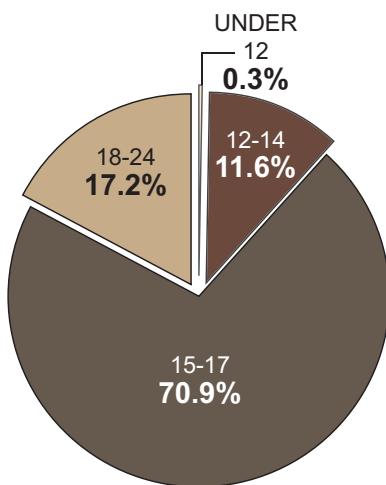
- 76.5 percent (13,839) were male, and 23.5 percent (4,240) were female.

*Source: Table 12.*

## Status Offense Referrals

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2013

By Age Group



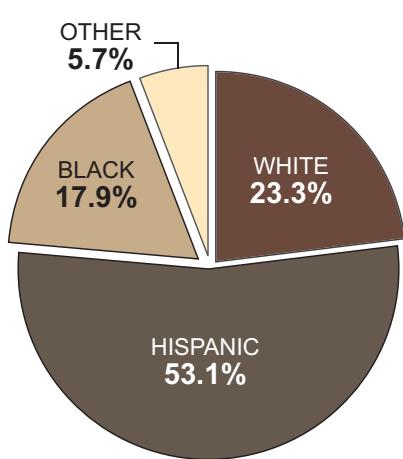
Source: Table 12.

**In 2013, of all referrals for status offenses:**

- 0.3 percent (47) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 11.6 percent (2,104) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 70.9 percent (12,814) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 17.2 percent (3,114) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Referrals for Status Offenses, 2013

By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 12.

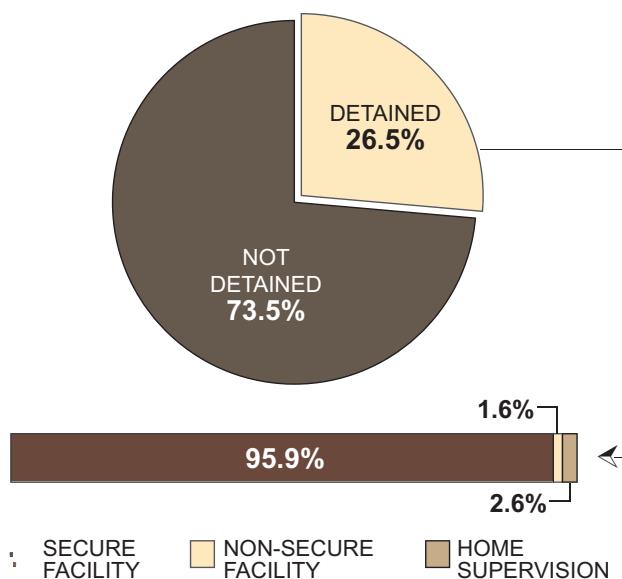
**In 2013, of all referrals for status offenses:**

- 23.3 percent (4,211) were white.
- 53.1 percent (9,605) were Hispanic.
- 17.9 percent (3,240) were black.
- 5.7 percent (1,023) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions

### Detentions, 2013

By Type



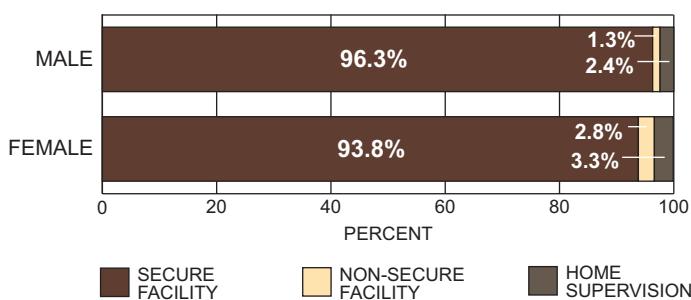
**In 2013,** of the 111,988 known preadjudication detentions reported:

- 73.5 percent (75,838) of juveniles were not detained.
- 95.9 percent (26,268) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

*Source: Table 13.*

### Detentions, 2013

Gender by Detention Type

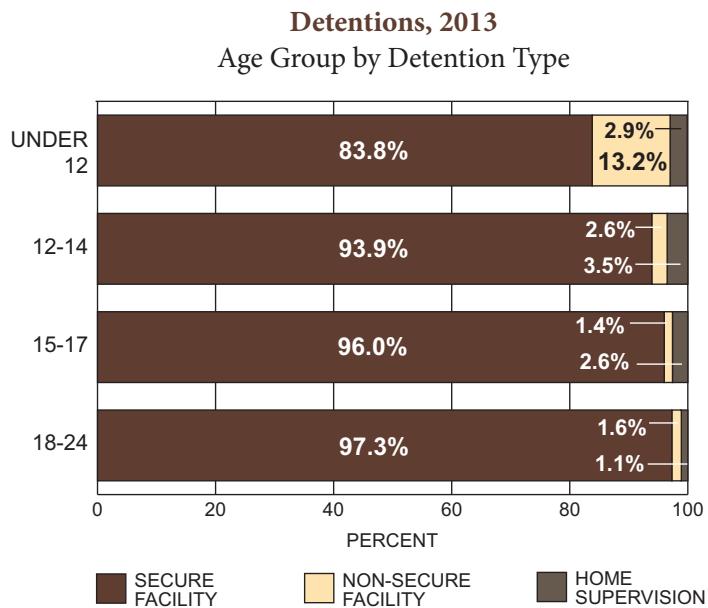


**In 2013:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.
- Females were more likely to be detained in a non-secure facility than males (2.8 vs. 1.3 percent).

*Source: Table 13.*

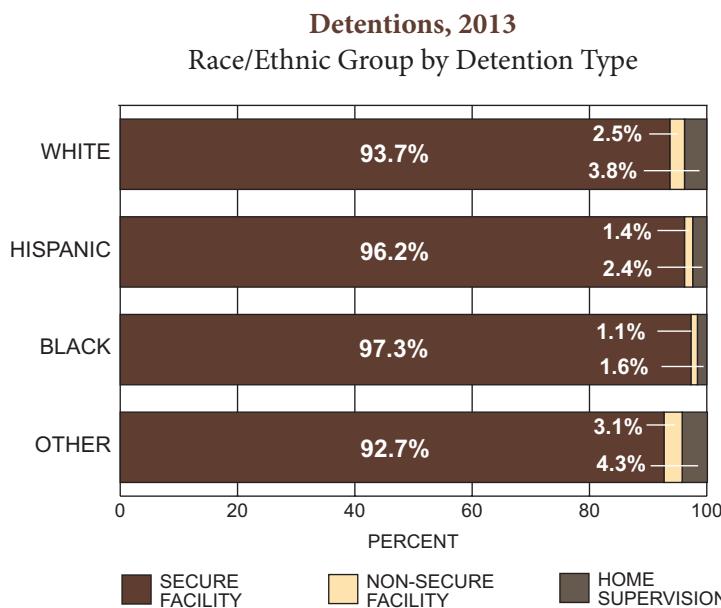
## Detentions



Source: Table 13.

**In 2013:**

- The proportion of juveniles detained and placed in a secure facility increased with age.



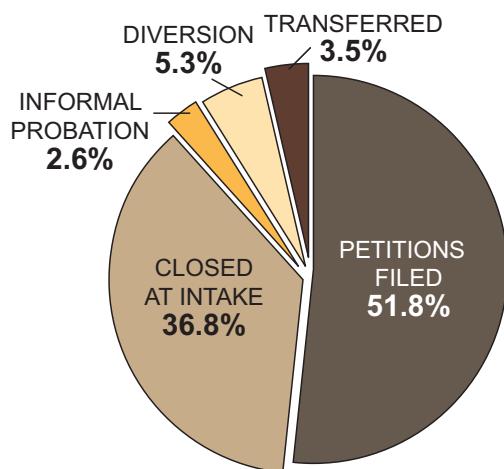
Source: Table 13.

**In 2013:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2013**  
By Type



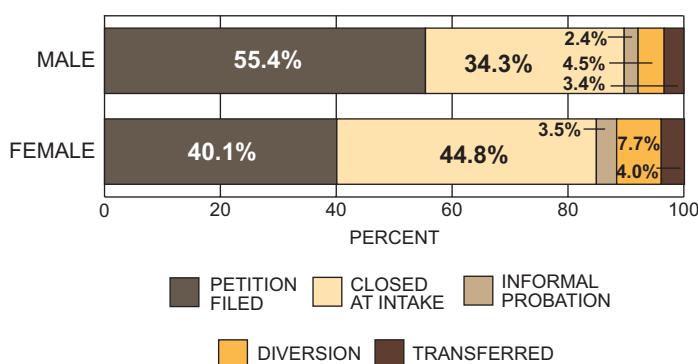
**In 2013,** of the 111,988 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 51.8 percent (58,001) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 36.8 percent (41,175) were closed at intake.
- 2.6 percent (2,957) received informal probation.
- 5.3 percent (5,887) received diversion.
- 3.5 percent (3,968) were transferred.

Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2013**  
Gender by Disposition Type



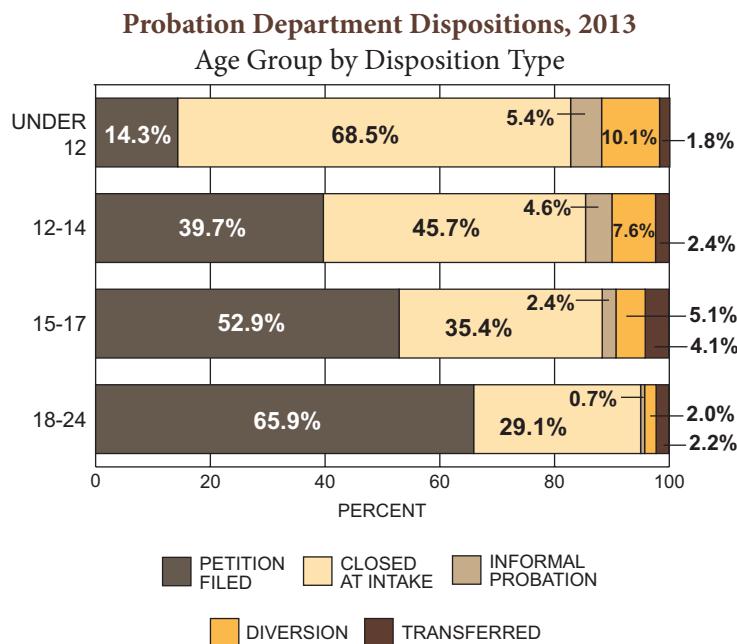
**In 2013:**

- Males were more likely than females to have petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court (55.4 vs. 40.1 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to receive diversion (7.7 vs. 4.5 percent) or be closed at intake (44.8 vs. 34.3 percent).

Source: Table 13.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

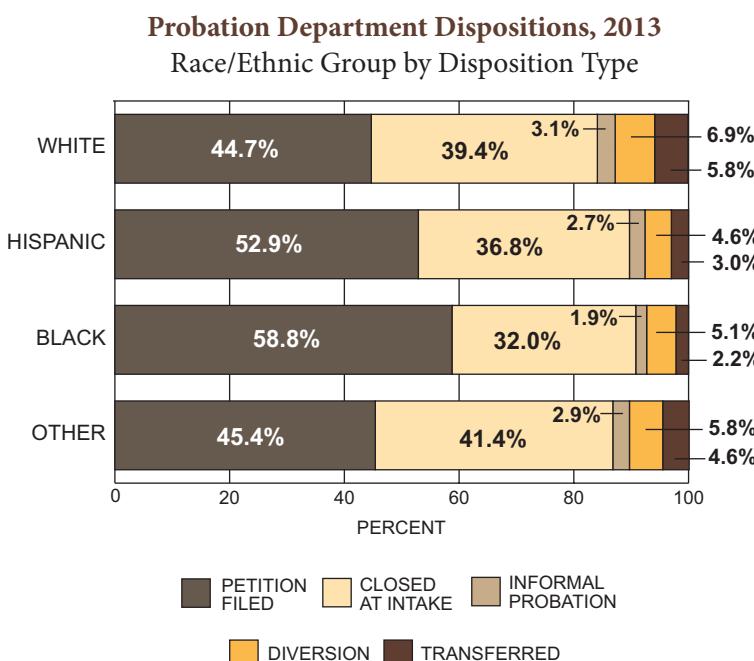
## Probation Department Dispositions



Source: Table 13.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

### In 2013:

- More than one-half (52.9 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake or receiving informal probation decreased with age.



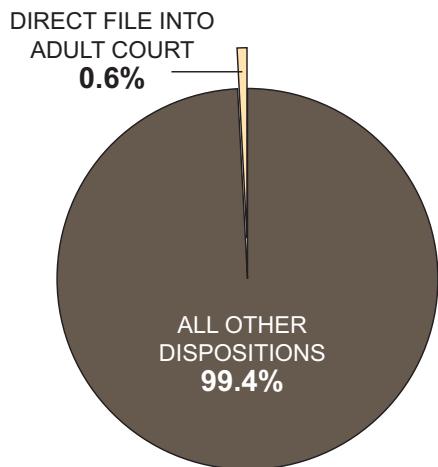
Source: Table 13.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, direct filed, and transferred.

### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of whites received diversion than any other race/ethnic group (6.9 percent).
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, close to half of the referrals resulted in a petition being filed.
- Blacks and Hispanics were more likely to have a petition filed (58.8 percent and 52.9 percent) compared to whites and "other" (44.7 percent and 45.4 percent). Conversely, whites and "other" were closed at intake (39.4 percent and 41.4 percent) more than blacks and Hispanics (32.0 percent and 36.8 percent).

## Direct File-Adult Court

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2013 By Disposition Type

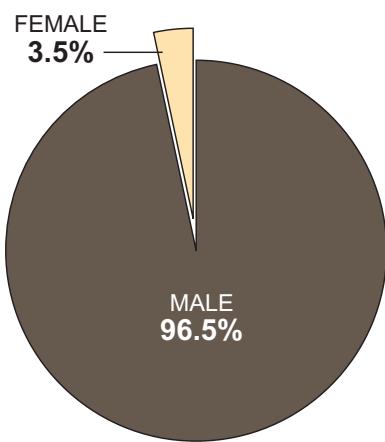


In 2013, of the 111,988 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 0.6 percent (633) resulted in a direct file into adult court.
- 99.4 percent (111,355) resulted in a disposition other than direct file into adult court.

*Source: Table 16.*

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2013 By Gender



In 2013, of the 633 referrals resulting in a direct file disposition:

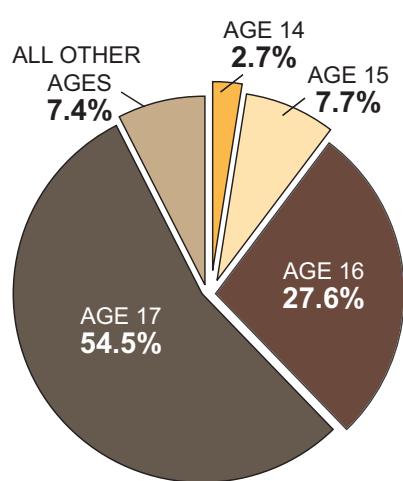
- 96.5 percent (611) were male.
- 3.5 percent (22) were female.

*Source: Table 16.*

## Direct File-Adult Court

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2013

#### By Age Group



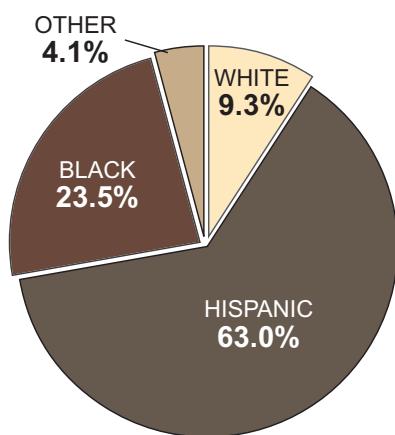
#### In 2013:

- 2.7 percent (17) were 14 years of age.
- 7.7 percent (49) were 15 years of age.
- 27.6 percent (175) were 16 years of age.
- 54.5 percent (345) were 17 years of age.
- 7.4 percent (47) were other ages.

*Source: Table 16.*

### Direct File-Adult Court, 2013

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



#### In 2013:

- 9.3 percent (59) were white.
- 63.0 percent (399) were Hispanic.
- 23.5 percent (149) were black.
- 4.1 percent (26) were from other race/ethnic groups.

*Source: Table 16.*



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

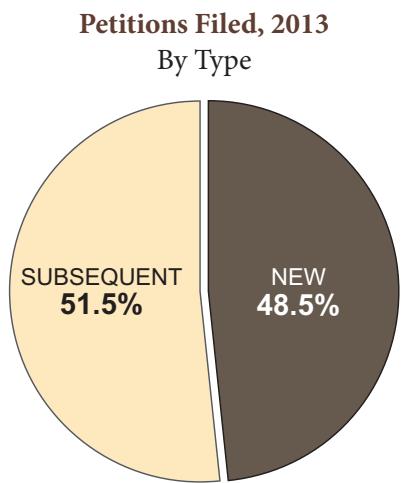
This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Del Norte and Sierra Counties are not included). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (see Appendix 2).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

### Petition Type

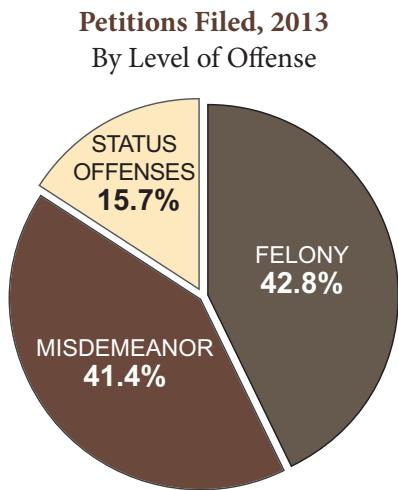


**In 2013**, of the 58,001 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 48.5 percent (28,148) were new petitions.
- 51.5 percent (29,853) were subsequent petitions.

*Source: Table 18.*

## Petition Level



In 2013, of the 84,740 petitioned offenses filed:

- 42.8 percent (36,308) were for felonies.
- 41.4 percent (35,097) were for misdemeanors.
- 15.7 percent (13,335) were for status offenses.

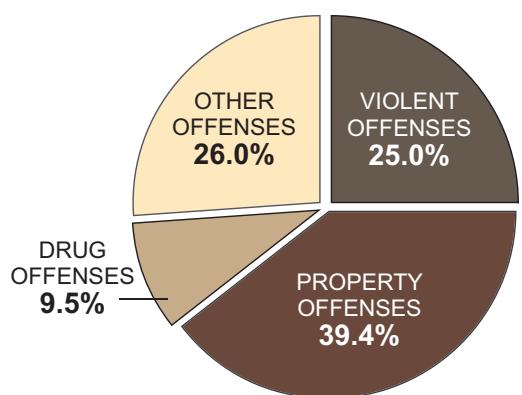
Source: Table 18.

---

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2013**  
By Category

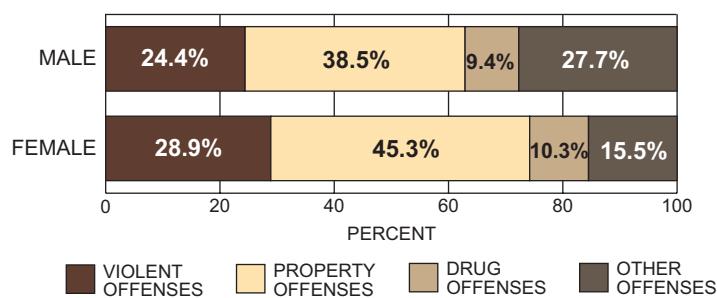


In 2013, of the 36,308 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 25.0 percent (9,095) were for violent offenses.
- 39.4 percent (14,305) were for property offenses.
- 9.5 percent (3,464) were for drug offenses.
- 26.0 percent (9,444) were for other felony offenses.

