

The California Department of Justice California Justice Information Services Division



# AB 953: Stop Data Collection in California

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# Overview of AB 953

### The Racial and Identity Profiling Act of 2015:

- Required agencies to collect data on all stops and report the information to the California Attorney General's (AG's) Office
- Established the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory (RIPA) Board
  - Holds minimum of three public meetings every year
  - Produces an annual report

### AB 953 Data in Statute

#### Minimum elements that must be collected by law:

- Time, date, and location of stop
- Reason for stop
- Result of stop, including:
  - Warning or citation issued, if one issued
  - Offense charged, if arrest made
- Perceived race or ethnicity, gender and age
- Actions taken by officer during stop, including:
  - Whether officer asked for consent to search person
  - Whether search was conducted, basis for search and result
  - Whether property was seized, basis for seizing property and type seized

### Additional Data Collected

- Officer years of experience
- Officer assignment type
- If stop made in response to call for service
- If stop occurred at K-12 public school
  - School name
  - If stopped person is a student

- If stopped person is perceived to be LGBT
- If stopped person has limited or no English fluency
- If stopped person has a perceived/know disability
  - Type of disability

# Sample Screens

# **Getting Started**

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Officer In	formation:						
		Agency ORI: *	CA0030000				Θ
	Offic	er Unique ID: *	75757576				θ
	Years of	f Experience: *	5				Θ
	Type of	Assignment: *	Patrol, traffic en	forcement, field ope	rations		• •
New Stop	D:						
		Date of Stop: *	mm/dd/yyyy				Θ
		Time of Stop: *	hh:mm				Θ
	Dura	ation of Stop: *	Please enter the	duration in minutes			Θ
Stop M	ade in Respon	se to a Call for	© Yes ◎ No				Θ
		Service? *	select yes if stop was	s made in response to	call for service, radio call or dis	patch	

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Officer Info	ormation:						
		Agency ORI: *	CA0030000				θ
	Offic	cer Unique ID: *	75757576				θ
	Years o	of Experience: *	5				θ
	Туре о	f Assignment: *		orcement, field ope	rations		• 0
New Stop:			Select Patrol, traffic en	forcement, field ope	rations		
		Date of Stop: *	Gang enforceme Compliance che	ent	CS/probation/mandatory sup	ervision)	θ
		Time of Stop: *	Narcotics/vice	JI sobriety checkpo	int		θ
	Dur	ration of Stop: *	Task force K-12 Public Sch Investigative/det Other		ol resource officer or school p	oolice officer	θ
Stop Mag	de in Respor	nse to a Call for	Ves No				0
·		Service? *	select yes if stop was	made in response to	call for service, radio call or dis	spatch	

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Rea	son f	or St	op	A	ctior	ns Ta	aken Contraband / Evidence Result of Stop	Summary
Officer In	formation:		_								
		Agency ORI: *	«	Mar	ch 2	2018			»		θ
		•	Su	Мо	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa		
	Offic	er Unique ID: *	25	26	27	28	1	2	3		θ
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	Years o	of Experience: *	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		θ
			18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
	Type of	f Assignment: *	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Id operations •	0
New Stop			1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
		Date of Stop: *	03	3/29/2	018						θ
		Time of Stop: *	ht	i:mm							θ
	Dur	ation of Stop: *	PI	ease	ente	er the	dura	ation	in m	ninutes	θ
Stop Ma	ide in Respor	nse to a Call for	€ γ	es 🤇	No	)					0
		Service? *	selec	t yes	if sto	p was	s mad	le in	respo	onse to call for service, radio call or dispatch	
										Save & Continue	e