*Source: Table 19.*

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2013**  
Gender by Category



In 2013:

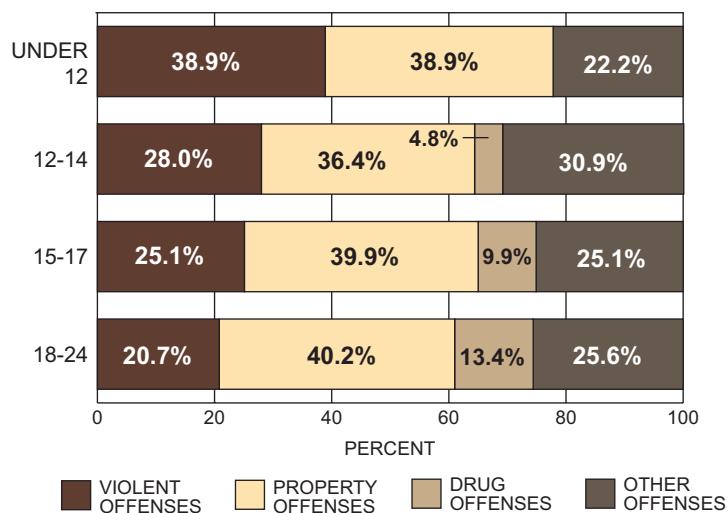
- Regardless of gender, the largest proportion of felony petitions were filed for property offenses.

*Source: Table 19.*

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2013**

Age Group by Category



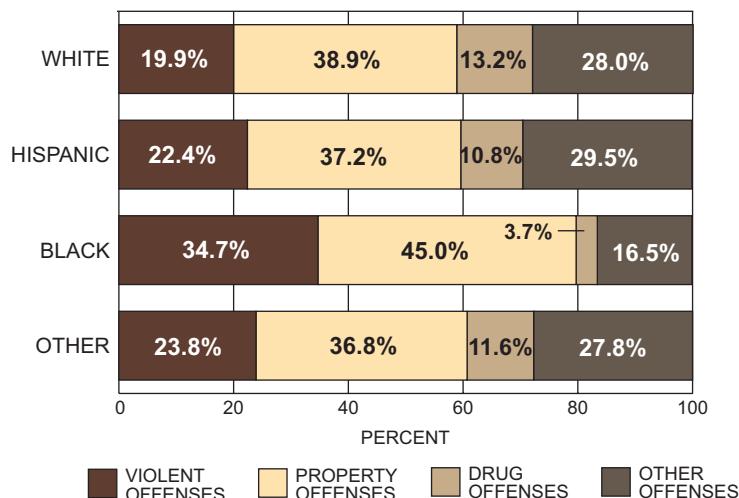
**In 2013:**

- Juveniles under the age of 12 had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony property offenses than any other age group.
- The proportion of petitions filed for felony drug offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 19.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2013**

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



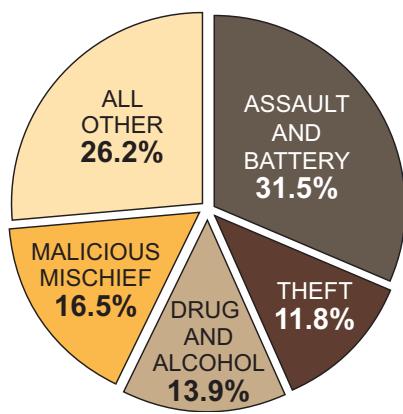
**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for felony violent offenses and the least petitions filed for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 19.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013**  
By Category

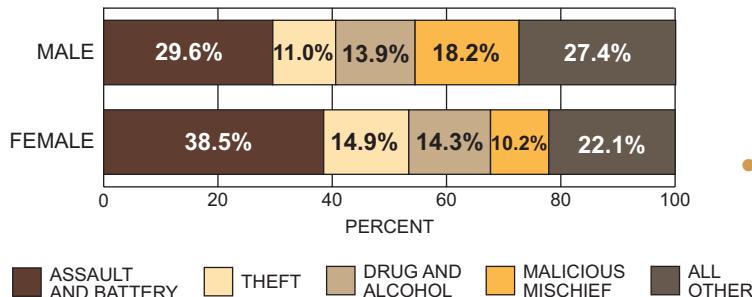


Source: Table 19.

In 2013, of the 35,097 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 31.5 percent (11,073) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.8 percent (4,151) were for theft offenses.
- 13.9 percent (4,895) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 16.5 percent (5,774) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 26.2 percent (9,204) were for other misdemeanors.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013**  
Gender by Category



In 2013:

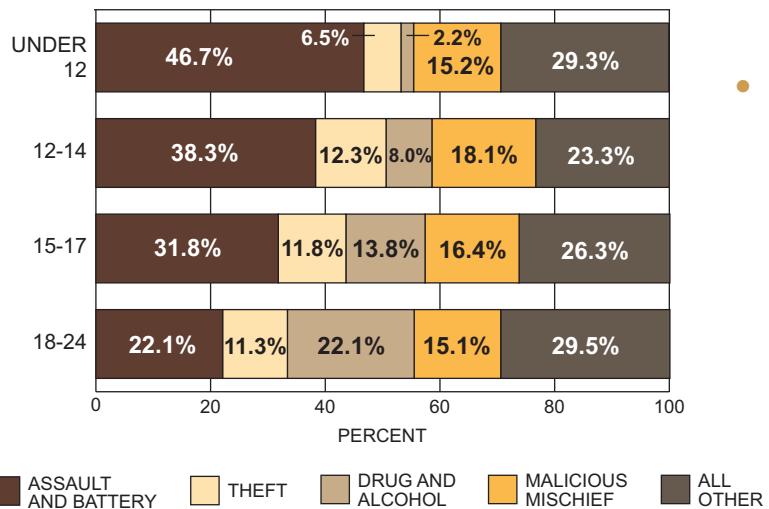
- Males were almost twice as likely than females to have petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (18.2 vs. 10.2 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to have petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (38.5 vs. 29.6 percent).

Source: Table 19.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013

Age Group by Category



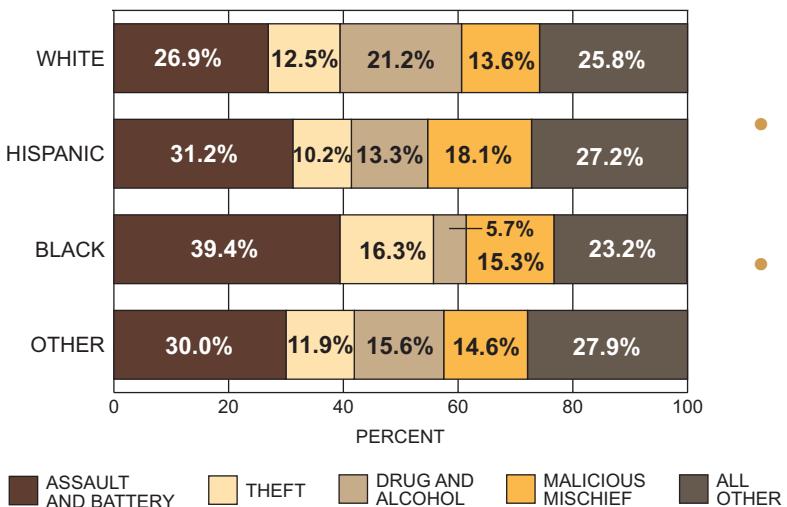
Source: Table 19.

### In 2013:

- The proportions of petitions filed for assault and battery offenses decreased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2013

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



Source: Table 19.

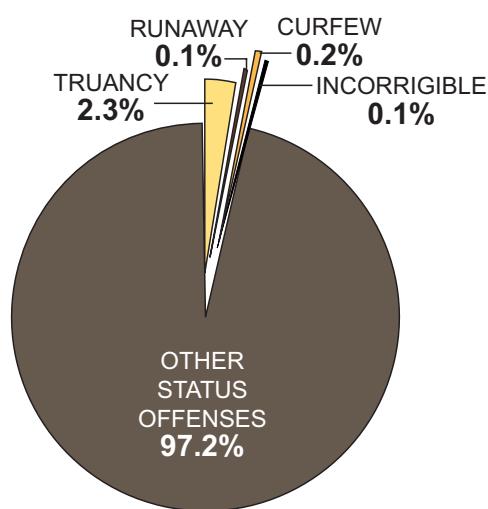
### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of whites had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (21.2 percent).
- A greater percentage of Hispanics had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses (18.1 percent).
- A greater percentage of blacks had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (39.4 percent).

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2013

By Category



In 2013, of the 13,335 petitioned status offenses reported:

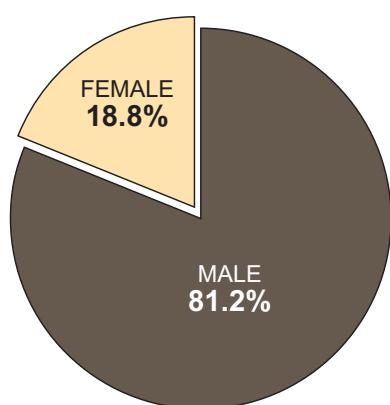
- 2.3 percent (304) were for truancy.
- 0.1 percent (19) were for running away.
- 0.2 percent (27) were for violating curfew.
- 0.1 percent (19) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.2 percent (12,966) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 19.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2013

By Gender



In 2013:

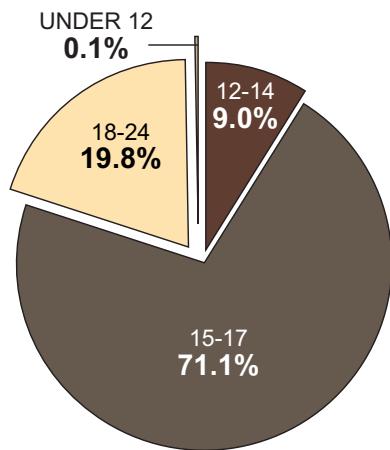
- 81.2 percent (10,827) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 18.8 percent (2,508) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 24.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2013

By Age Group



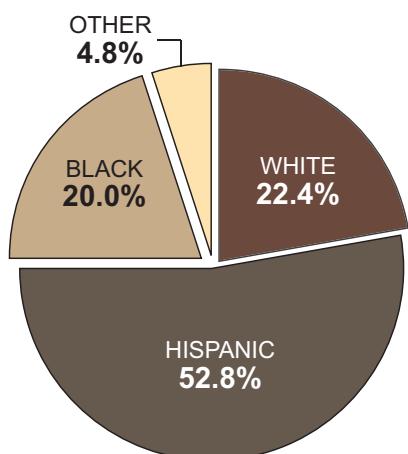
Source: Table 24.

### In 2013:

- 0.1 percent (11) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles under the age of 12.
- 9.0 percent (1,205) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 71.1 percent (9,480) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 19.8 percent (2,639) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2013

By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 24.

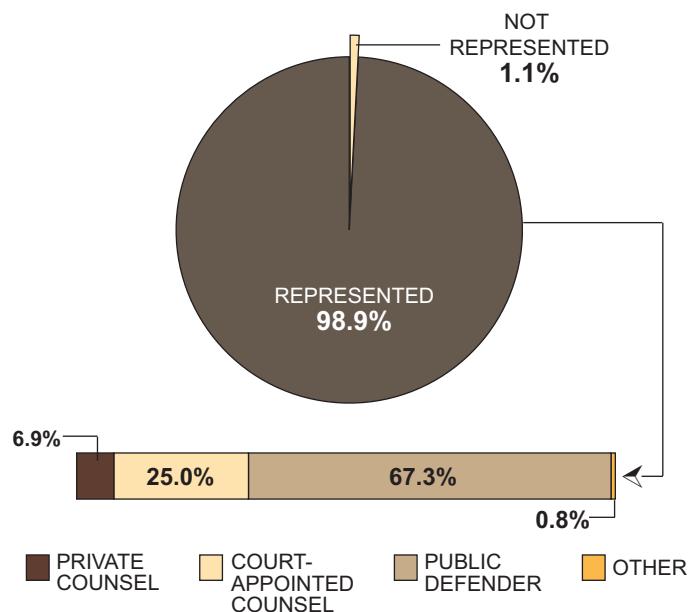
### In 2013:

- 22.4 percent (2,986) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 52.8 percent (7,039) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 20.0 percent (2,668) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 4.8 percent (642) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Defense Representation

### Defense Representation, 2013

By Type



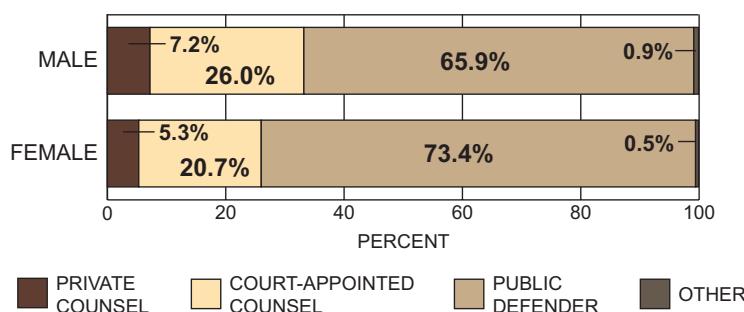
Source: Table 20.

**In 2013,** of the 47,331 known defense representations reported:

- 98.9 percent (46,811) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 1.1 percent (520) of the juveniles were not represented by counsel.

### Defense Representation, 2013

Gender by Type

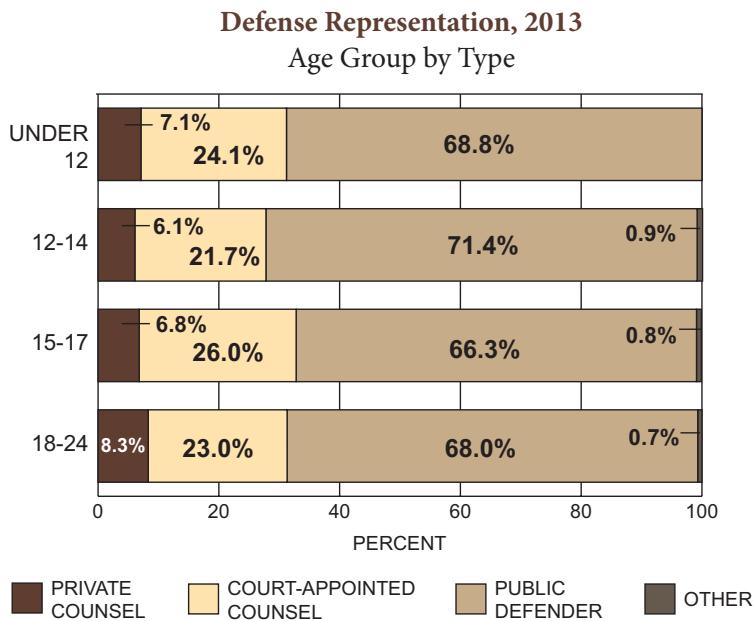


**In 2013,** of the 46,811 juveniles represented by counsel:

- Males were more likely to be represented by private counsel than females (7.2 vs. 5.3 percent).
- Females were more likely to be represented by a public defender than males (73.4 vs. 65.9 percent).

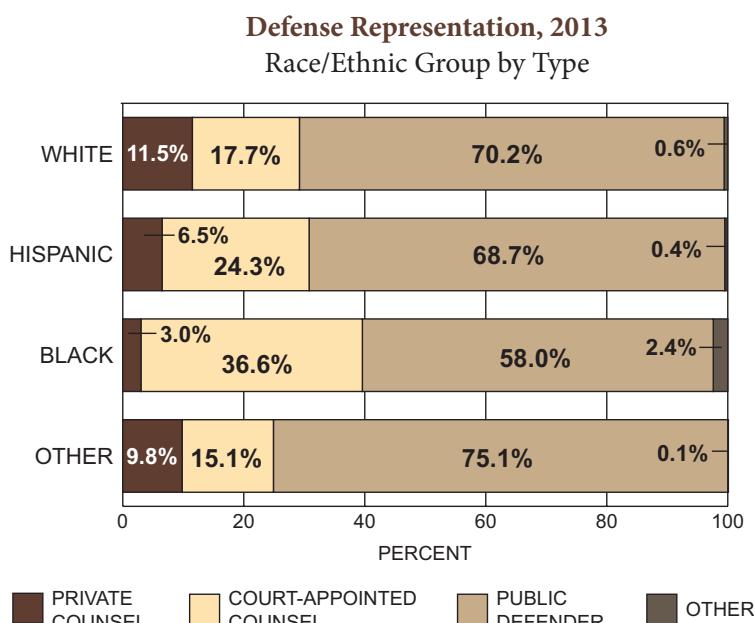
Source: Table 20.

## Defense Representation



**In 2013:**

- Regardless of age group, the proportional breakdown of defense representation was similar. The majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

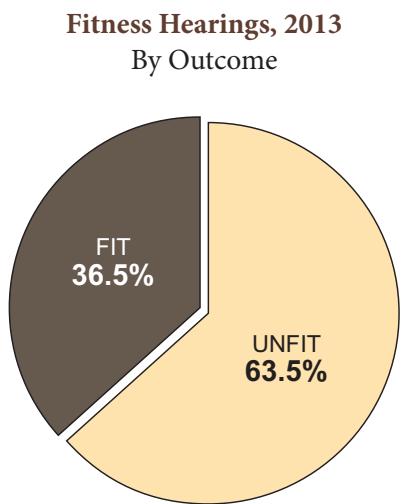


**In 2013:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 20.

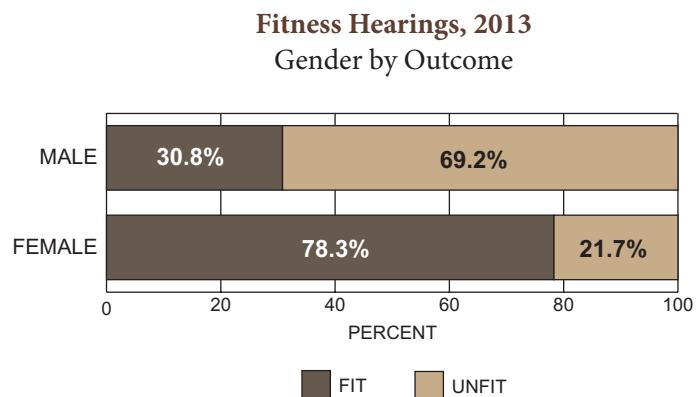
## Fitness Hearings



*Source:* Table 28.

**In 2013,** of the 192 fitness hearings reported:

- 63.5 percent (122) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 36.5 percent (70) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

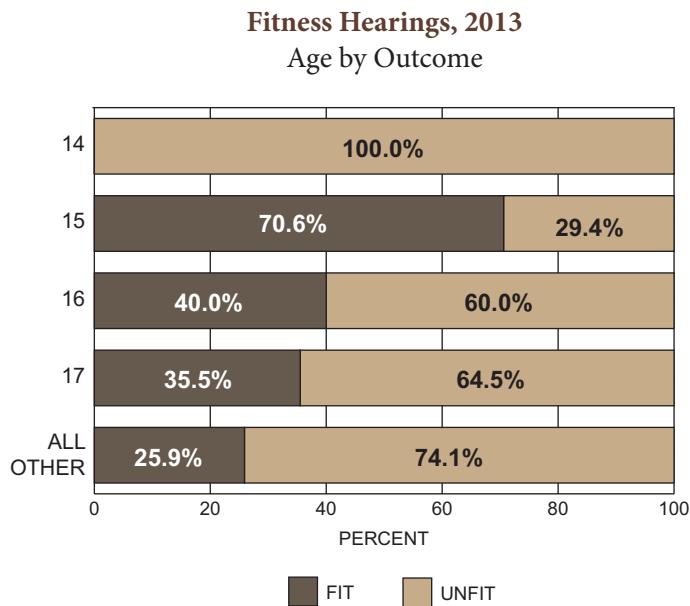


*Source:* Table 28.

**In 2013:**

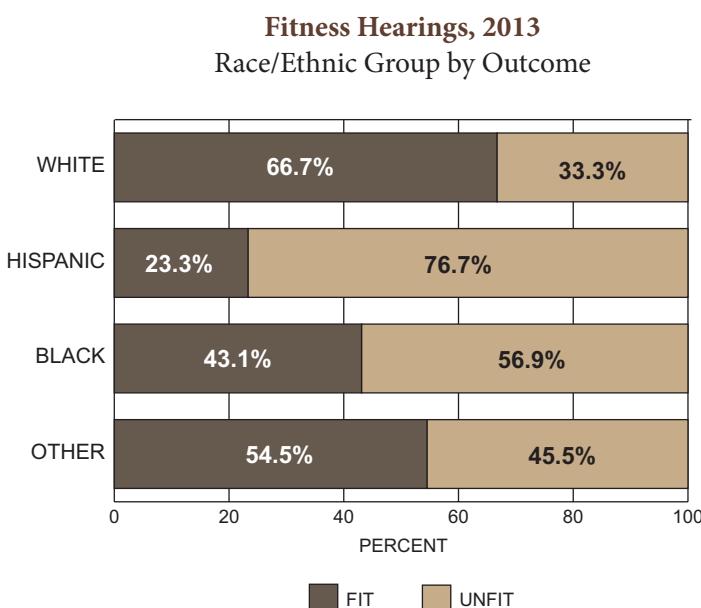
- Females were over two times more likely than males to be found fit and remain in juvenile court (78.3 vs. 30.8 percent).

## Fitness Hearings



**In 2013:**

- Excluding 14-year-olds, as juveniles aged, their likelihood of being found unfit and transferred to adult court increased.

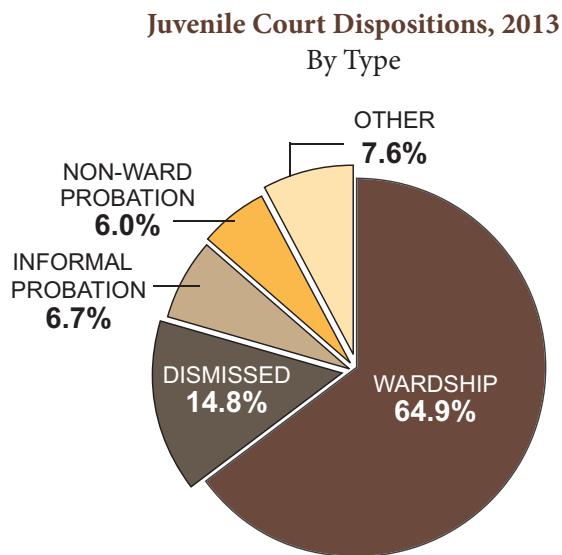


**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of whites were found to be fit to remain in the juvenile system compared to the percentage of Hispanic and black juveniles (66.7 vs. 23.3 and 43.1, respectively).

Source: Table 28.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

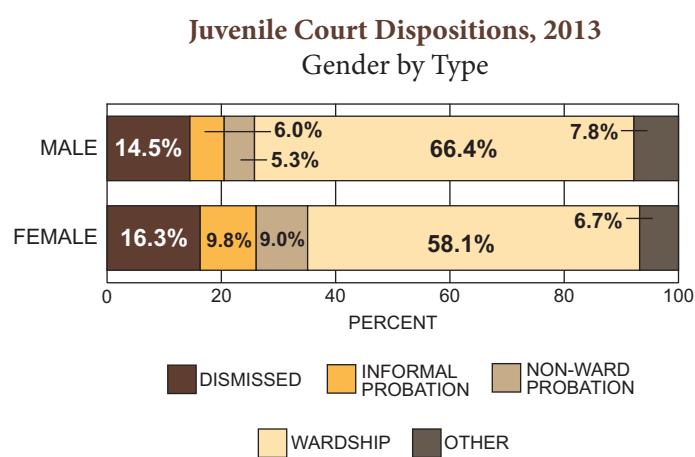


Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2013, of the 58,001 juvenile court dispositions:

- 64.9 percent (37,615) resulted in wardship probation.
- 14.8 percent (8,612) were dismissed.
- 6.7 percent (3,887) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.0 percent (3,482) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.6 percent (4,405) resulted in dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.



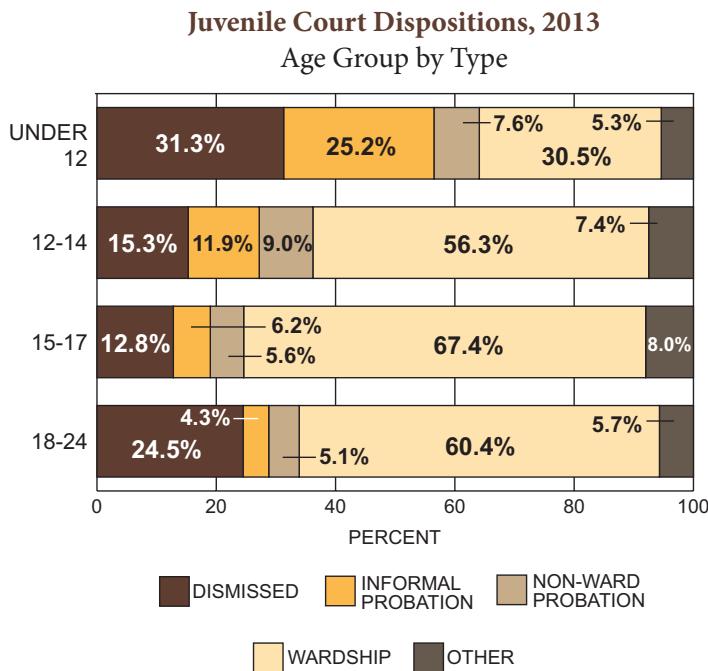
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2013:

- Males were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than females (66.4 vs. 58.1 percent).
- Regardless of gender, approximately 15 percent of cases were dismissed.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

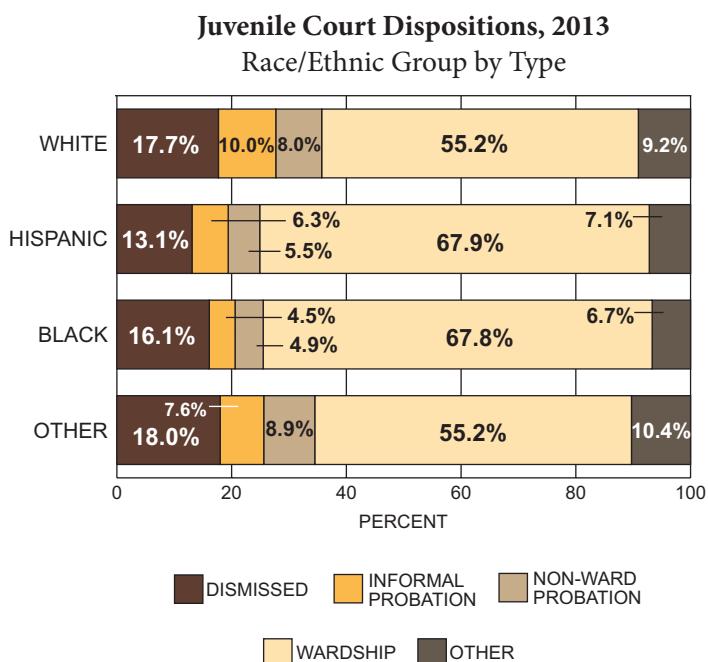


Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### In 2013:

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to receive informal probation or have their cases dismissed than juveniles in any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were more likely to receive a wardship disposition than juveniles in any other age group.



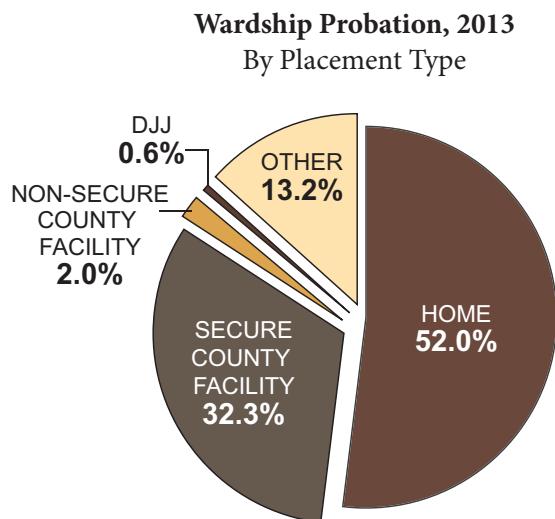
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### In 2013:

- A greater percentage of whites received informal probation than any other race/ethnic group.
- Hispanics and blacks received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

## Wardship Probation

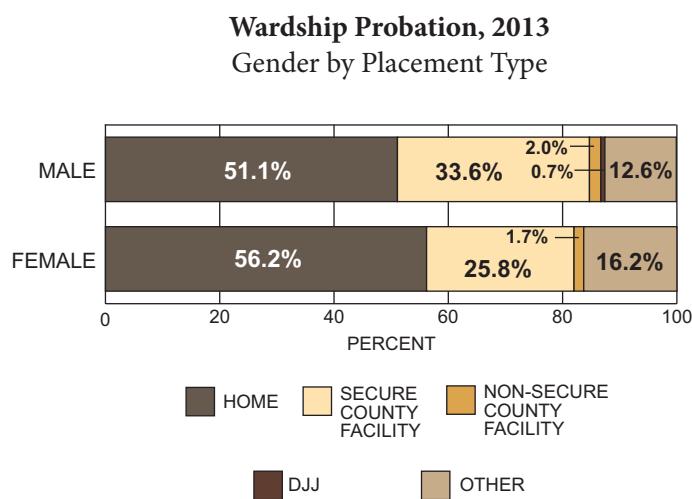


Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2013,** of the 37,615 wardship probation placements:

- 52.0 percent (19,543) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 32.3 percent (12,158) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.0 percent (738) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.6 percent (224) were placed with Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 13.2 percent (4,952) were sent to "other" facilities.



Source: Table 21.

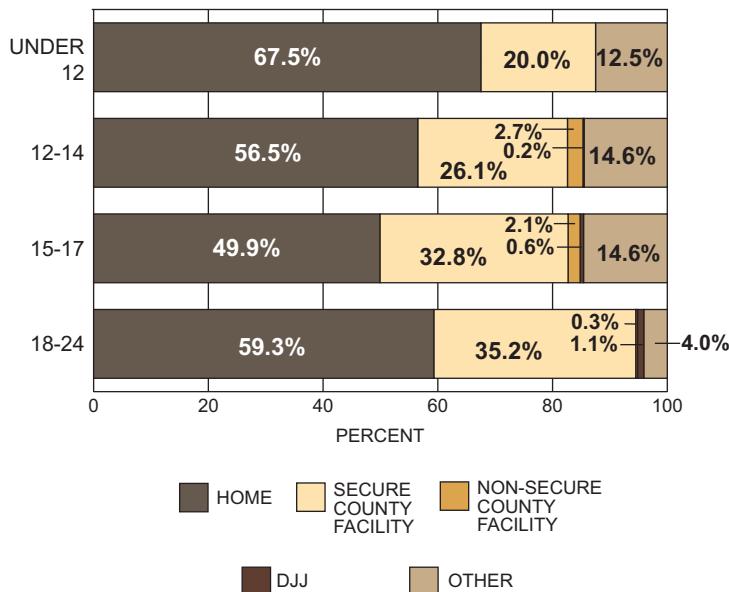
Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2013:**

- Males were more likely to be committed to a secure county facility than females (33.6 vs. 25.8 percent).
- Females were more likely than males to be returned to their own home or a relative's home (56.2 vs. 51.1 percent).

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2013**  
Age Group by Placement Type



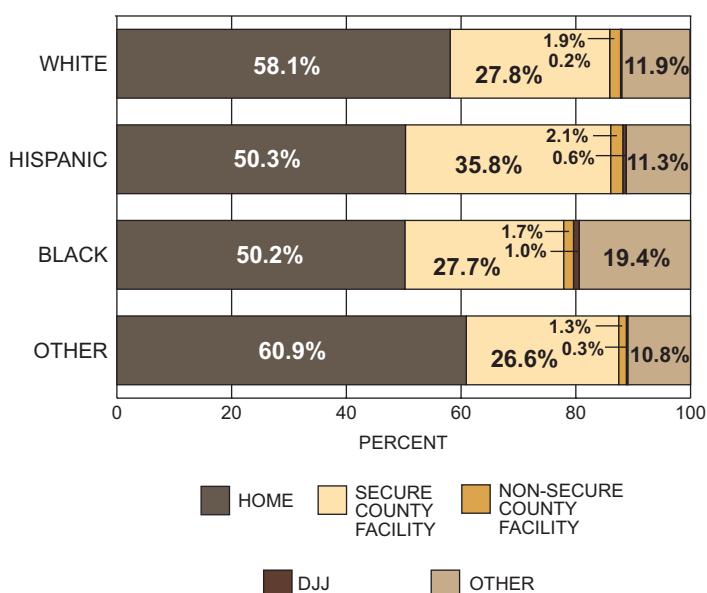
Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2013:**

- Juveniles under the age of 12 were more likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than any other age group.
- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group were less likely to be returned to their own home or a relative's home than any other age group.

**Wardship Probation, 2013**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



Source: Table 21.

Note: "Other" includes miscellaneous public and private facilities.

**In 2013:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanics were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.



# *Adult Court Dispositions*

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2013, probation departments reported 755 transfers to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 495 final dispositions received in 2013 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from the DOJ's Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) file. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

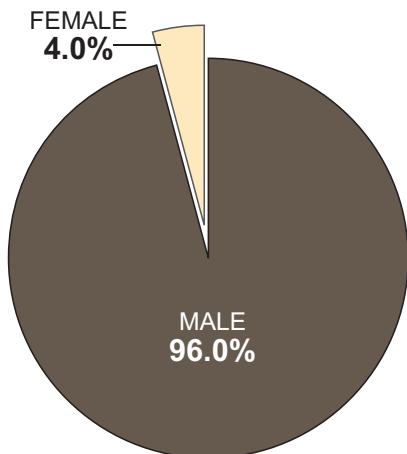
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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2013

By Gender



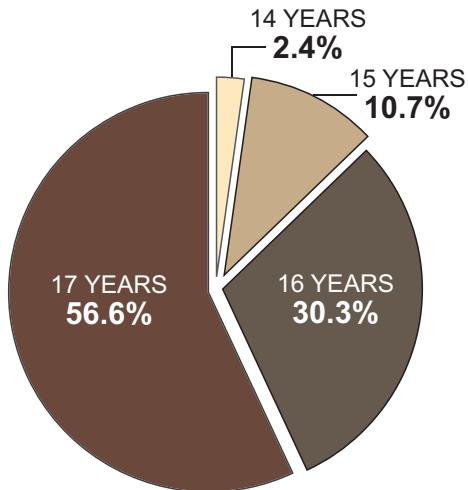
In 2013, of the 495 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 96.0 percent (475) were male.
- 4.0 percent (20) were female.

Source: *Table 31*.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2013

By Age



In 2013:

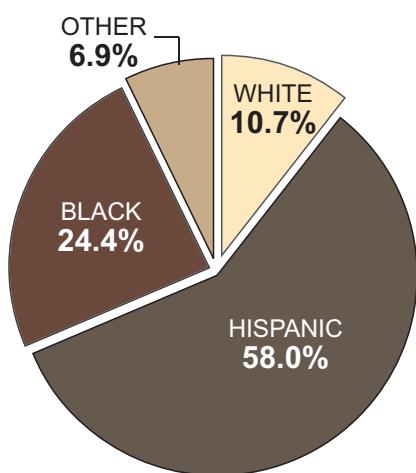
- 2.4 percent (12) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 10.7 percent (53) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 30.3 percent (150) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 56.6 percent (280) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

Source: *Table 31*.

## **Adult Court Dispositions**

### **Adult Court Dispositions, 2013**

By Race/Ethnic Group

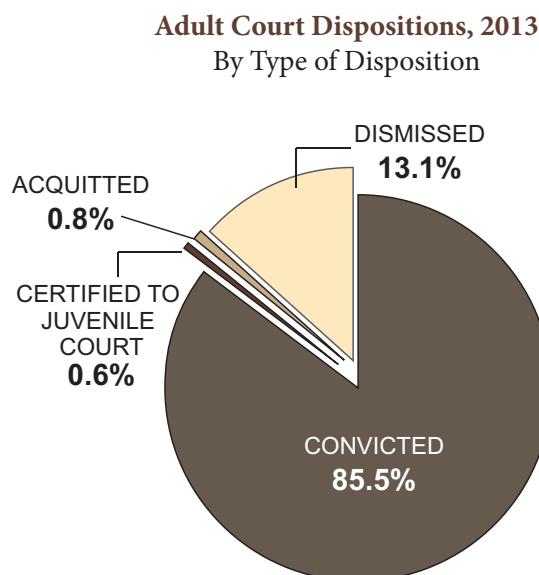


### **In 2013:**

- 10.7 percent (53) were white.
- 58.0 percent (287) were Hispanic.
- 24.4 percent (121) were black.
- 6.9 percent (34) were from other race/ethnic groups.

*Source: Table 31.*

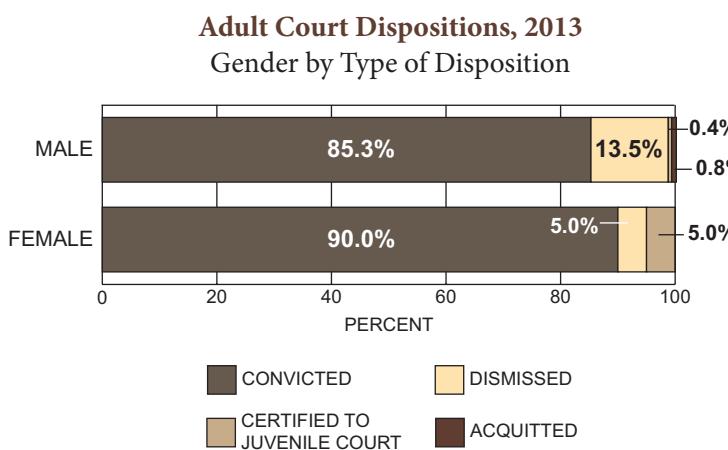
## Adult Court Dispositions



Source: Table 30.

**In 2013,** of the 495 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 85.5 percent (423) resulted in a conviction.
- 13.1 percent (65) were dismissed.
- 0.8 percent (4) were acquitted.
- 0.6 percent (3) were certified to juvenile court.



Source: Table 30.

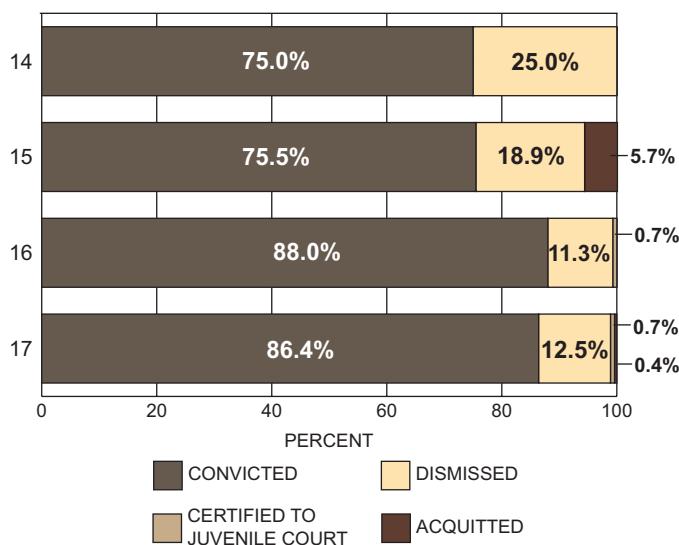
**In 2013:**

- Regardless of gender, age, and race/ethnicity juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.
- Males were more likely to be dismissed (13.5 percent) compared to females (5.0 percent).