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Rea	son f	or St	top	A	ctior	is Ta	ken Contraband / Evidence Result of Stop	Summary
Officer In	formation:		_								
		Agency ORI: *	«	Mar	ch 2	2019			»		0
			Su	Мо	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa		
	Offic	cer Unique ID: *	24	25	26	27	28	1	2		θ
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
	Years o	of Experience: *	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		θ
			17	18	19	20	21	22			. 0
	Туре о	f Assignment: *	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Id operations	
New Stop	):		31	1	2	3	4	5	6		
		Date of Stop: *	03	1292	019	)					0
			Entr	y wa	s in	valid	or b	lank	. Da	te cannot be in the future	
		Time of Stop: *	hb	:mm							0
		time of Stop. *									
	Dur	ration of Stop: *	Pl	ease	ente	er the	dura	tion	in m	inutes	0
Stop Ma	ade in Respor	nse to a Call for	⊖ Y	es 🤇	No	)					θ
		Service? *	selec	t yes	if sto	p was	s mad	e in	respo	onse to call for service, radio call or dispatch	

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Officer In	formation:						
		Agency ORI: *	CA0030000				θ
	Offic	cer Unique ID: *	75757576				θ
	Years o	of Experience: *	5				0
	Туре о	f Assignment: *	Patrol, traffic enf	forcement, field ope	rations		• 0
New Stop	<b>D</b> :						
		Date of Stop: *	03/29/2019				0
		Time of Stop: *	Entry was invalid		not be in the future		θ
	Dur	ration of Stop: *	Please enter the	duration in minutes			θ
Stop Ma	ade in Respor	nse to a Call for Service? *	• Yes • No	made in response to	call for service, radio call or dis	patch	θ
			,				

Initial Stop Location Pers	on Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop
Summary					
Officer Information:					
Agency ORI: *	CA0030	000			θ
Officer Unique ID: *	7575757	'6			0
Years of Experience: *	5				θ
Type of Assignment: *	Patrol, tr	raffic enforcement, f	ield operations	~	0
New Stop:					
Date of Stop: *	03/29/20	)18			θ
Time of Stop: *	10:01				0
Duration of Stop: *	15				0
Stop Made in Response to a	⊖Yes ●	No			0
Call for Service? *	select yes if	stop was made in res	ponse to call for servio	e, radio call or dispatch	
				Save & Con	tinue

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Location of	Stop: *(150 c	character max)	Intersection of East	Cypress Street and	South Santa Fe Ave		θ
				on; or highway and hi	ring (listed in order of preference ghway exit. If none of these are	·	
		City: *	Com				θ
Stop Locatio	n is a K-12 P	ublic School:	BRANSCOMB COMPTCHE COMPTON				θ
						S	ave & Continue

### Stop of a Student at K-12 Public School

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Su
Location of	Stop: *(150 c	haracter max)	6700 Gloria Drive				
				n; or highway and hig	ing (listed in order of preference ghway exit. If none of these are		
		City: *	Sacramento				
Stop Locatio	n is a K-12 Pu Sci	ublic School: hool Name: *	john f				
			John F. Kennedy High	n-Riverside-Corona- n-Contra Costa-Wes nentary-San Mateo-	t Contra Costa Unified Jefferson Elementary	1	

### Stop of a Student at K-12 Public School

Stop Location is a K-12 Public School:	✓ Yes		0
School Name: *	John F. Kennedy High-Sacramento-Sacramento City Unified	$\hat{}$	0

Next, the user will need to indicate if a student was stopped

- Is Person Stopped a Student?\*
   O Yes O No
- 2. When a stop involves a Student at a K-12 Public School, then *additional* options in the following fields are available:
  - **Reason for Stop**
  - **Actions Taken**
  - **Basis for Search**
  - **Basis for Property Seizure**
  - **Result of Stop**



Actions Taken Contraban

Contraband / Evidence Result of Stop

Summary

If muliple people were stopped during this incident, please complete the entry for this individual, and then click the "Add Additional Person" button on the summary page.