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2013

Age by Type of Disposition



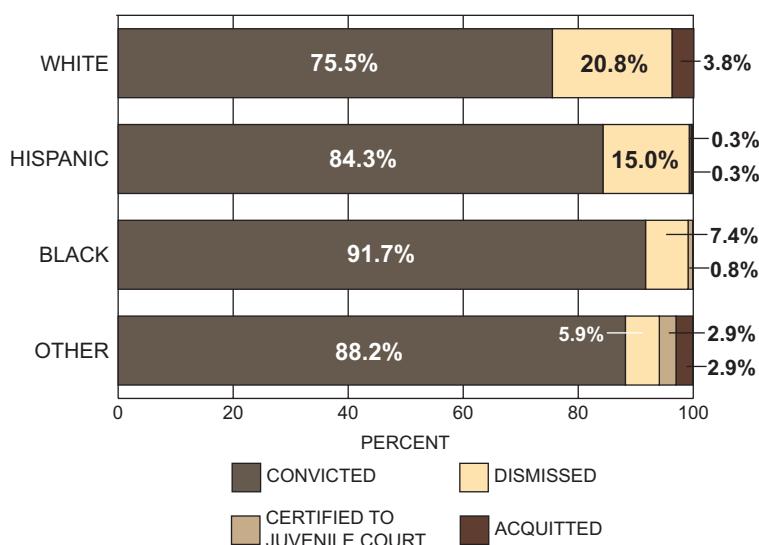
In 2013:

- Juveniles 14 years old were more likely to be dismissed (25.0 percent) compared to other age groups.

Source: Table 30.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2013

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



In 2013:

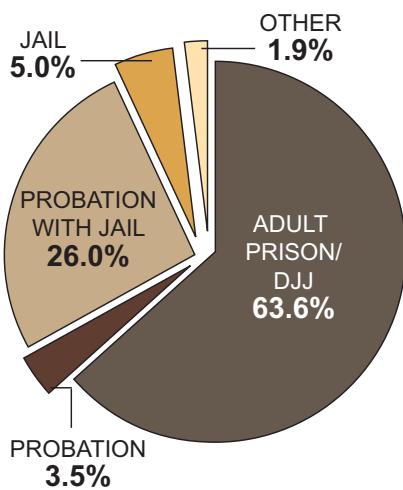
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were convicted (91.7 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.
- "Other" juveniles were also the least likely to be dismissed (5.9 percent) compared to all other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 30.

## Convictions

### Adult Court Convictions, 2013

By Type of Sentence



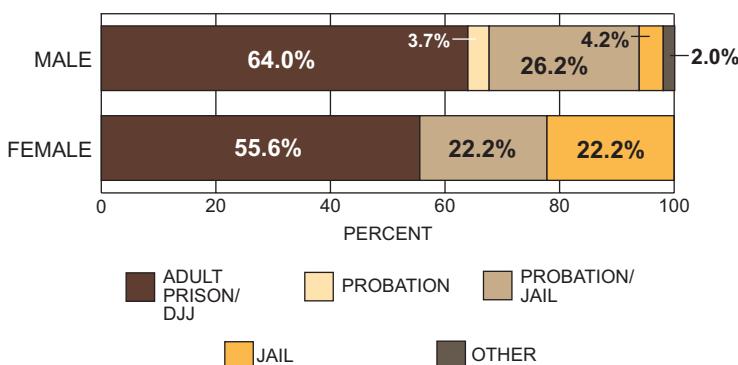
**In 2013,** of the 423 convictions received:

- 63.6 percent (269) were sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ).
- 3.5 percent (15) received probation.
- 26.0 percent (110) received probation with jail.
- 5.0 percent (21) received jail.
- 1.9 percent (8) received another sentence.

*Source: Table 30.*

### Adult Court Convictions, 2013

Gender by Type of Sentence



**In 2013:**

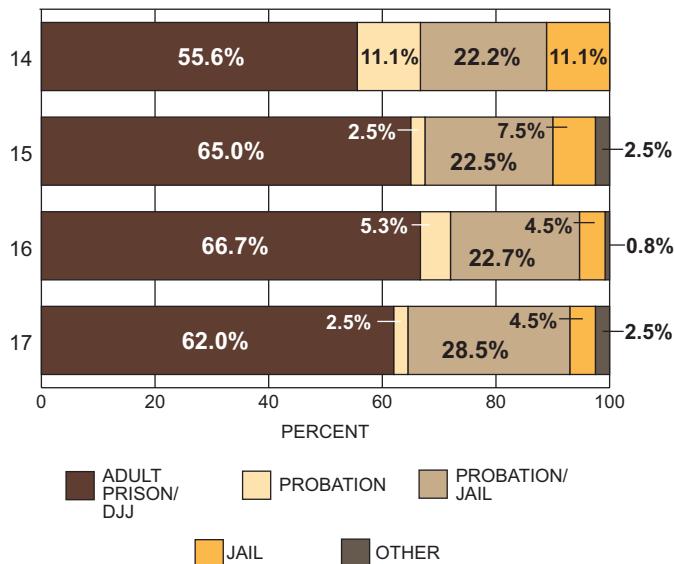
- Males were more likely than females to be sent to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice (64.0 vs. 55.6 percent).
- Females were more likely to be sentenced to jail than males (22.2 vs. 4.2 percent).

*Source: Table 30.*

## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2013**

Age by Type of Sentence

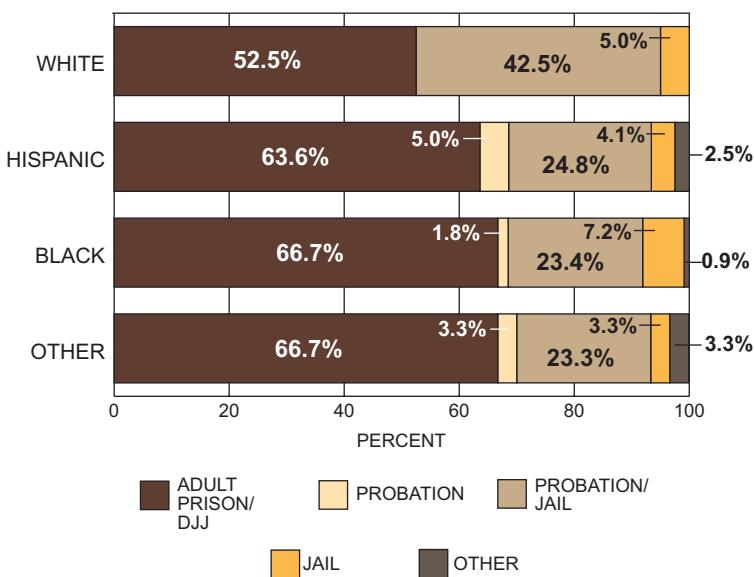


**In 2013:**

- Regardless of age, juveniles convicted in adult court were most likely to be sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice.

Source: Table 30.

**Adult Court Convictions, 2013**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



**In 2013:**

- Whites were 11.1 percent less likely to be convicted in adult court and sentenced to adult prison or the Division of Juvenile Justice compared to all other races.

Source: Table 30.



# Juvenile Justice in California, 2013

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Data Tables

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2013**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition**

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	96,937	71,008	25,929	1,394	23,715	71,828	21,586	52,580	17,050	5,721
Felony.....	30,812	25,575	5,237	449	6,958	23,405	6,015	16,107	7,107	1,583
Misdemeanor.....	54,315	37,546	16,769	847	14,187	39,281	12,944	29,150	8,607	3,614
Status offenses.....	11,810	7,887	3,923	98	2,570	9,142	2,627	7,323	1,336	524
Law enforcement disposition....	96,937	71,008	25,929	1,394	23,715	71,828	21,586	52,580	17,050	5,721
Referred to probation.....	77,206	57,427	19,779	955	18,614	57,637	17,136	41,326	14,125	4,619
Counseled and released.....	18,613	12,792	5,821	420	4,801	13,392	4,266	10,679	2,646	1,022
Turned over to other agency....	1,118	789	329	19	300	799	184	575	279	80
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	31.8	36.0	20.2	32.2	29.3	32.6	27.9	30.6	41.7	27.7
Misdemeanor.....	56.0	52.9	64.7	60.8	59.8	54.7	60.0	55.4	50.5	63.2
Status offenses.....	12.2	11.1	15.1	7.0	10.8	12.7	12.2	13.9	7.8	9.2
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	79.6	80.9	76.3	68.5	78.5	80.2	79.4	78.6	82.8	80.7
Counseled and released.....	19.2	18.0	22.4	30.1	20.2	18.6	19.8	20.3	15.5	17.9
Turned over to other agency....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2013**  
**Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	96,937	71,008	25,929	1,394	23,715	71,828	21,586	52,580	17,050
Felony.....	30,812	25,575	5,237	449	6,958	23,405	6,015	16,107	7,107
Violent offenses.....	8,303	6,791	1,512	148	1,934	6,221	1,353	3,937	2,631
Property offenses.....	11,794	9,441	2,353	159	2,638	8,997	2,320	5,942	2,937
Drug offenses.....	3,398	2,864	534	9	469	2,920	927	1,969	303
All other offenses.....	7,317	6,479	838	133	1,917	5,267	1,415	4,259	1,236
Misdemeanor.....	54,315	37,546	16,769	847	14,187	39,281	12,944	29,150	8,607
Assault and battery.....	11,209	7,303	3,906	287	3,464	7,458	2,438	5,746	2,423
Theft.....	11,787	6,338	5,449	152	3,015	8,620	2,797	5,765	2,193
Drug and alcohol.....	10,451	7,806	2,645	71	2,353	8,027	3,341	5,733	740
Malicious mischief.....	9,043	6,712	2,331	206	2,953	5,884	1,754	5,231	1,639
All other.....	11,825	9,387	2,438	131	2,402	9,292	2,614	6,675	1,612
Status offenses.....	11,810	7,887	3,923	98	2,570	9,142	2,627	7,323	1,336
Total.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.4	24.5	74.1	22.3	54.2	17.6
Felony.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.5	22.6	76.0	19.5	52.3	23.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	1.8	23.3	74.9	16.3	47.4	31.7
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	1.3	22.4	76.3	19.7	50.4	24.9
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.3	13.8	85.9	27.3	57.9	8.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	1.8	26.2	72.0	19.3	58.2	16.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	69.1	30.9	1.6	26.1	72.3	23.8	53.7	15.8
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.2	34.8	2.6	30.9	66.5	21.8	51.3	21.6
Theft.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	1.3	25.6	73.1	23.7	48.9	18.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.7	22.5	76.8	32.0	54.9	7.1
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	2.3	32.7	65.1	19.4	57.8	18.1
All other.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	1.1	20.3	78.6	22.1	56.4	13.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.8	21.8	77.4	22.2	62.0	11.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2013**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	96,937	71,008	25,929	1,394	23,715	71,828	21,586	52,580	17,050
Felony.....	30,812	25,575	5,237	449	6,958	23,405	6,015	16,107	7,107
Violent offenses.....	8,303	6,791	1,512	148	1,934	6,221	1,353	3,937	2,631
Property offenses.....	11,794	9,441	2,353	159	2,638	8,997	2,320	5,942	2,937
Drug offenses.....	3,398	2,864	534	9	469	2,920	927	1,969	303
All other offenses.....	7,317	6,479	838	133	1,917	5,267	1,415	4,259	1,236
Misdemeanor.....	54,315	37,546	16,769	847	14,187	39,281	12,944	29,150	8,607
Assault and battery.....	11,209	7,303	3,906	287	3,464	7,458	2,438	5,746	2,423
Theft.....	11,787	6,338	5,449	152	3,015	8,620	2,797	5,765	2,193
Drug and alcohol.....	10,451	7,806	2,645	71	2,353	8,027	3,341	5,733	740
Malicious mischief.....	9,043	6,712	2,331	206	2,953	5,884	1,754	5,231	1,639
All other .....	11,825	9,387	2,438	131	2,402	9,292	2,614	6,675	1,612
Status offenses.....	11,810	7,887	3,923	98	2,570	9,142	2,627	7,323	1,336
Truancy.....	2,288	1,613	675	14	599	1,675	290	1,697	196
Runaway.....	2,405	1,158	1,247	36	724	1,645	766	1,356	195
Curfew.....	3,882	2,757	1,125	12	676	3,194	780	2,396	497
Incorrigible.....	671	362	309	27	207	437	301	235	96
Other status offenses.....	2,564	1,997	567	9	364	2,191	490	1,639	352
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	26.9	26.6	28.9	33.0	27.8	26.6	22.5	24.4	37.0
Property offenses.....	38.3	36.9	44.9	35.4	37.9	38.4	38.6	36.9	41.3
Drug offenses.....	11.0	11.2	10.2	2.0	6.7	12.5	15.4	12.2	4.3
All other offenses.....	23.7	25.3	16.0	29.6	27.6	22.5	23.5	26.4	17.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	20.6	19.5	23.3	33.9	24.4	19.0	18.8	19.7	28.2
Theft.....	21.7	16.9	32.5	17.9	21.3	21.9	21.6	19.8	25.5
Drug and alcohol.....	19.2	20.8	15.8	8.4	16.6	20.4	25.8	19.7	8.6
Malicious mischief.....	16.6	17.9	13.9	24.3	20.8	15.0	13.6	17.9	19.0
All other .....	21.8	25.0	14.5	15.5	16.9	23.7	20.2	22.9	18.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	19.4	20.5	17.2	14.3	23.3	18.3	11.0	23.2	14.7
Runaway.....	20.4	14.7	31.8	36.7	28.2	18.0	29.2	18.5	14.6
Curfew.....	32.9	35.0	28.7	12.2	26.3	34.9	29.7	32.7	37.2
Incorrigible.....	5.7	4.6	7.9	27.6	8.1	4.8	11.5	3.2	7.4
Other status offenses.....	21.7	25.3	14.5	9.2	14.2	24.0	18.7	22.4	26.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 4**  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over	Counseled	Turned over
Total.....	30,812	25,575	5,237	449	6,958	23,405	6,015	16,107	7,107	1,583	28,037	2,395	380
Violent offenses.....	8,303	6,791	1,512	148	1,934	6,221	1,353	3,937	2,631	382	7,780	422	101
Homicide.....	105	93	12	0	9	96	5	74	19	7	92	11	2
Forcible rape.....	117	114	3	0	27	90	29	58	25	5	110	7	0
Robbery.....	3,106	2,692	414	21	605	2,480	237	1,278	1,462	129	2,924	156	26
Assault.....	4,906	3,828	1,078	126	1,275	3,505	1,068	2,490	1,113	235	4,591	245	70
Kidnapping.....	69	64	5	1	18	50	14	37	12	6	63	3	3
Property offenses.....	11,794	9,441	2,353	159	2,638	8,997	2,320	5,942	2,937	595	10,625	1,031	138
Burglary.....	7,405	5,809	1,596	104	1,691	5,610	1,402	3,641	1,976	386	6,666	643	96
Theft.....	2,537	2,112	425	22	551	1,964	508	1,250	652	127	2,290	225	22
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,463	1,180	283	3	230	1,230	254	884	262	63	1,361	90	12
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	101	80	21	1	15	85	36	39	21	5	90	10	1
Arson.....	288	260	28	29	151	108	120	128	26	14	218	63	7
Drug offenses.....	3,398	2,864	534	9	469	2,920	927	1,969	303	199	3,056	299	43
Narcotics.....	695	564	131	1	71	623	237	344	93	21	633	51	11
Marijuana.....	1,556	1,385	171	8	311	1,237	401	887	150	118	1,354	176	26
Dangerous drugs.....	1,126	897	229	0	82	1,044	277	731	59	59	1,054	66	6
Other drug violations.....	21	18	3	0	5	16	12	7	1	1	15	6	0
All other offenses.....	7,317	6,479	838	133	1,917	5,267	1,415	4,259	1,236	407	6,576	643	98
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	424	404	20	16	206	202	82	251	77	14	403	21	0
Other sex.....	444	378	66	11	153	280	119	205	90	30	405	34	5
Weapons.....	2,801	2,561	240	67	772	1,962	443	1,784	435	139	2,477	285	39
Driving under the influence.....	30	23	7	0	1	29	13	16	1	0	28	2	0
Hit-and-run.....	34	23	11	0	1	33	8	20	5	1	33	1	0
Escape.....	10	9	1	0	1	9	0	9	1	0	10	0	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,574	3,081	493	39	783	2,752	750	1,974	627	223	3,220	300	54

(continued)

**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2013**  
**Table 4 - continued**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.5	22.6	76.0	19.5	52.3	23.1	5.1	91.0	7.8	1.2
Violent offenses.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	1.8	23.3	74.9	16.3	47.4	31.7	4.6	93.7	5.1	1.2
Homicide.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.0	8.6	91.4	4.8	70.5	18.1	6.7	87.6	10.5	1.9
Forcible rape.....	100.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	23.1	76.9	24.8	49.6	21.4	4.3	94.0	6.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.7	19.5	79.8	7.6	41.1	47.1	4.2	94.1	5.0	0.8
Assault.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	2.6	26.0	71.4	21.8	50.8	22.7	4.8	93.6	5.0	1.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	1.4	26.1	72.5	20.3	53.6	17.4	8.7	91.3	4.3	4.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	1.3	22.4	76.3	19.7	50.4	24.9	5.0	90.1	8.7	1.2
Burglary.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	1.4	22.8	75.8	18.9	49.2	26.7	5.2	90.0	8.7	1.3
Theft.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.9	21.7	77.4	20.0	49.3	25.7	5.0	90.3	8.9	0.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.2	15.7	84.1	17.4	60.4	17.9	4.3	93.0	6.2	0.8
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	1.0	14.9	84.2	35.6	38.6	20.8	5.0	89.1	9.9	1.0
Arson.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	10.1	52.4	37.5	41.7	44.4	9.0	4.9	75.7	21.9	2.4
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.3	13.8	85.9	27.3	57.9	8.9	5.9	89.9	8.8	1.3
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	10.2	89.6	34.1	49.5	13.4	3.0	91.1	7.3	1.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.0	11.0	0.5	20.0	79.5	25.8	57.0	9.6	7.6	87.0	11.3	1.7
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	7.3	92.7	24.6	64.9	5.2	5.2	93.6	5.9	0.5
Other drug violations.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	23.8	76.2	57.1	33.3	4.8	4.8	71.4	28.6	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.5	11.5	1.8	26.2	72.0	19.3	58.2	16.9	5.6	89.9	8.8	1.3
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	3.8	48.6	47.6	19.3	59.2	18.2	3.3	95.0	5.0	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	2.5	34.5	63.1	26.8	46.2	20.3	6.8	91.2	7.7	1.1
Weapons.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	2.4	27.6	70.0	15.8	63.7	15.5	5.0	88.4	10.2	1.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	0.0	3.3	96.7	43.3	53.3	3.3	0.0	93.3	6.7	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	0.0	2.9	97.1	23.5	58.8	14.7	2.9	97.1	2.9	0.0
Escape.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	90.0	0.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	1.1	21.9	77.0	21.0	55.2	17.5	6.2	90.1	8.4	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 5**  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2013**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group		Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	Number	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	
Total.....	54,315	37,546	16,769	847	14,187	39,281	12,944	29,150	8,607	3,614	42,687	11,032	596
Assault and battery.....	11,209	7,303	3,906	287	3,464	7,458	2,438	5,746	2,423	602	9,538	1,521	150
Theft.....	11,787	6,338	5,449	152	3,015	8,620	2,797	5,765	2,193	1,032	8,934	2,759	94
Petty theft.....	11,500	6,118	5,382	146	2,953	8,401	2,707	5,628	2,153	1,012	8,697	2,717	86
Other theft.....	287	220	67	6	62	219	90	137	40	20	237	42	8
Drug and alcohol.....	10,451	7,806	2,645	71	2,353	8,027	3,341	5,733	740	637	8,106	2,251	94
Marijuana.....	4,572	3,593	979	57	1,625	2,890	1,209	2,592	481	290	3,462	1,077	33
Other drugs.....	1,326	929	397	2	178	1,146	419	770	66	71	1,100	221	5
Drunk.....	1,699	1,213	486	4	231	1,464	554	975	71	99	1,266	423	10
Liquor laws.....	2,284	1,617	667	8	309	1,967	889	1,149	103	143	1,789	462	33
Driving under the influence.....	570	454	116	0	10	560	270	247	19	34	489	68	13
Malicious mischief.....	9,043	6,712	2,331	206	2,953	5,884	1,754	5,231	1,639	419	7,086	1,860	97
Disorderly conduct.....	175	158	17	0	28	147	60	81	25	9	149	26	0
Disturbing the peace.....	4,079	2,423	1,656	109	1,661	2,309	542	2,321	1,026	190	3,204	819	56
Vandalism.....	3,190	2,837	353	78	893	2,219	772	1,945	333	140	2,596	570	24
Malicious mischief.....	87	83	4	2	16	69	26	47	11	3	68	19	0
Trespassing.....	1,512	1,211	301	17	355	1,140	354	837	244	77	1,069	426	17
All other offenses.....	11,825	9,387	2,438	131	2,402	9,292	2,614	6,675	1,612	924	9,023	2,641	161
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Burglary.....	156	110	46	4	26	126	37	83	21	15	141	15	0
Checks/accepts cards.....	34	22	12	0	8	26	11	13	7	3	27	7	0
Indecent exposure.....	50	49	1	2	17	31	15	25	7	3	45	5	0
Annoying children.....	153	99	54	2	45	106	24	95	23	11	129	24	0
Obscene matter.....	50	36	14	1	15	34	27	16	4	3	36	14	0
Lewd conduct.....	84	63	21	0	29	55	18	37	23	6	59	22	3
Prostitution.....	195	12	183	0	21	174	20	34	135	6	169	22	4
Contributing delinquency minor.	60	42	18	1	16	43	26	26	0	8	52	8	0
Glue sniffing.....	61	47	14	0	10	51	5	53	2	1	45	16	0
Weapons.....	1,366	1,228	138	53	423	890	304	822	149	91	1,139	213	14
Hit-and-run.....	199	151	48	0	12	187	52	107	16	24	176	19	4
Selected traffic.....	236	219	17	0	1	235	93	88	6	49	212	23	1
Joy riding.....	42	38	4	0	7	35	4	27	4	7	41	1	0
Gambling.....	10	10	0	0	4	6	0	0	9	1	9	1	0
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	2,416	1,826	590	9	427	1,980	605	1,312	309	190	2,001	368	47
FTA-non traffic.....	556	390	166	5	75	476	92	296	81	87	526	9	21
Other misdemeanors.....	6,153	5,042	1,111	54	1,266	4,833	1,278	3,640	816	419	4,212	1,874	67