#### Perceived Race or Ethnicity: \* @ select all that apply

- 🗆 Asian 😯
- Black/African American 3
- Hispanic/Latino(a) 8
- Middle Eastern or South Asian 3
- Native American 8
- Pacific Islander 8
- 🗆 White 😯

#### Perceived Age \*

#### Person Stopped had Limited or No English Fluency \* 🚱

Yes

#### Perceived or Known Disability: \* select all that apply

- Deafness or difficulty hearing
- Speech impairment or limited use of language
- Blind or limited vision
- Mental health condition
- Intellectual or developmental disability, including dementia
- Other disability
- None

# Perceived Gender: \* Male Female Transgender man/boy Transgender woman/girl Gender nonconforming (Can be selected alone or with one other value)

Perceived to be LGBT? \* 🚱

Yes No

Initial Stop Location Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Reason for Stop: *	Traffic violation	1			, Ø
Reason for Stop - Explanation: * (250 character max)	Test explanatio identifying infor		stop. Entry must not include	any personally	•
Type of Traffic Violation:	Moving			Ţ	*
Select Offense Type:	Vehicle Code			•	
Filter by Code # or Description: Offense Code of Traffic Violation *	Code Section	Description	22350 VC-I-22350-UNSAFE S	SPEED:PREVAIL CO Save & C	

## **Reason for Stop Variations**



## **Reason for Stop Variations**

Initial Stop Location Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Reason for Stop: *	Reasonable sus	picion that person v	vas engaged in criminal activ	ity	, O
Reason for Stop - Explanation: * (250 character max)	test narrative for	reasonable suspici	n		•
Basis of Reasonable Suspicion: * select all that apply	<ul> <li>Matched suspect</li> <li>Witness or victin</li> <li>Carrying suspicition</li> <li>Actions indicative</li> <li>Suspected of actions indicative</li> <li>Actions indicative</li> <li>Actions indicative</li> </ul>	n identification of su ous object ve of casing a victim	ispect at the scene or location ion violent crime		θ
Select Offense Type:	Penal Code				T
Filter by Code # or Description: Offense Code of Suspected Violation	Code Section	Description	PC-F-459-BURGLA PC-F-460(A)-BURG	LARY:FIRST DEGRE RY:FIRST DEGREE GLARY:FIRST DEGR LARY:SECOND DE(	E REE IUE

#### Summary

#### Actions Taken: \* 😯 select all that apply

- Person removed from vehicle by order
- Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- Field sobriety test conducted
- Curbside detention
- Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- Patrol car detention
- Canine removed from vehicle or used to search
- Firearm pointed at person
- Firearm discharged or used
- Electronic control device
- Impact projectile discharged or used
- Canine bit or held person
- Baton or other impact weapon used
- Chemical spray used
- Other physical or vehicle contact
- Person photographed
- Asked for consent to search person
- Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property
- Search of property was conducted
- Property was seized
- Vehicle impounded
- NONE

#### **<u>1. When asked for consent to search</u>** <u>is selected, additional fields apply:</u>

Asked for consent to search person

#### Consent Given?

OYes ONo

- Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property

Consent Given?

#### Actions Taken: \* 😧 select all that apply

- Person removed from vehicle by order
- Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- Field sobriety test conducted
- Curbside detention
- Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- Patrol car detention
- Canine removed from vehicle or used to search
- Firearm pointed at person
- Firearm discharged or used
- Electronic control device
- Impact projectile discharged or used
- Canine bit or held person
- Baton or other impact weapon used
- Chemical spray used
- Other physical or vehicle contact
- Person photographed
- Asked for consent to search person
- Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property
- Search of property was conducted
- Property was seized
- Vehicle impounded
- NONE



2. When a search is conducted, the workflow will be updated to collect search-related information

### Search Conducted

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Basis for Search	Contraband / Evidence
Result of Stop	Summar	ry				

#### Basis for Search: \* @select all that apply

- Consent given
- Officer safety/safety of others
- Search warrant
- Condition of parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision
- Suspected weapons
- □ Visible contraband
- Odor of contraband
- Canine detection
- Evidence of crime
- Incident to arrest
- Exigent circumstances/emergency

#### Basis for Search Explanation/Narrative: \* (250 character max)

Please do not include any personal identifying information

#### Actions Taken: \* () select all that apply

- Person removed from vehicle by order
- Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- Field sobriety test conducted
- Curbside detention
- Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- Patrol car detention
- Canine removed from vehicle or used to search
- Firearm pointed at person
- Firearm discharged or used
- Electronic control device
- Impact projectile discharged or used
- Canine bit or held person
- Baton or other impact weapon used
- Chemical spray used
- Other physical or vehicle contact
- Person photographed
- Asked for consent to search person
- Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property
- Search of property was conducted
- Property was seized
- Vehicle impounded
- NONE