(continued)

Table 5 - continued

**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2013**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total .....	100.0	69.1	30.9	1.6	26.1	72.3	23.8	53.7	15.8	6.7	78.6	20.3	1.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	65.2	34.8	2.6	30.9	66.5	21.8	51.3	21.6	5.4	85.1	13.6	1.3
Theft.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	1.3	25.6	73.1	23.7	48.9	18.6	8.8	75.8	23.4	0.8
Petty theft.....	100.0	53.2	46.8	1.3	25.7	73.1	23.5	48.9	18.7	8.8	75.6	23.6	0.7
Other theft.....	100.0	76.7	23.3	2.1	21.6	76.3	31.4	47.7	13.9	7.0	82.6	14.6	2.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.7	22.5	76.8	32.0	54.9	7.1	6.1	77.6	21.5	0.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	1.2	35.5	63.2	26.4	56.7	10.5	6.3	75.7	23.6	0.7
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.2	13.4	86.4	31.6	58.1	5.0	5.4	83.0	16.7	0.4
Drunk.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.2	13.6	86.2	32.6	57.4	4.2	5.8	74.5	24.9	0.6
Liquor laws.....	100.0	70.8	29.2	0.4	13.5	86.1	38.9	50.3	4.5	6.3	78.3	20.2	1.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.6	20.4	0.0	1.8	98.2	47.4	43.3	3.3	6.0	85.8	11.9	2.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	2.3	32.7	65.1	19.4	57.8	18.1	4.6	78.4	20.6	1.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	0.0	16.0	84.0	34.3	46.3	14.3	5.1	85.1	14.9	0.0
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	2.7	40.7	56.6	13.3	56.9	25.2	4.7	78.5	20.1	1.4
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	2.4	28.0	69.6	24.2	61.0	10.4	4.4	81.4	17.9	0.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	95.4	4.6	2.3	18.4	79.3	29.9	54.0	12.6	3.4	78.2	21.8	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	1.1	23.5	75.4	23.4	55.4	16.1	5.1	70.7	28.2	1.1
All other offenses.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	1.1	20.3	78.6	22.1	56.4	13.6	7.8	76.3	22.3	1.4
Manslaughter - misd.	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	2.6	16.7	80.8	23.7	53.2	13.5	9.6	90.4	9.6	0.0
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	64.7	35.3	0.0	23.5	76.5	32.4	38.2	20.6	8.8	79.4	20.6	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	4.0	34.0	62.0	30.0	50.0	14.0	6.0	90.0	10.0	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	64.7	35.3	1.3	29.4	69.3	15.7	62.1	15.0	7.2	84.3	15.7	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	2.0	30.0	68.0	54.0	32.0	8.0	6.0	72.0	28.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	34.5	65.5	21.4	44.0	27.4	7.1	70.2	26.2	3.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	6.2	93.8	0.0	10.8	89.2	10.3	17.4	69.2	3.1	86.7	11.3	2.1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	1.7	26.7	71.7	43.3	43.3	0.0	13.3	86.7	13.3	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	77.0	23.0	0.0	16.4	83.6	8.2	86.9	3.3	1.6	73.8	26.2	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	3.9	31.0	65.2	22.3	60.2	10.9	6.7	83.4	15.6	1.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	6.0	94.0	26.1	53.8	8.0	12.1	88.4	9.5	2.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.4	99.6	39.4	37.3	2.5	20.8	89.8	9.7	0.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.0	16.7	83.3	9.5	64.3	9.5	16.7	97.6	2.4	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.4	17.7	82.0	25.0	54.3	12.8	7.9	82.8	15.2	1.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.9	13.5	85.6	16.5	53.2	14.6	6.6	94.6	1.6	3.8
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.9	20.6	78.5	20.8	59.2	13.3	6.8	68.5	30.5	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 6**  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2013**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released over
Total.....	11,810	7,887	3,923	98	2,570	9,142	2,627	7,323	1,336	524	6,482
Truancy.....	2,288	1,613	675	14	599	1,675	290	1,697	196	105	1,379
Runaway.....	2,405	1,158	1,247	36	724	1,645	766	1,356	195	88	1,104
Curfew.....	3,882	2,757	1,125	12	676	3,194	780	2,396	497	209	1,745
Incorrigible.....	671	362	309	27	207	437	301	235	96	39	406
Other status offenses....	2,564	1,997	567	9	364	2,191	490	1,639	352	83	1,848
							Percent				
Total.....	100.0	66.8	33.2	0.8	21.8	77.4	22.2	62.0	11.3	4.4	54.9
Truancy.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	0.6	26.2	73.2	12.7	74.2	8.6	4.6	60.3
Runaway.....	100.0	48.1	51.9	1.5	30.1	68.4	31.9	56.4	8.1	3.7	45.9
Curfew.....	100.0	71.0	29.0	0.3	17.4	82.3	20.1	61.7	12.8	5.4	45.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	53.9	46.1	4.0	30.8	65.1	44.9	35.0	14.3	5.8	60.5
Other status offenses....	100.0	77.9	22.1	0.4	14.2	85.5	19.1	63.9	13.7	3.2	72.1
											25.7
											2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 7**  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	96,937	71,008	25,929	1,394	23,715	71,828	21,586	52,580	17,050	5,721
Referred to probation.....	77,206	57,427	19,779	955	18,614	57,637	17,136	41,326	14,125	4,619
Counseled and released.....	18,613	12,792	5,821	420	4,801	13,392	4,266	10,679	2,646	1,022
Turned over to other agency.....	1,118	789	329	19	300	799	184	575	279	80
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	1.4	24.5	74.1	22.3	54.2	17.6	5.9
Referred to probation.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	1.2	24.1	74.7	22.2	53.5	18.3	6.0
Counseled and released.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	2.3	25.8	71.9	22.9	57.4	14.2	5.5
Turned over to other agency.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	1.7	26.8	71.5	16.5	51.4	25.0	7.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 8**  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2013**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
				Number							
Referral source.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238	20,837	6,085
Law enforcement.....	99,890	76,311	23,579	887	18,179	70,076	10,748	21,884	54,988	17,831	5,187
School.....	1,654	1,055	599	4	211	1,228	211	312	801	315	226
Other public agency/individual.....	6,226	5,068	1,158	7	572	4,504	1,143	1,242	2,908	1,767	309
Parent/guardian.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Private agency/individual.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfer - other county/state.....	2,202	1,668	534	4	257	1,590	351	472	840	677	213
Other.....	2,014	1,447	567	11	274	1,490	239	918	699	247	150
Referral type.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238	20,837	6,085
New.....	73,485	53,681	19,804	839	15,470	50,553	6,623	17,879	38,146	12,888	4,572
Subsequent.....	38,503	31,869	6,634	74	4,023	28,337	6,069	6,949	22,092	7,949	1,513
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	148,187	115,017	33,170	1,103	25,017	105,316	16,751	34,167	78,698	27,026	8,296
Felony.....	48,518	41,179	7,339	372	8,026	34,578	5,542	9,036	25,613	11,198	2,671
Misdemeanor.....	81,590	59,999	21,591	684	14,887	57,924	8,095	20,920	43,480	12,588	4,602
Status.....	18,079	13,839	4,240	47	2,104	12,814	3,114	4,211	9,605	3,240	1,023
				Percent							
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	89.2	89.2	89.2	97.2	93.3	88.8	84.7	88.1	91.3	85.6	85.2
School.....	1.5	1.2	2.3	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.7
Other public agency/individual.....	5.6	5.9	4.4	0.8	2.9	5.7	9.0	5.0	4.8	8.5	5.1
Parent/guardian.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.4	3.2	3.5
Other.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.7	1.2	1.2	2.5
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	65.6	62.7	74.9	91.9	79.4	64.1	52.2	72.0	63.3	61.9	75.1
Subsequent.....	34.4	37.3	25.1	8.1	20.6	35.9	47.8	28.0	36.7	38.1	24.9
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	32.7	35.8	22.1	33.7	32.1	32.8	33.1	26.4	32.5	41.4	32.2
Misdemeanor.....	55.1	52.2	65.1	62.0	59.5	55.0	48.3	61.2	55.2	46.6	55.5
Status.....	12.2	12.0	12.8	4.3	8.4	12.2	18.6	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3

<sup>1</sup> As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2013**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Number		White		Hispanic		Black	
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	16-17	17-18	18-19	20-24
Total.....	148,187	115,017	33,170	1,103	25,017	105,316	16,751	34,167	78,698	27,026	8,296
Felony.....	48,518	41,179	7,339	372	8,026	34,578	5,542	9,036	25,613	11,198	2,671
Violent offenses.....	12,127	10,191	1,936	97	2,070	8,796	1,164	1,799	5,815	3,893	620
Property offenses.....	18,248	14,947	3,301	131	2,867	13,122	2,128	3,347	9,116	4,815	970
Drug offenses.....	4,653	3,912	741	3	438	3,502	710	1,184	2,732	440	297
Other offenses.....	13,490	12,129	1,361	141	2,651	9,158	1,540	2,706	7,950	2,050	784
Misdemeanor.....	81,590	59,999	21,591	684	14,887	57,924	8,095	20,920	43,480	12,588	4,602
Assault and battery.....	20,025	13,734	6,291	283	4,410	13,855	1,477	4,297	10,596	4,151	981
Theft.....	11,592	7,005	4,587	83	2,266	8,176	1,067	2,996	5,368	2,360	868
Drug and alcohol.....	13,403	10,374	3,029	58	2,032	9,620	1,693	4,585	7,031	996	791
Malicious mischief.....	12,886	10,235	2,651	138	2,961	8,743	1,044	2,600	7,649	2,027	610
All other.....	23,684	18,651	5,033	122	3,218	17,530	2,814	6,442	12,836	3,054	1,352
Status offenses.....	18,079	13,839	4,240	47	2,104	12,814	3,114	4,211	9,605	3,240	1,023
Truancy.....	2,214	1,375	839	8	311	1,645	250	459	1,188	304	263
Runaway.....	1,093	500	593	16	306	728	43	406	527	96	64
Curfew.....	459	339	120	2	120	320	17	126	283	31	19
Incorrigible.....	382	204	178	10	146	223	3	141	203	19	19
Other status offenses.....	13,931	11,421	2,510	11	1,221	9,898	2,801	3,079	7,404	2,790	658
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	25.0	24.7	26.4	26.1	25.8	25.4	21.0	19.9	22.7	34.8	23.2
Property offenses.....	37.6	36.3	45.0	35.2	35.7	37.9	38.4	37.0	35.6	43.0	36.3
Drug offenses.....	9.6	9.5	10.1	0.8	5.5	10.1	12.8	13.1	10.7	3.9	11.1
Other offenses.....	27.8	29.5	18.5	37.9	33.0	26.5	27.8	29.9	31.0	18.3	29.4
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	24.5	22.9	29.1	41.4	29.6	23.9	18.2	20.5	24.4	33.0	21.3
Theft.....	14.2	11.7	21.2	12.1	15.2	14.1	13.2	14.3	12.3	18.7	18.9
Drug and alcohol.....	16.4	17.3	14.0	8.5	13.6	16.6	20.9	21.9	16.2	7.9	17.2
Malicious mischief.....	15.8	17.1	12.3	20.2	19.9	15.1	12.9	12.4	17.6	16.1	13.3
All other.....	29.0	31.1	23.3	17.8	21.6	30.3	34.8	30.8	29.5	24.3	29.4
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	12.2	9.9	19.8	17.0	14.8	12.8	8.0	10.9	12.4	9.4	25.7
Runaway.....	6.0	3.6	14.0	34.0	14.5	5.7	1.4	9.6	5.5	3.0	6.3
Curfew.....	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.7	2.5	0.5	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.9
Incorrigible.....	2.1	1.5	4.2	21.3	6.9	1.7	0.1	3.3	2.1	0.6	1.9
Other status offenses.....	77.1	82.5	59.2	23.4	58.0	77.2	89.9	73.1	77.1	86.1	64.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number									
Total.....	48,518	41,179	7,339	372	8,026	34,578	5,542	9,036	25,613	11,198	2,671
Violent offenses.....	12,127	10,191	1,936	97	2,070	8,796	1,164	1,799	5,815	3,893	620
Homicide.....	331	309	22	0	15	254	62	18	227	74	12
Forcible rape.....	280	279	1	1	33	182	64	77	131	59	13
Robbery.....	4,335	3,775	560	11	602	3,272	450	267	1,848	2,020	200
Assault.....	7,113	5,770	1,343	85	1,411	5,038	579	1,428	3,574	1,718	393
Kidnapping.....	68	58	10	0	9	50	9	9	35	22	2
Property offenses.....	18,248	14,947	3,301	131	2,867	13,122	2,128	3,347	9,116	4,815	970
Burglary.....	10,140	8,342	1,798	82	1,663	7,168	1,227	1,818	4,909	2,897	516
Theft.....	5,390	4,318	1,072	24	794	3,978	594	965	2,724	1,398	303
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,090	1,760	330	3	226	1,604	257	362	1,213	421	94
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	166	112	54	1	23	117	25	50	65	40	11
Arson.....	462	415	47	21	161	255	25	152	205	59	46
Drug offenses.....	4,653	3,912	741	3	438	3,502	710	1,184	2,732	440	297
Narcotics.....	879	701	178	1	65	680	133	251	481	112	35
Marijuana.....	2,131	1,906	225	2	288	1,506	335	547	1,179	225	180
Dangerous drugs.....	1,619	1,284	335	0	82	1,297	240	372	1,065	100	82
Other drug violations.....	24	21	3	0	3	19	2	14	7	3	0
All other.....	13,490	12,129	1,361	141	2,651	9,158	1,540	2,706	7,950	2,050	784
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,468	1,408	60	31	492	712	233	399	763	217	89
Other sex.....	1,087	995	92	17	297	643	130	335	465	212	75
Weapons.....	4,648	4,283	365	36	857	3,314	441	630	2,961	825	232
Driving under the influence.....	168	127	41	0	2	105	61	80	75	3	10
Hit-and-run.....	63	47	16	0	3	46	14	18	32	9	4
Escape.....	32	29	3	0	1	28	3	4	22	6	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	6,021	5,238	783	57	999	4,309	656	1,239	3,631	778	373

(continued)

Table 10 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/Ethnic Group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.8	16.5	71.3	11.4	18.6	52.8	23.1	5.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.8	17.1	72.5	9.6	14.8	48.0	32.1	5.1
Homicide.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	4.5	76.7	18.7	5.4	68.6	22.4	3.6
Forcible rape.....	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.4	11.8	65.0	22.9	27.5	46.8	21.1	4.6
Robbery.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.3	13.9	75.5	10.4	6.2	42.6	46.6	4.6
Assault.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	1.2	19.8	70.8	8.1	20.1	50.2	24.2	5.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.0	13.2	73.5	13.2	13.2	51.5	32.4	2.9
Property offenses.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.7	15.7	71.9	11.7	18.3	50.0	26.4	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.8	16.4	70.7	12.1	17.9	48.4	28.6	5.1
Theft.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.4	14.7	73.8	11.0	17.9	50.5	25.9	5.6
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.1	10.8	76.7	12.3	17.3	58.0	20.1	4.5
Forgery/checks/cards.....	100.0	67.5	32.5	0.6	13.9	70.5	15.1	30.1	39.2	24.1	6.6
Arson.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	4.5	34.8	55.2	5.4	32.9	44.4	12.8	10.0
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.1	9.4	75.3	15.3	25.4	58.7	9.5	6.4
Narcotics.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.1	7.4	77.4	15.1	28.6	54.7	12.7	4.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.4	10.6	0.1	13.5	70.7	15.7	25.7	55.3	10.6	8.4
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	5.1	80.1	14.8	23.0	65.8	6.2	5.1
Other drug violations.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	12.5	79.2	8.3	58.3	29.2	12.5	0.0
All other.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	1.0	19.7	67.9	11.4	20.1	58.9	15.2	5.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	2.1	33.5	48.5	15.9	27.2	52.0	14.8	6.1
Other sex.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	1.6	27.3	59.2	12.0	30.8	42.8	19.5	6.9
Weapons.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.8	18.4	71.3	9.5	13.6	63.7	17.7	5.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	1.2	62.5	36.3	47.6	44.6	1.8	6.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.0	4.8	73.0	22.2	28.6	50.8	14.3	6.3
Escape.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	3.1	87.5	9.4	12.5	68.8	18.8	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.9	16.6	71.6	10.9	20.6	60.3	12.9	6.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	81,590	59,999	21,591	684	14,887	57,924	8,095	20,920	43,480	12,588	4,602
Assault and battery.....	20,025	13,734	6,291	283	4,410	13,855	1,477	4,297	10,596	4,151	981
Theft.....	11,592	7,005	4,587	83	2,266	8,176	1,067	2,996	5,368	2,360	868
Petty theft.....	10,630	6,228	4,402	80	2,109	7,476	965	2,794	4,888	2,129	819
Other theft.....	962	777	185	3	157	700	102	202	480	231	49
Drug and alcohol.....	13,403	10,374	3,029	58	2,032	9,620	1,693	4,585	7,031	996	791
Marijuana.....	6,423	5,306	1,117	46	1,413	4,486	478	1,873	3,476	664	410
Other drugs.....	2,560	1,856	704	4	241	1,945	370	905	1,413	130	112
Drunk.....	1,257	929	328	4	123	999	131	384	759	45	69
Liquor laws.....	2,163	1,538	625	4	233	1,578	348	930	952	133	148
Driving under the influence.....	1,000	745	255	0	22	612	366	493	431	24	52
Malicious mischief.....	12,886	10,235	2,651	138	2,961	8,743	1,044	2,600	7,649	2,027	610
Disorderly conduct.....	299	265	34	2	57	216	24	79	146	58	16
Disturbing the peace.....	3,987	2,445	1,542	46	1,214	2,545	182	607	2,299	846	235
Vandalism.....	6,769	5,999	770	75	1,340	4,692	662	1,373	4,314	799	283
Malicious mischief.....	220	203	17	1	20	165	34	93	86	30	11
Trespassing.....	1,611	1,323	288	14	330	1,125	142	448	804	294	65
All other offenses.....	23,684	18,651	5,033	122	3,218	17,530	2,814	6,442	12,836	3,054	1,352
Manslaughter - misd.....	13	9	4	0	0	7	6	6	5	1	1
Burglary.....	747	518	229	4	116	520	107	207	350	140	50
Checks/access cards.....	89	63	26	1	16	60	12	41	29	13	6
Indecent exposure.....	73	72	1	0	22	44	7	27	31	9	6
Annoying children.....	327	242	85	2	66	228	31	102	168	41	16
Obscene matter.....	86	57	29	0	27	56	3	37	37	7	5
Lewd conduct.....	112	86	26	0	27	72	13	27	50	28	7
Prostitution.....	301	17	284	0	20	233	48	36	39	208	18
Contributing delinquency minor.....	135	107	28	1	32	92	10	54	56	8	17
Glue sniffing.....	89	76	13	0	9	64	16	14	72	0	3
Weapons.....	1,876	1,698	178	46	452	1,214	164	451	1,015	297	113
Hit-and-run.....	461	354	107	0	16	340	105	128	245	53	35
Selected traffic.....	253	230	23	0	6	181	66	110	95	21	27
Joy riding.....	129	87	42	0	17	98	14	32	73	18	6
Gambling.....	10	8	2	0	0	8	2	0	0	10	0
Nonsupport.....	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	5,655	4,243	1,412	17	849	4,230	559	1,652	3,186	522	295
FTA-non traffic.....	150	114	36	0	19	121	10	26	64	53	7
Other misdemeanors.....	13,176	10,670	2,506	51	1,524	9,961	1,640	3,492	7,319	1,625	740

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.8	18.2	71.0	9.9	25.6	53.3	15.4	5.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	1.4	22.0	69.2	7.4	21.5	52.9	20.7	4.9
Theft.....	100.0	60.4	39.6	0.7	19.5	70.5	9.2	25.8	46.3	20.4	7.5
Petty theft.....	100.0	58.6	41.4	0.8	19.8	70.3	9.1	26.3	46.0	20.0	7.7
Other theft.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.3	16.3	72.8	10.6	21.0	49.9	24.0	5.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.4	15.2	71.8	12.6	34.2	52.5	7.4	5.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	82.6	17.4	0.7	22.0	69.8	7.4	29.2	54.1	10.3	6.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.2	9.4	76.0	14.5	35.4	55.2	5.1	4.4
Drunk.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.3	9.8	79.5	10.4	30.5	60.4	3.6	5.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.2	10.8	73.0	16.1	43.0	44.0	6.1	6.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	0.0	2.2	61.2	36.6	49.3	43.1	2.4	5.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	1.1	23.0	67.8	8.1	20.2	59.4	15.7	4.7
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.7	19.1	72.2	8.0	26.4	48.8	19.4	5.4
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	61.3	38.7	1.2	30.4	63.8	4.6	15.2	57.7	21.2	5.9
Vandalism.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	1.1	19.8	69.3	9.8	20.3	63.7	11.8	4.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.5	9.1	75.0	15.5	42.3	39.1	13.6	5.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.9	20.5	69.8	8.8	27.8	49.9	18.2	4.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.5	13.6	74.0	11.9	27.2	54.2	12.9	5.7
Manslaughter - misd....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	53.8	46.2	46.2	38.5	7.7	7.7
Burglary.....	100.0	69.3	30.7	0.5	15.5	69.6	14.3	27.7	46.9	18.7	6.7
Checks/access cards .....	100.0	70.8	29.2	1.1	18.0	67.4	13.5	46.1	32.6	14.6	6.7
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	30.1	60.3	9.6	37.0	42.5	12.3	8.2
Annoying children.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.6	20.2	69.7	9.5	31.2	51.4	12.5	4.9
Obscene matter.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	0.0	31.4	65.1	3.5	43.0	43.0	8.1	5.8
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	24.1	64.3	11.6	24.1	44.6	25.0	6.3
Prostitution.....	100.0	5.6	94.4	0.0	6.6	77.4	15.9	12.0	13.0	69.1	6.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.7	23.7	68.1	7.4	40.0	41.5	5.9	12.6
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.0	10.1	71.9	18.0	15.7	80.9	0.0	3.4
Weapons.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	2.5	24.1	64.7	8.7	24.0	54.1	15.8	6.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.0	3.5	73.8	22.8	27.8	53.1	11.5	7.6
Selected traffic.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	2.4	71.5	26.1	43.5	37.5	8.3	10.7
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.4	32.6	0.0	13.2	76.0	10.9	24.8	56.6	14.0	4.7
Gambling.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.3	15.0	74.8	9.9	29.2	56.3	9.2	5.2
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.0	12.7	80.7	6.7	17.3	42.7	35.3	4.7
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.4	11.6	75.6	12.4	26.5	55.5	12.3	5.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**Table 12**  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2013**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								Percent	
Total.....	18,079	13,839	4,240	47	2,104	12,814	3,114	4,211	9,605	3,240	1,023
Truancy .....	2,214	1,375	839	8	311	1,645	250	459	1,188	304	263
Runaway .....	1,093	500	593	16	306	728	43	406	527	96	64
Curfew .....	459	339	120	2	120	320	17	126	283	31	19
Incorrigible .....	382	204	178	10	146	223	3	141	203	19	19
Other status offenses.....	13,931	11,421	2,510	11	1,221	9,898	2,801	3,079	7,404	2,790	658
Total.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.3	11.6	70.9	17.2	23.3	53.1	17.9	5.7
Truancy .....	100.0	62.1	37.9	0.4	14.0	74.3	11.3	20.7	53.7	13.7	11.9
Runaway .....	100.0	45.7	54.3	1.5	28.0	66.6	3.9	37.1	48.2	8.8	5.9
Curfew .....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.4	26.1	69.7	3.7	27.5	61.7	6.8	4.1
Incorrigible .....	100.0	53.4	46.6	2.6	38.2	58.4	0.8	36.9	53.1	5.0	5.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.1	8.8	71.1	20.1	22.1	53.1	20.0	4.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition**

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total detentions.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238	20,837
Unknown.....	8,746	6,289	2,457	82	1,407	6,036	1,221	1,768	3,913	2,475
Total known.....	103,242	79,261	23,981	831	18,086	72,854	11,471	23,060	56,325	18,362
Not detained.....	75,838	56,559	19,279	763	14,335	52,243	8,497	18,246	41,541	11,795
Detained.....	27,404	22,702	4,702	68	3,751	20,611	2,974	4,814	14,784	6,567
Detained.....	27,404	22,702	4,702	68	3,751	20,611	2,974	4,814	14,784	6,567
Secure facility.....	26,268	21,856	4,412	57	3,524	19,794	2,893	4,513	14,220	6,387
Nonsecure facility.....	436	303	133	9	96	282	49	120	205	73
Home supervision.....	700	543	157	2	131	535	32	181	359	107
Total dispositions.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238	20,837
Petitions filed.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260
Closed at intake.....	41,175	29,330	11,845	625	8,915	27,937	3,698	9,794	22,192	6,672
Informal probation.....	2,957	2,041	916	49	895	1,922	91	777	1,617	388
Diversion.....	5,887	3,860	2,027	92	1,475	4,062	258	1,724	2,754	1,057
Transferred.....	1,153	712	441	6	169	899	79	510	347	181
Traffic court.....	2,175	1,588	587	10	278	1,738	149	861	1,045	130
Deported.....	7	7	0	0	3	4	0	0	7	0
Direct file in adult court.....	633	611	22	0	17	569	47	59	399	149
					Percent based on total known					
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	73.5	71.4	80.4	91.8	79.3	71.7	74.1	79.1	73.8	64.2
Detained.....	26.5	28.6	19.6	8.2	20.7	28.3	25.9	20.9	26.2	35.8
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	95.9	96.3	93.8	83.8	93.9	96.0	97.3	93.7	96.2	97.3
Nonsecure facility.....	1.6	1.3	2.8	13.2	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.1
Home supervision.....	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	2.4	1.6
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	51.8	55.4	40.1	14.3	39.7	52.9	65.9	44.7	52.9	58.8
Closed at intake.....	36.8	34.3	44.8	68.5	45.7	35.4	29.1	39.4	36.8	32.0
Informal probation.....	2.6	2.4	3.5	5.4	4.6	2.4	0.7	3.1	2.7	1.9
Diversion.....	5.3	4.5	7.7	10.1	7.6	5.1	2.0	6.9	4.6	5.1
Transferred.....	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.9
Traffic court.....	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.2	3.5	1.7	0.6
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Direct file in adult court.....	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2013**  
**Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238	20,837
Unknown.....	8,746	6,289	2,457	82	1,407	6,036	1,221	1,768	3,913	2,475
Total known.....	103,242	79,261	23,981	831	18,086	72,854	11,471	23,060	56,325	18,362
Not detained.....	75,838	56,559	19,279	763	14,335	52,243	8,497	18,246	41,541	11,795
Detained.....	27,404	22,702	4,702	68	3,751	20,611	2,974	4,814	14,784	6,567
Detained.....	27,404	22,702	4,702	68	3,751	20,611	2,974	4,814	14,784	6,567
Secure facility.....	26,268	21,856	4,412	57	3,524	19,794	2,893	4,513	14,220	6,387
Nonsecure facility.....	436	303	133	9	96	282	49	120	205	73
Home supervision.....	700	543	157	2	131	535	32	181	359	107
Total.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.8	17.4	70.4	11.3	22.2	53.8	18.6
Unknown.....	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.9	16.1	69.0	14.0	20.2	44.7	28.3
Total known.....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.8	17.5	70.6	11.1	22.3	54.6	17.8
Not detained.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	1.0	18.9	68.9	11.2	24.1	54.8	15.6
Detained.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.2	13.7	75.2	10.9	17.6	53.9	24.0
Detained.....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.2	13.7	75.2	10.9	17.6	53.9	24.0
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	13.4	75.4	11.0	17.2	54.1	24.3
Nonsecure facility.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	2.1	22.0	64.7	11.2	27.5	47.0	16.7
Home supervision.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.3	18.7	76.4	4.6	25.9	51.3	15.3
Total.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.3	18.7	76.4	4.6	25.9	51.3	15.3

Note. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 15**  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic
				Number				Black	Other
Total.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	913	19,493	78,890	12,692	24,828	60,238
Petitions filed.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877
Closed at intake.....	41,175	29,330	11,845	625	8,915	27,937	3,698	9,794	22,192
Informal probation.....	2,957	2,041	916	49	895	1,922	91	777	1,617
Diversion.....	5,887	3,860	2,027	92	1,475	4,062	258	1,724	2,754
Transferred.....	1,153	712	441	6	169	899	79	510	347
Traffic court.....	2,175	1,588	587	10	278	1,738	149	861	1,045
Deported.....	7	7	0	0	3	4	0	0	7
Direct file in adult court.....	633	611	22	0	17	569	47	59	399
				Percent					
Total.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.8	17.4	70.4	11.3	22.2	53.8
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.2	13.3	72.0	14.4	19.1	55.0
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	1.5	21.7	67.8	9.0	23.8	53.9
Informal probation.....	100.0	69.0	31.0	1.7	30.3	65.0	3.1	26.3	54.7
Diversion.....	100.0	65.6	34.4	1.6	25.1	69.0	4.4	29.3	46.8
Transferred.....	100.0	61.8	38.2	0.5	14.7	78.0	6.9	44.2	30.1
Traffic court.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.5	12.8	79.9	6.9	39.6	48.0
Deported.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Direct file in adult court.....	100.0	96.5	3.5	0.0	2.7	89.9	7.4	9.3	63.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT, 2013**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	111,988	85,550	26,438	11,697	19,638	27,017	32,235	21,401	24,828	60,238	20,837	6,085
Direct File - Adult Court.....	633	611	22	17	49	175	345	47	59	399	149	26
All other dispositions.....	111,355	84,939	26,416	11,680	19,589	26,842	31,890	21,354	24,769	59,839	20,688	6,059
Percent of gender, age, and race/ethnic group												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct File - Adult Court.....	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4
All other dispositions.....	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	98.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.6
Percent of dispositions												
Total.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	10.4	17.5	24.1	28.8	19.1	22.2	53.8	18.6	5.4
Direct File - Adult Court.....	100.0	96.5	3.5	2.7	7.7	27.6	54.5	7.4	9.3	63.0	23.5	4.1
All other dispositions.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	10.5	17.6	24.1	28.6	19.2	22.2	53.7	18.6	5.4

Table 17  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	633	611	22	17	49	175	345	47	59	399	149
Felony offenses.....	619	597	22	17	49	174	333	46	55	391	147
Homicide.....	159	151	8	3	14	34	91	17	7	113	36
Forcible rape.....	10	10	0	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	3
Robbery.....	192	188	4	4	13	62	105	8	9	106	69
Assault.....	149	142	7	6	9	44	86	4	15	104	24
Kidnapping.....	14	14	0	0	0	7	7	0	2	8	4
Burglary.....	16	16	0	0	1	4	8	3	1	9	4
Theft.....	6	6	0	0	0	2	4	0	4	2	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	2	2
Arson.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Narcotics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	16	16	0	0	3	3	2	8	7	7	1
Other sex.....	6	6	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	2	0
Weapons.....	5	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	3	0
Other felonies.....	40	37	3	2	5	10	21	2	2	31	2
All other offenses.....	14	14	0	0	0	1	12	1	4	8	2

(continued)

Table 17 - continued  
**DIRECT FILE - ADULT COURT REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	100.0	96.5	3.5	2.7	7.7	27.6	54.5	7.4	9.3	63.0	23.5
Felony offenses.....	100.0	96.4	3.6	2.7	7.9	28.1	53.8	7.4	8.9	63.2	23.7
Homicide.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	1.9	8.8	21.4	57.2	10.7	4.4	71.1	22.6
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	30.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	97.9	2.1	2.1	6.8	32.3	54.7	4.2	4.7	55.2	35.9
Assault.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	4.0	6.0	29.5	57.7	2.7	10.1	69.8	16.1
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	14.3	57.1	28.6
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	25.0	50.0	18.8	6.3	56.3	25.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	40.0
Arson.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marijuana.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	18.8	12.5	50.0	43.8	43.8	6.3
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	66.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	33.3
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	92.5	7.5	5.0	12.5	25.0	52.5	5.0	5.0	77.5	5.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	85.7	7.1	28.6	57.1	14.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2013**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level**

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Petition type.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260
New.....	28,148	22,375	5,773	101	5,034	19,722	3,291	6,242	14,447	2,761
Subsequent.....	29,853	25,026	4,827	30	2,707	22,037	5,079	4,861	17,430	5,773
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	84,740	69,586	15,154	193	11,711	61,440	11,396	17,617	45,361	6,487
Felony.....	36,308	31,300	5,008	90	5,475	26,261	4,482	6,506	19,021	1,075
Misdemeanor.....	35,097	27,459	7,638	92	5,031	25,699	4,275	8,125	19,301	4,358
Status.....	13,335	10,827	2,508	11	1,205	9,480	2,639	2,986	7,039	1,980
						Percent				
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	48.5	47.2	54.5	77.1	65.0	47.2	39.3	56.2	45.3	61.1
Subsequent.....	51.5	52.8	45.5	22.9	35.0	52.8	60.7	43.8	54.7	38.9
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	42.8	45.0	33.0	46.6	46.8	42.7	39.3	36.9	41.9	50.6
Misdemeanor.....	41.4	39.5	50.4	47.7	43.0	41.8	37.5	46.1	42.5	45.4
Status.....	15.7	15.6	16.6	5.7	10.3	15.4	23.2	16.9	15.5	39.8

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.  
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2013**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category**

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number		Percent					Percent			
Total.....	84,740	69,586	15,154	193	11,711	61,440	11,396	17,617	45,361	17,404	4,358	
Felony.....	36,308	31,300	5,008	90	5,475	26,261	4,482	6,506	19,021	8,801	1,980	
Violent offenses.....	9,095	7,649	1,446	35	1,533	6,597	930	1,297	4,268	3,058	472	
Property offenses.....	14,305	12,036	2,269	35	1,991	10,478	1,801	2,529	7,084	3,963	729	
Drug offenses.....	3,464	2,946	518	0	261	2,601	602	857	2,050	328	229	
Other offenses.....	9,444	8,669	775	20	1,690	6,585	1,149	1,823	5,619	1,452	550	
Misdemeanor.....	35,097	27,459	7,638	92	5,031	25,699	4,275	8,125	19,301	5,935	1,736	
Assault and battery.....	11,073	8,129	2,944	43	1,927	8,160	943	2,187	6,025	2,341	520	
Theft.....	4,151	3,011	1,140	6	621	3,041	483	1,015	1,963	966	207	
Drug and alcohol.....	4,895	3,806	1,089	2	401	3,548	944	1,721	2,565	339	270	
Malicious mischief.....	5,774	4,997	777	14	911	4,204	645	1,107	3,503	910	254	
All other.....	9,204	7,516	1,688	27	1,171	6,746	1,260	2,095	5,245	1,379	485	
Status offenses.....	13,335	10,827	2,508	11	1,205	9,480	2,639	2,986	7,039	2,668	642	
Truancy.....	304	178	126	1	48	232	23	67	191	19	27	
Runaway.....	19	8	11	0	4	13	2	14	5	0	0	
Curfew.....	27	21	6	0	12	15	0	16	11	0	0	
Incorrigible.....	19	11	8	0	7	12	0	8	6	4	1	
Other status offenses.....	12,966	10,609	2,357	10	1,134	9,208	2,614	2,881	6,826	2,645	614	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	25.0	24.4	28.9	38.9	28.0	25.1	20.7	19.9	22.4	34.7	23.8	
Property offenses.....	39.4	38.5	45.3	38.9	36.4	39.9	40.2	38.9	37.2	45.0	36.8	
Drug offenses.....	9.5	9.4	10.3	0.0	4.8	9.9	13.4	13.2	10.8	3.7	11.6	
Other offenses.....	26.0	27.7	15.5	22.2	30.9	25.1	25.6	28.0	29.5	16.5	27.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	31.5	29.6	38.5	46.7	38.3	31.8	22.1	26.9	31.2	39.4	30.0	
Theft.....	11.8	11.0	14.9	6.5	12.3	11.8	11.3	12.5	10.2	16.3	11.9	
Drug and alcohol.....	13.9	13.9	14.3	2.2	8.0	13.8	22.1	21.2	13.3	5.7	15.6	
Malicious mischief.....	16.5	18.2	10.2	15.2	18.1	16.4	15.1	13.6	18.1	15.3	14.6	
All other.....	26.2	27.4	22.1	29.3	23.3	26.3	29.5	25.8	27.2	23.2	27.9	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	2.3	1.6	5.0	9.1	4.0	2.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	0.7	4.2	
Runaway.....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Curfew.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Incorrigible.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Other status offenses.....	97.2	98.0	94.0	90.9	94.1	97.1	99.1	96.5	97.0	99.1	95.6	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 20**  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2013**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260	2,761
Unknown.....	10,670	8,754	1,916	18	1,371	7,557	1,724	2,400	4,253	3,353	664
Total known.....	47,331	38,647	8,684	113	6,370	34,202	6,646	8,703	27,624	8,907	2,097
Not represented.....	520	438	82	1	38	357	124	77	321	103	19
Represented.....	46,811	38,209	8,602	112	6,332	33,845	6,522	8,626	27,303	8,804	2,078
Represented.....	46,811	38,209	8,602	112	6,332	33,845	6,522	8,626	27,303	8,804	2,078
Private counsel.....	3,228	2,769	459	8	386	2,293	541	995	1,769	261	203
Court-appointed counsel.....	11,709	9,928	1,781	27	1,371	8,813	1,498	1,526	6,646	3,224	313
Public defender.....	31,489	25,171	6,318	77	4,519	22,455	4,438	6,054	18,768	5,107	1,560
Other.....	385	341	44	0	56	284	45	51	120	212	2
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9
Represented.....	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.1	99.1	98.8	98.8	99.1
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	6.9	7.2	5.3	7.1	6.1	6.8	8.3	11.5	6.5	3.0	9.8
Court-appointed counsel.....	25.0	26.0	20.7	24.1	21.7	26.0	23.0	17.7	24.3	36.6	15.1
Public defender.....	67.3	65.9	73.4	68.8	71.4	66.3	68.0	70.2	68.7	58.0	75.1
Other.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.4	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
**Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition**