3. When property is seized, the workflow will be updated to collect search-related information

Initia	l Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Property Seized	Contraband / Evidence
Resu	It of Stop	Summar	у			3	·

#### Actions Taken: \* @ select all that apply

- Person removed from vehicle by order
- Person removed from vehicle by physical contact
- Field sobriety test conducted
- Curbside detention
- □ Handcuffed or flex cuffed
- Patrol car detention
- Canine removed from vehicle or used to search
- Firearm pointed at person
- Firearm discharged or used
- Electronic control device
- Impact projectile discharged or used
- Canine bit or held person
- Baton or other impact weapon used
- Chemical spray used
- □ Other physical or vehicle contact
- Person photographed
- Asked for consent to search person
- □ Search of person was conducted
- Asked for consent to search property
- Search of property was conducted
- ✓ Property was seized
- Vehicle impounded

# **Property Seized**

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Property Seized	Contraband / Evidence			
Result of Stop	Summar	У							
Basis for Property Seizure: * Select all that apply Type of Property Seized: * Select all that apply									
□ Safekeeping	as allowed b	y law/statute		🗌 Firearm	s				
Contraband									
Evidence				☐ Weapon(s) other than firearm					
🗆 Impound of 🗤	vehicle			□ Drugs/narcotics					
Abandoned	property								
				🗌 Drug pa	araphernalia				
				Suspected stolen property					
				Cell phone(s) or electronic devices					
				□ Vehicle					
				Other contraband or evidence					
						Save & Continue			

#### Contraband or Evidence Discovered, If Any:\* @ select all that apply

Please enter any contraband or evidence discovered, including any in plain view or as a result of a search.

None

#### Firearm(s)

- Ammunition
- Weapon(s) other than a firearm
- Drugs/narcotics
- Alcohol
- Money
- Drug paraphernalia
- Suspected stolen property
- Cell phone(s) or electronic device(s)
- Other contraband or evidence

Initial Stop	Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary
Result of Sto	ıp: * <b>⊖</b>		<ul> <li>Citation or infract</li> <li>In-field cite and re</li> <li>Custodial arrest p</li> <li>Custodial arrest v</li> <li>Field interview ca</li> <li>Noncriminal trans</li> <li>Contacted parent</li> <li>Psychiatric hold (</li> <li>Contacted U.S. D</li> <li>Referral to school</li> </ul>	Description Description ion elease oursuant to outstandi vithout warrant ird completed sport or caretaking tra /legal guardian or ott W&I Code 5150 or 5 Department of Homel	ansport (including transport b her person responsible for the 585.20) and Security (e.g., ICE or CB	e minor	or other agency)

### Multiple Stopped Persons

• On the "Summary" tab, officers can add more than one (up to 99) stopped persons to the same stop.

Person St	opped		Add Additio	nal Person's record				
Person - 1								
Person Det	tails							
Home » Stop Data Search								
Person - 2								
U349418135F4E3EFFB8F	In Progress							
Initial Stop Location	Person Data	Reason for Stop	Actions Taken	Contraband / Evidence	Result of Stop	Summary		
If m	uliple people were stop	pped during this incide	nt, please complete th	e entry for this individual, and th	nen click the "Add A	Additional Person" bu	tton on the summary page.	
Perceived Race or Ethnicity: * Select all that apply Asian S Black/African American S					Perceived Gender: * 🖗 Male 🖗 Female 🖗			

### Next Steps

- "Wave 2" agencies are due to start collecting on January 1, 2019
- "Wave 1" agencies are due to submit 2018 stop data to the California Department of Justice by March 31, 2019
- Analysis of 2018 data will be included in the RIPA Board's 2020 report



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### Thank you for your time.

### If you have any questions, please contact us at Research.Center@doj.ca.gov