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260
Dismissed.....	8,612	6,882	1,730	41	1,188	5,331	2,052	1,961	4,177	1,978
Transferred.....	1,447	1,124	323	6	188	1,110	143	248	637	474
Remanded to adult court.....	122	117	5	0	1	78	43	9	79	29
Deported.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Informal probation.....	3,887	2,847	1,040	33	925	2,569	360	1,109	2,017	550
Non-ward probation.....	3,482	2,528	954	10	693	2,348	431	884	1,755	598
Diversion.....	126	94	32	0	12	111	3	37	82	5
Deferred entry of judgment.....	2,708	2,354	354	1	373	2,048	286	722	1,480	316
Wardship probation.....	37,615	31,454	6,161	40	4,361	28,162	5,052	6,133	21,649	8,310
Wardship probation.....	37,615	31,454	6,161	40	4,361	28,162	5,052	6,133	21,649	8,310
Own/relative's home.....	19,543	16,081	3,462	27	2,462	14,057	2,997	3,565	10,880	4,170
Secure county facility.....	12,158	10,566	1,592	8	1,140	9,233	1,777	1,706	7,742	2,305
Non-secure county facility.....	738	634	104	0	117	605	16	119	454	145
Other public facility.....	120	96	24	0	10	100	10	33	74	9
Other private facility.....	4,156	3,345	811	5	558	3,488	105	508	2,146	1,368
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	221	3	0	7	159	58	13	127	79
Other.....	676	511	165	0	67	520	89	189	226	234
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	14.8	14.5	16.3	31.3	15.3	12.8	24.5	17.7	13.1	16.1
Transferred.....	2.5	2.4	3.0	4.6	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	3.9
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	6.7	6.0	9.8	25.2	11.9	6.2	4.3	10.0	6.3	4.5
Non-ward probation.....	6.0	5.3	9.0	7.6	9.0	5.6	5.1	8.0	5.5	4.9
Diversion.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	4.7	5.0	3.3	0.8	4.8	4.9	3.4	6.5	4.6	2.6
Wardship probation.....	64.9	66.4	58.1	30.5	56.3	67.4	60.4	55.2	67.9	67.8
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	52.0	51.1	56.2	67.5	56.5	49.9	59.3	58.1	50.3	50.2
Secure county facility.....	32.3	33.6	25.8	20.0	26.1	32.8	35.2	27.8	35.8	27.7
Non-secure county facility.....	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.3	1.9	2.1	1.7
Other public facility.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
Other private facility.....	11.0	10.6	13.2	12.5	12.8	12.4	2.1	8.3	9.9	16.5
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.0
Other.....	1.8	1.6	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.8	3.1	1.0	2.8	1.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 22**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	36,308	31,300	5,008	90	5,475	26,261	4,482	6,506	19,021	8,801	1,980
Violent offenses.....	9,095	7,649	1,446	35	1,533	6,597	930	1,297	4,268	3,058	472
Homicide.....	112	104	8	0	7	71	34	6	75	24	7
Forcible rape.....	139	139	0	0	15	94	30	33	70	27	9
Robbery.....	3,492	3,028	464	3	499	2,594	396	215	1,475	1,634	168
Assault.....	5,308	4,342	966	32	1,004	3,809	463	1,036	2,628	1,358	286
Kidnapping.....	44	36	8	0	8	29	7	7	20	15	2
Property offenses.....	14,305	12,036	2,269	35	1,991	10,478	1,801	2,529	7,084	3,963	729
Burglary.....	8,099	6,816	1,283	22	1,201	5,823	1,053	1,364	3,905	2,435	395
Theft.....	4,111	3,419	692	7	509	3,093	502	723	2,049	1,123	216
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,649	1,418	231	3	173	1,266	207	285	956	328	80
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	113	84	29	0	6	89	18	45	32	28	8
Arson.....	333	299	34	3	102	207	21	112	142	49	30
Drug offenses.....	3,464	2,946	518	0	261	2,601	602	857	2,050	328	229
Narcotics.....	630	504	126	0	37	481	112	180	348	76	26
Marijuana.....	1,579	1,430	149	0	173	1,125	281	391	872	175	141
Dangerous drugs.....	1,240	999	241	0	51	981	208	277	825	76	62
Other drug offenses.....	15	13	2	0	0	14	1	9	5	1	0
All other offenses.....	9,444	8,669	775	20	1,690	6,585	1,149	1,823	5,619	1,452	550
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	997	973	24	2	319	537	139	268	509	153	67
Other sex.....	610	589	21	3	168	359	80	189	253	130	38
Weapons.....	3,514	3,258	256	10	550	2,582	372	428	2,279	635	172
Driving under the influence.....	136	105	31	0	0	83	53	66	62	2	6
Hit-and-run.....	52	39	13	0	2	37	13	17	23	9	3
Escape.....	27	24	3	0	1	23	3	4	18	5	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	4,105	3,679	426	5	650	2,963	487	850	2,474	518	263

(continued)

**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2013**  
**Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.2	15.1	72.3	12.3	17.9	52.4	24.2	5.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.4	16.9	72.5	10.2	14.3	46.9	33.6	5.2
Homicide.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	6.3	63.4	30.4	5.4	67.0	21.4	6.3
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	67.6	21.6	23.7	50.4	19.4	6.5
Robbery.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.1	14.3	74.3	11.3	6.2	42.2	46.8	4.8
Assault.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.6	18.9	71.8	8.7	19.5	49.5	25.6	5.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	18.2	65.9	15.9	15.9	45.5	34.1	4.5
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.2	13.9	73.2	12.6	17.7	49.5	27.7	5.1
Burglary.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.3	14.8	71.9	13.0	16.8	48.2	30.1	4.9
Theft.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	12.4	75.2	12.2	17.6	49.8	27.3	5.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.2	10.5	76.8	12.6	17.3	58.0	19.9	4.9
Forgery/checks/access cards.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.0	5.3	78.8	15.9	39.8	28.3	24.8	7.1
Arson.....	100.0	89.8	10.2	0.9	30.6	62.2	6.3	33.6	42.6	14.7	9.0
Drug offenses.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	7.5	75.1	17.4	24.7	59.2	9.5	6.6
Narcotics.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	5.9	76.3	17.8	28.6	55.2	12.1	4.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	11.0	71.2	17.8	24.8	55.2	11.1	8.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	4.1	79.1	16.8	22.3	66.5	6.1	5.0
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	93.3	6.7	60.0	33.3	6.7	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	0.2	17.9	69.7	12.2	19.3	59.5	15.4	5.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	0.2	32.0	53.9	13.9	26.9	51.1	15.3	6.7
Other sex.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.5	27.5	58.9	13.1	31.0	41.5	21.3	6.2
Weapons.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	0.3	15.7	73.5	10.6	12.2	64.9	18.1	4.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.2	22.8	0.0	0.0	61.0	39.0	48.5	45.6	1.5	4.4
Hit and run.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	3.8	71.2	25.0	32.7	44.2	17.3	5.8
Escape.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	3.7	85.2	11.1	14.8	66.7	18.5	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.1	15.8	72.2	11.9	20.7	60.3	12.6	6.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	35,097	27,459	7,638	92	5,031	25,699	4,275	8,125	19,301	5,935	1,736
Assault and battery.....	11,073	8,129	2,944	43	1,927	8,160	943	2,187	6,025	2,341	520
Theft.....	4,151	3,011	1,140	6	621	3,041	483	1,015	1,963	966	207
Petty theft.....	3,543	2,496	1,047	5	552	2,577	409	888	1,653	815	187
Other theft.....	608	515	93	1	69	464	74	127	310	151	20
Drug and alcohol.....	4,895	3,806	1,089	2	401	3,548	944	1,721	2,565	339	270
Marijuana.....	1,633	1,418	215	1	213	1,228	191	423	896	209	105
Other drugs.....	1,352	953	399	1	84	1,025	242	502	737	65	48
Drunk.....	433	316	117	0	37	345	51	137	257	15	24
Liquor laws.....	612	480	132	0	49	434	129	209	328	31	44
Driving under the influence.....	865	639	226	0	18	516	331	450	347	19	49
Malicious mischief.....	5,774	4,997	777	14	911	4,204	645	1,107	3,503	910	254
Disorderly conduct.....	130	122	8	0	17	97	16	31	54	34	11
Disturbing the peace.....	934	690	244	2	181	679	72	153	511	207	63
Vandalism.....	3,968	3,540	428	10	608	2,878	472	712	2,588	516	152
Malicious mischief.....	175	164	11	0	17	132	26	74	64	29	8
Trespassing.....	567	481	86	2	88	418	59	137	286	124	20
Other offenses.....	9,204	7,516	1,688	27	1,171	6,746	1,260	2,095	5,245	1,379	485
Manslaughter - misd.....	12	9	3	0	0	6	6	6	5	1	0
Burglary.....	535	383	152	0	84	385	66	149	255	98	33
Checks/Access cards.....	64	48	16	0	11	45	8	34	17	9	4
Indecent exposure.....	40	40	0	0	12	23	5	18	14	6	2
Annoying children.....	119	110	9	0	25	85	9	44	47	26	2
Obscene matter.....	22	18	4	0	9	12	1	7	11	2	2
Lewd conduct.....	60	42	18	0	16	35	9	13	25	18	4
Prostitution.....	205	7	198	0	16	158	31	22	20	151	12
Contributing delinquency minor.....	60	51	9	0	14	42	4	18	22	5	15
Glue sniffing.....	46	41	5	0	3	32	11	9	34	0	3
Weapons.....	1,259	1,147	112	14	278	840	127	268	707	211	73
Hit-and-run.....	298	236	62	0	8	218	72	85	153	40	20
Selected traffic.....	117	105	12	0	5	72	40	47	44	14	12
Joy riding.....	103	67	36	0	11	81	11	23	62	12	6
Gambling.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,332	1,068	264	4	158	995	175	371	805	101	55
FTA-non traffic.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	4,927	4,141	786	9	521	3,713	684	981	3,023	681	242

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.3	14.3	73.2	12.2	23.2	55.0	16.9	4.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.4	17.4	73.7	8.5	19.8	54.4	21.1	4.7
Theft.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.1	15.0	73.3	11.6	24.5	47.3	23.3	5.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	0.1	15.6	72.7	11.5	25.1	46.7	23.0	5.3
Other theft.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.2	11.3	76.3	12.2	20.9	51.0	24.8	3.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	8.2	72.5	19.3	35.2	52.4	6.9	5.5
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	13.0	75.2	11.7	25.9	54.9	12.8	6.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	0.1	6.2	75.8	17.9	37.1	54.5	4.8	3.6
Drunk.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.0	8.5	79.7	11.8	31.6	59.4	3.5	5.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	8.0	70.9	21.1	34.2	53.6	5.1	7.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	2.1	59.7	38.3	52.0	40.1	2.2	5.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.2	15.8	72.8	11.2	19.2	60.7	15.8	4.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	93.8	6.2	0.0	13.1	74.6	12.3	23.8	41.5	26.2	8.5
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.2	19.4	72.7	7.7	16.4	54.7	22.2	6.7
Vandalism.....	100.0	89.2	10.8	0.3	15.3	72.5	11.9	17.9	65.2	13.0	3.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	93.7	6.3	0.0	9.7	75.4	14.9	42.3	36.6	16.6	4.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.4	15.5	73.7	10.4	24.2	50.4	21.9	3.5
Other offenses.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.3	12.7	73.3	13.7	22.8	57.0	15.0	5.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	41.7	8.3	0.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.0	15.7	72.0	12.3	27.9	47.7	18.3	6.2
Checks/access cards.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	17.2	70.3	12.5	53.1	26.6	14.1	6.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	57.5	12.5	45.0	35.0	15.0	5.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	21.0	71.4	7.6	37.0	39.5	21.8	1.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	40.9	54.5	4.5	31.8	50.0	9.1	9.1
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	26.7	58.3	15.0	21.7	41.7	30.0	6.7
Prostitution.....	100.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	7.8	77.1	15.1	10.7	9.8	73.7	5.9
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	23.3	70.0	6.7	30.0	36.7	8.3	25.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	6.5	69.6	23.9	19.6	73.9	0.0	6.5
Weapons.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	1.1	22.1	66.7	10.1	21.3	56.2	16.8	5.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	2.7	73.2	24.2	28.5	51.3	13.4	6.7
Selected traffic.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.0	4.3	61.5	34.2	40.2	37.6	12.0	10.3
Joy riding.....	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.0	10.7	78.6	10.7	22.3	60.2	11.7	5.8
Gambling.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.3	11.9	74.7	13.1	27.9	60.4	7.6	4.1
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.2	10.6	75.4	13.9	19.9	61.4	13.8	4.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 24**  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2013**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black
		Number								
Total.....	13,335	10,827	2,508	11	1,205	9,480	2,639	2,986	7,039	2,668
Truancy.....	304	178	126	1	48	232	23	67	191	19
Runaway.....	19	8	11	0	4	13	2	14	5	0
Curfew.....	27	21	6	0	12	15	0	16	11	0
Incorrigible.....	19	11	8	0	7	12	0	8	6	4
Other status offenses.....	12,966	10,609	2,357	10	1,134	9,208	2,614	2,881	6,826	2,645
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	9.0	71.1	19.8	22.4	52.8	20.0
Truancy.....	100.0	58.6	41.4	0.3	15.8	76.3	7.6	22.0	62.8	6.3
Runaway.....	100.0	42.1	57.9	0.0	21.1	68.4	10.5	73.7	26.3	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	44.4	55.6	0.0	59.3	40.7	0.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	57.9	42.1	0.0	36.8	63.2	0.0	42.1	31.6	21.1
Other status offenses.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.1	8.7	71.0	20.2	22.2	52.6	20.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 25**  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2013**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260	2,761
Unknown.....	10,670	8,754	1,916	18	1,371	7,557	1,724	2,400	4,253	3,353	664
Total known.....	47,331	38,647	8,684	113	6,370	34,202	6,646	8,703	27,624	8,907	2,097
Not represented.....	520	438	82	1	38	357	124	77	321	103	19
Represented.....	46,811	38,209	8,602	112	6,332	33,845	6,522	8,626	27,303	8,804	2,078
Represented.....	46,811	38,209	8,602	112	6,332	33,845	6,522	8,626	27,303	8,804	2,078
Private counsel.....	3,228	2,769	459	8	386	2,293	541	995	1,769	261	203
Court-appointed counsel.....	11,709	9,928	1,781	27	1,371	8,813	1,498	1,526	6,646	3,224	313
Public defender.....	31,489	25,171	6,318	77	4,519	22,455	4,438	6,054	18,768	5,107	1,560
Other.....	385	341	44	0	56	284	45	51	120	212	2
Total.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.2	13.3	72.0	14.4	19.1	55.0	21.1	4.8
Unknown.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.2	12.8	70.8	16.2	22.5	39.9	31.4	6.2
Total known.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.2	13.5	72.3	14.0	18.4	58.4	18.8	4.4
Not represented.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.2	7.3	68.7	23.8	14.8	61.7	19.8	3.7
Represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	13.5	72.3	13.9	18.4	58.3	18.8	4.4
Represented.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.2	13.5	72.3	13.9	18.4	58.3	18.8	4.4
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.2	12.0	71.0	16.8	30.8	54.8	8.1	6.3
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.2	11.7	75.3	12.8	13.0	56.8	27.5	2.7
Public defender.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.2	14.4	71.3	14.1	19.2	59.6	16.2	5.0
Other.....	100.0	88.6	11.4	0.0	14.5	73.8	11.7	13.2	31.2	55.1	0.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
**Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
Total.....	58,001	47,401	10,600	131	7,741	41,759	8,370	11,103	31,877	12,260	2,761
Dismissed.....	8,612	6,882	1,730	41	1,188	5,331	2,052	1,961	4,177	1,978	496
Transferred.....	1,447	1,124	323	6	188	1,110	143	248	637	474	88
Remanded to adult court....	122	117	5	0	1	78	43	9	79	29	5
Deported.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Informal probation.....	3,887	2,847	1,040	33	925	2,569	360	1,109	2,017	550	211
Non-ward probation.....	3,482	2,528	954	10	693	2,348	431	884	1,755	598	245
Wardship probation.....	37,615	31,454	6,161	40	4,361	28,162	5,052	6,133	21,649	8,310	1,523
Diversion.....	126	94	32	0	12	111	3	37	82	5	2
Deferred entry of judgment..	2,708	2,354	354	1	373	2,048	286	722	1,480	316	190
Total.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.2	13.3	72.0	14.4	19.1	55.0	21.1	4.8
Dismissed.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.5	13.8	61.9	23.8	22.8	48.5	23.0	5.8
Transferred.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.4	13.0	76.7	9.9	17.1	44.0	32.8	6.1
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.8	63.9	35.2	7.4	64.8	23.8	4.1
Deported.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.8	23.8	66.1	9.3	28.5	51.9	14.1	5.4
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	72.6	27.4	0.3	19.9	67.4	12.4	25.4	50.4	17.2	7.0
Wardship probation.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.1	11.6	74.9	13.4	16.3	57.6	22.1	4.0
Diversion.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	0.0	9.5	88.1	2.4	29.4	65.1	4.0	1.6
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	13.8	75.6	10.6	26.7	54.7	11.7	7.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2013**  
**Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number									
Total.....	37,615	31,454	6,161	40	4,361	28,162	5,052	6,133	21,649	8,310	1,523
Own/relative's home.....	19,543	16,081	3,462	27	2,462	14,057	2,997	3,565	10,880	4,170	928
Non-secure county facility.....	738	634	104	0	117	605	16	119	454	145	20
Secure county facility.....	12,158	10,566	1,592	8	1,140	9,233	1,777	1,706	7,742	2,305	405
Other public facility.....	120	96	24	0	10	100	10	33	74	9	4
Other private facility.....	4,156	3,345	811	5	558	3,488	105	508	2,146	1,368	134
Other.....	676	511	165	0	67	520	89	189	226	234	27
Division of Juvenile Justice....	224	221	3	0	7	159	58	13	127	79	5
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.1	11.6	74.9	13.4	16.3	57.6	22.1	4.0
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	12.6	71.9	15.3	18.2	55.7	21.3	4.7
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	15.9	82.0	2.2	16.1	61.5	19.6	2.7
Secure county facility.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.1	9.4	75.9	14.6	14.0	63.7	19.0	3.3
Other public facility.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	8.3	83.3	8.3	27.5	61.7	7.5	3.3
Other private facility.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.1	13.4	83.9	2.5	12.2	51.6	32.9	3.2
Other.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	9.9	76.9	13.2	28.0	33.4	34.6	4.0
Division of Juvenile Justice....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	3.1	71.0	25.9	5.8	56.7	35.3	2.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2013**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic
		Number						Percent		
Total .....	192	169	23	1	17	40	76	58	27	103
Fitness hearing outcome										
Fit.....	70	52	18	0	12	16	27	15	18	24
Unfit.....	122	117	5	1	5	24	49	43	9	79
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome										
Fit.....	36.5	30.8	78.3	0.0	70.6	40.0	35.5	25.9	66.7	23.3
Unfit.....	63.5	69.2	21.7	100.0	29.4	60.0	64.5	74.1	33.3	43.1
									76.7	56.9
										45.5

**Table 29**  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	
		Number										
Total.....	192	169	23	1	17	40	76	58	27	103	51	11
Felony offenses.....	149	139	10	1	11	31	59	47	12	85	44	8
Homicide.....	18	16	2	0	3	4	7	4	0	16	2	0
Forcible rape.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Robbery.....	48	46	2	1	3	11	19	14	1	21	23	3
Assault.....	25	24	1	0	2	8	9	6	1	17	5	2
Kidnapping.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Burglary.....	18	17	1	0	0	2	6	10	1	9	8	0
Theft.....	3	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	4	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	0	0
Narcotics.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Marijuana.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Dangerous drugs.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	9	9	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	2	5	1
Other sex.....	5	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	0	1
Weapons.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0
Other felonies.....	8	7	1	0	0	2	4	2	1	6	1	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	24	18	6	0	6	4	6	8	4	13	4	3
Assault and battery.....	16	12	4	0	4	3	5	4	3	8	3	2
Vandalism.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Driving under the influence.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	6	5	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1
Status offenses.....	19	12	7	0	0	5	11	3	5	3	0	0

(continued)

Table 29 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2013**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.5	8.9	20.8	39.6	30.2	14.1	53.6	26.6
Felony offenses.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	0.7	7.4	20.8	39.6	31.5	8.1	57.0	29.5
Homicide.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	16.7	22.2	38.9	22.2	0.0	88.9	11.1
Forcible rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	2.1	6.3	22.9	39.6	29.2	2.1	43.8	47.9
Assault.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	8.0	32.0	36.0	24.0	4.0	68.0	20.0
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.1	33.3	55.6	5.6	50.0	44.4
Theft.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Narcotics.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	22.2	66.7	22.2	55.6	11.1
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	20.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3
Other felonies.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	12.5	75.0	12.5
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	16.7	25.0	33.3	16.7	54.2	16.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	18.8	31.3	25.0	18.8	50.0	18.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	33.3	16.7	16.7	33.3	16.7	50.0	16.7
Status offenses.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	0.0	26.3	57.9	15.8	57.9	26.3	15.8

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
**Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition**

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group		
				14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic
		Male	Female	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Total.....	495	475	20	12	53	150	280	53	287
Dismissed.....	65	64	1	3	10	17	35	11	43
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	3	0	1	2	1
Convicted.....	423	405	18	9	40	132	242	40	242
Convicted.....	423	405	18	9	40	132	242	40	242
Prison/DJJ.....	269	259	10	5	26	88	150	21	154
Probation.....	15	15	0	1	1	7	6	0	12
Probation/jail.....	110	106	4	2	9	30	69	17	60
Jail.....	21	17	4	1	3	6	11	2	10
Fine.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Other.....	6	6	0	0	1	0	5	0	4
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	13.1	13.5	5.0	25.0	18.9	11.3	12.5	20.8	15.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	0.6	0.4	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
Diversions dismissed.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquitted.....	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.3
Convicted.....	85.5	85.3	90.0	75.0	75.5	88.0	86.4	75.5	84.3
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/DJJ.....	63.6	64.0	55.6	65.0	66.7	62.0	52.5	63.6	66.7
Probation.....	3.5	3.7	0.0	11.1	2.5	5.3	2.5	0.0	5.0
Probation/jail.....	26.0	26.2	22.2	22.2	22.7	28.5	42.5	24.8	23.4
Jail.....	5.0	4.2	22.2	11.1	7.5	4.5	5.0	4.1	7.2
Fine.....	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
Other.....	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
**Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	495	475	20	12	53	150	280	53	287	121
Dismissed.....	65	64	1	3	10	17	35	11	43	9
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1
Diversions dismissed.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquitted.....	4	4	0	0	3	0	1	2	1	0
Convicted.....	423	405	18	9	40	132	242	40	242	111
Convicted.....	423	405	18	9	40	132	242	40	242	111
Prison/DJJ.....	269	259	10	5	26	88	150	21	154	74
Probation.....	15	15	0	1	1	7	6	0	12	2
Probation/jail.....	110	106	4	2	9	30	69	17	60	26
Jail.....	21	17	4	1	3	6	11	2	10	8
Fine.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
Other.....	6	6	0	0	1	0	5	0	4	1
Total.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	2.4	10.7	30.3	56.6	10.7	58.0	24.4
Dismissed.....	100.0	98.5	1.5	4.6	15.4	26.2	53.8	16.9	66.2	13.8
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3
Diversions dismissed.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	95.7	4.3	2.1	9.5	31.2	57.2	9.5	57.2	26.2
Convicted.....	100.0	95.7	4.3	2.1	9.5	31.2	57.2	9.5	57.2	26.2
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	96.3	3.7	1.9	9.7	32.7	55.8	7.8	57.2	27.5
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	46.7	40.0	0.0	80.0	13.3
Probation/jail.....	100.0	96.4	3.6	1.8	8.2	27.3	62.7	15.5	54.5	23.6
Jail.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	4.8	14.3	28.6	52.4	9.5	47.6	38.1
Fine.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	83.3	0.0	66.7	16.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 32**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2013**  
Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				Number							
Total .....	495	475	20	12	53	150	280	53	287	121	34
Felony.....	439	424	15	12	51	131	245	44	251	112	32
Misdemeanor.....	56	51	5	0	2	19	35	9	36	9	2
Felony offenses.....	439	424	15	12	51	131	245	44	251	112	32
Violent offenses.....	349	337	12	10	41	114	184	33	205	83	28
Property offenses.....	43	41	2	0	3	9	31	5	19	18	1
Drug offenses.....	6	5	1	0	0	2	4	0	3	2	1
Other offenses.....	41	41	0	2	7	6	26	6	24	9	2
Misdemeanor offenses.....	56	51	5	0	2	19	35	9	36	9	2
Assault and battery.....	6	4	2	0	0	2	4	0	3	2	1
Theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug and alcohol.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other offenses.....	49	46	3	0	2	17	30	9	32	7	1
				Percent							
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	88.7	89.3	75.0	100.0	96.2	87.3	87.5	83.0	87.5	92.6	94.1
Misdemeanor.....	11.3	10.7	25.0	0.0	3.8	12.7	12.5	17.0	12.5	7.4	5.9
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	79.5	79.5	80.0	83.3	80.4	87.0	75.1	75.0	81.7	74.1	87.5
Property offenses.....	9.8	9.7	13.3	0.0	5.9	6.9	12.7	11.4	7.6	16.1	3.1
Drug offenses.....	1.4	1.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	3.1
Other offenses.....	9.3	9.7	0.0	16.7	13.7	4.6	10.6	13.6	9.6	8.0	6.3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	10.7	7.8	40.0	-	0.0	10.5	11.4	0.0	8.3	22.2	50.0
Theft.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Drug and alcohol.....	1.8	2.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	87.5	90.2	60.0	-	100.0	89.5	85.7	100.0	88.9	77.8	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**Table 33**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2013**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group			Other	
				14			15			White		Black		
		Male	Female	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	439	100.0	424	96.6	15	3.4	12	3.4	10	2.9	41	11.7	114	29.8
Violent offenses	349	100.0	337	96.6	12	3.4	10	2.9	41	11.7	114	32.7	131	245
Homicide	46	100.0	42	91.3	4	8.7	1	2.2	9	19.6	17	37.0	19	41.3
Acquited	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	1	25.0
Dismissed	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1
Convicted	35	100.0	31	88.6	4	11.4	1	2.9	4	11.4	16	45.7	14	40.0
Prison	33	100.0	29	87.9	4	12.1	1	3.0	4	12.1	14	42.4	14	42.4
Jail	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Fine	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Forcible rape	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	37.5	4	50.0
Convicted	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	37.5	4	50.0
Prison	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	3	42.9	0	0.0
Probation/jail	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Rape	117	100.0	116	99.1	1	0.9	3	2.6	10	8.5	38	32.5	66	9.7
Dismissed	24	100.0	24	100.0	0	0.0	1	4.2	4	16.7	8	33.3	11	45.8
Convicted	93	100.0	92	98.9	1	1.1	2	2.2	6	6.5	30	32.3	55	59.1
Prison	69	100.0	69	100.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	6	8.7	23	33.3	39	56.5
Probation/jail	15	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	3	20.0	11	73.3
Probation	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Jail	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0
Other	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Assault	172	100.0	167	97.1	5	2.9	6	3.5	21	12.2	54	31.4	91	52.9
Certified to juvenile court	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dismissed	23	100.0	23	100.0	0	0.0	1	4.3	4	17.4	7	30.4	11	47.8
Convicted	148	100.0	143	96.6	5	3.4	5	3.4	17	11.5	46	31.1	80	54.1
Prison	85	100.0	83	97.6	2	2.4	3	3.5	8	9.4	28	32.9	46	54.1
DJ	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail	43	100.0	41	95.3	2	4.7	0	0.0	4	9.3	14	32.6	25	58.1
Probation	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	1	11.1	3	33.3	4	44.4
Jail	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	2	50.0
Other	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0
Kidnapping	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7
Convicted	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7
Prison	6	100.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7

(continued)

**Table 33 - continued**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2013**  
Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total Number Percent	Gender Number Percent	Age						Race/Ethnic group				
			14 Number Percent			15 Number Percent			16 Number Percent		17 Number Percent		
			Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	Male Number Percent	Female Number Percent	White Number Percent	Hispanic Number Percent	Black Number Percent	Other Number Percent	
Property offenses.....	43 100.0	41 95.3	2 4.7	0 0.0	3 4.7	0 0.0	1 6.7	4 26.7	10 66.7	5 6.7	5 33.3	9 60.0	0 0.0
Burglary.....	15 100.0	13 86.7	2 13.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 6.7	4 26.7	10 66.7	1 6.7	5 33.3	9 60.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	2 100.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	13 100.0	12 92.3	1 7.7	0 0.0	1 7.7	4 30.8	8 61.5	0 0.0	4 30.8	9 69.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	10 100.0	10 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 30.0	7 70.0	0 0.0	2 20.0	8 80.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Theft.....	21 100.0	21 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 4.8	4 19.0	16 76.2	4 19.0	9 42.9	8 38.1	0 0.0	0 0.0
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	20 100.0	20 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	4 20.0	15 75.0	4 20.0	8 20.0	8 20.0	8 40.0	8 40.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	4 100.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	2 50.0	2 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	15 100.0	15 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 6.7	3 20.0	11 73.3	4 26.7	6 40.0	5 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	4 80.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	5 100.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 20.0	4 80.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	1 20.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	4 100.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 25.0	3 75.0	0 0.0	3 75.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Jail.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Arson.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0
Prison.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0
Drug offenses.....	6 100.0	5 83.3	1 16.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 33.3	4 66.7	0 0.0	3 50.0	2 33.3	1 16.7	0 0.0	0 0.0
Narcotics.....	3 100.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0	1 33.3	1 33.3	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0
Dangerous drugs.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0
Convicted.....	3 100.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0 0.0	2 66.7	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Prison.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0

**Table 33 - continued**  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2013**

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group										Race/Ethnic group Other	
		Gender		Age		Race/Ethnic group		White		Hispanic			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent		
Other felony offenses.....	41	100.0	0	0.0	2	4.9	6	14.6	26	63.4	24	58.5	
Unlawful sexual intercourse.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	2	22.2	6	66.7	
Convicted.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	2	22.2	6	66.7	
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	1	14.3	5	71.4	
Probation/jail....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Other sex law violations.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Probation/jail .....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Weapons.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	
Certified to Juvenile Court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Other felonies.....	23	100.0	23	100.0	0	0.0	2	8.7	6	26.1	3	13.0	
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	
Convicted.....	20	100.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	6	30.0	3	15.0	
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	6	85.7	
D.U.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Probation/jail....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	37.5	1	12.5	
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2013**  
**Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Age										Race/ethnic group						
		Gender		Number Percent		Age		Number Percent		Age		Hispanic		Black		Other		
		Male	Female	Number	Percent	14	Number	Percent	15	Number	Percent	16	Number	Percent	17	Number	Percent	
Total.....	56 100.0	51 91.1	5 8.9	0	0.0	2	3.6	19	33.9	35 62.5	9 16.1	36	64.3	9	16.1	2	3.6	
Assault and battery.....	6 100.0	4 66.7	2 33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4 66.7	0	0.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	5 100.0	3 60.0	2 40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3 60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1 50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Jail.....	3 100.0	1 33.3	2 66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2 66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0
Other Sex Offenses.....	2 100.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2 100.0	1 50.0	1 50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Fine.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug offenses.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1 100.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1 50.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Convicted.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1 50.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1 50.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
All other misdemeanors.....	45 100.0	43 95.6	2 4.4	0	0.0	2 4.4	16	35.6	27 60.0	7 15.6	31 68.9	6 13.3	1 2.2					
Dismissed.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1 50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	43 100.0	41 95.3	2 4.7	0	0.0	2 4.7	15	34.9	26 60.5	6 14.0	31 72.1	5 11.6	1 2.3					
Prison.....	32 100.0	30 93.8	2 6.3	0	0.0	2 6.3	11	34.4	19 59.4	3 9.4	25 78.1	3 9.4	1 3.1					
Probation/jail.....	9 100.0	9 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	44.4	5 55.6	1 11.1	6 66.7	2 22.2	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	2 100.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2 100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2013**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	13,731,125	3,930,782	6,846,243	788,326	2,165,774
0 - 9	5,052,781	1,334,705	2,636,745	264,639	816,692
10	494,344	134,279	255,125	26,423	78,517
11	491,428	134,314	253,802	26,943	76,370
12	503,670	138,012	258,262	27,843	79,553
13	510,408	141,830	260,750	28,869	78,959
14	510,041	144,145	259,366	29,394	77,137
15	515,918	146,381	260,195	30,303	79,039
16	526,220	150,733	263,617	31,050	80,820
17	545,739	158,095	270,256	33,402	83,985
18-25	4,580,576	1,448,290	2,128,125	289,460	714,702
Male	7,073,127	2,035,568	3,521,280	404,735	1,111,545
0 - 9	2,603,649	691,378	1,354,728	134,945	422,598
10	252,036	68,803	129,720	13,530	39,982
11	250,941	69,148	129,148	13,757	38,890
12	257,448	70,963	131,728	14,116	40,641
13	261,874	72,958	133,686	14,742	40,488
14	260,857	73,581	132,645	15,054	39,577
15	263,508	74,873	132,664	15,476	40,494
16	269,042	77,458	134,575	15,752	41,257
17	279,763	81,070	138,354	17,073	43,266
18-25	2,374,009	755,336	1,104,031	150,290	364,352
Female	6,657,998	1,895,215	3,324,963	383,591	1,054,229
0 - 9	2,449,133	643,328	1,282,017	129,695	394,094
10	242,308	65,476	125,405	12,893	38,534
11	240,487	65,166	124,654	13,186	37,480
12	246,223	67,049	126,534	13,727	38,913
13	248,534	68,872	127,064	14,127	38,471
14	249,184	70,564	126,720	14,340	37,560
15	252,410	71,508	127,531	14,827	38,545
16	257,178	73,275	129,042	15,298	39,563
17	265,976	77,025	131,902	16,329	40,720
18-25	2,206,567	692,954	1,024,094	139,169	350,350

Source: CA Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. January 2013.

# Juvenile Justice in California, 2013

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Appendices



# Appendix 1

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the Department of Justice (DOJ) began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, with the help of Assemblyman Joe Baca and the support of the Chief Probation Officers of California, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and

## BACKGROUND

the DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Del Norte and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

# Appendix 2

## DATA LIMITATIONS

### Arrests

#### Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.

### Referrals and Petitions

#### Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS)

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation” via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other “community

based” programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.

- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Del Norte and Sierra counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

### **Dispositions in Adult Court**

#### **Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)**

- Disposition data from the OBTS system are available from 1982 to the present.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- OBTS data represent final dispositions equal to 65 percent to 75 percent of the total adult felony arrests made during a calendar year. Therefore, final dispositions may occur in a year following the year of arrest.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If multiple court dispositions exist, OBTS selects the most severe court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The OBTS file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These juveniles received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- Adult disposition information includes those juveniles aged 14 to 17 at the time of a felony arrest who received an adult-level disposition in 2013. The number of adult dispositions received in 2013 that meet the above criteria will not equal the number of juveniles transferred to the adult system for prosecution. Not every case transferred to the adult system is adjudicated in the same year. Many of the arrests occurred before 2013.

# Appendix 3

## CALIFORNIA CODE SECTIONS

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It is the duty of the DOJ:

- (a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.
- (b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies, cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.
- (c) To recommend the form and content of records which must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.
- (d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.
- (e) To process, tabulate, analyze and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.
- (f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To present to the Governor, on or before July 1st, an annual report containing the criminal statistics of the preceding calendar year and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of all reports shall be prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

### Penal Code section 13010.5

The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department in complying with the reporting requirement of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for and effectiveness of relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information which may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

**Penal Code section 13012**

The annual report of the department provided for in section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (a) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (b) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (c) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (d) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (e) The number of citizens' complaints received by law enforcement agencies under section 832.5. These statistics shall indicate the total number of these complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only.

It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

**Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by subdivision (d) of section 13012, include the following statewide information:

- (1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.
- (2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.
- (3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under section 13010 shall include the information described in subdivision (d) of section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 4

## FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2013 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

### FELONY-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 189, 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 273ab(a), 399, 18755(a)

**Forcible Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(b), 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 664/261

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(b), 214, 215(a), 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

**Assault** - 69, 71, 76(a), 95.1, 139(a), 140, 140(a), 146e(b), 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a), 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a), 273.5(e)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(a), 368(b)(1), 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b)\*, 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 1768.8(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 1808.4(d), 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 6254.21(b) GC\*, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12305 HS, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725 (b), 18725 (c), 18740, 18755(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 166(c)(4)\*, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(c)\*, 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)(1), 424(a)(2), 424(a)(3), 424(a)(4), 424(a)(5), 424(a)(6), 424(a)(7), 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487, 487(a), 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3), 487(c)\*, 487(d)(1)\*, 487(d)(2), 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 489, 495, 496(a), 496a(a), 496(c), 496c\*, 496(d)\*, 496(d)(a), 496(e), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(a)\*, 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(c), 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3), 529a\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 648\*, 650 BP, 664/487, 666(a), 666(b)\*, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107 WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a), 470(b), 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475(a), 475(b), 475(c)\*, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d), 484e(e), 484f(a),

484f(b), 484f(c), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c), 617, 664/470(a), 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

### Drug Offenses

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

### Sex Offenses

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i, 266i(a)(1), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289(a), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)\*, 290(f)(2)\*, 290(g)(3), 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013\*, 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC, 23175.5 VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2), 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4), 171b(a)(5), 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a), 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22010\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29610\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

### All Other Felony Offenses

**Notes:** These codes are valid for 2013 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5

## MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

### MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL OFFENSE CODES

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d), 193(c)(2)

**Assault and Battery** - 71\*, 147, 148(a), 148(a)(1), 148.1(a)\*, 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 241/243, 242\*, 242/243\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.2(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)(1), 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8, 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(e)\*, 368(b), 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417.4, 417.25(a), 422\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 1768.85(a)\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11418(d)\*, 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(b)(2)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(1)\*, 487c, 487f, 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 666(a), 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 14014(a) WI\*, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470a\*, 470(d)\*, 472, 475(c)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(b), 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(a) HS\*, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11357.5 HS, 11360(b) HS, 11362.77(a) HS

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364 HS, 11364.1(a) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b) (2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(b)(1) HS, 11377(b)(2) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 286(b)(1)\*, 288a(b)(1), 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** - 288.2(a)\*, 288.2(b)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311(a), 311.1(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 243i(a), 272, 272(b)(1)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404(b), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)\*, 594(a)(1)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 653k, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20150(a), 20155, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22010\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(b), 25200(a), 25200(b)(3), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29010(a), 29610\*, 29650\*, 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315\*, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 32310\*, 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(e) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5 VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a) VC, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b, 499b(a)

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

#### All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

**Notes:** These codes are valid for 2013 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 6

## JUVENILE JUSTICE GLOSSARY

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI.

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

1) The probation department must have referred

the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.

2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.



