

## STATE AND LOCAL POLICIES

### I. INTRODUCTION

### II. LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS OF RACIAL AND IDENTITY GROUP DISPARITIES FOLLOWING REFORMS

### III. PRESENT DAY: “KAVANAUGH STOPS” AND HOW CALIFORNIA LAW PROTECTS INDIVIDUALS FROM RACIAL AND IDENTITY PROFILING

#### A. *Noem v. Vasquez Perdomo and the Emergence of “Kavanaugh stops”*

#### B. California Law

1. How the Racial and Identity Profiling Act Restricts the Use of Kavanaugh Stops
2. The California Values Act (SB 54) and Joint Law Enforcement Task Forces
  - a. SB 54 Joint Task Force Reports

### IV. PRESENT DISPARITIES IN POST-STOP ACTIONS BY PERCEIVED ENGLISH FLUENCY

#### A. Analysis of 2025 RIPA Data Compared to Prior Years

### V. TECHNOLOGIES AND THE FUTURE

#### A. Automated License Plate Reader Technology

1. Expanding Capabilities and Uses
2. ALPR Systems and Racial and Identity Profiling and Disparities
3. California ALPR Data and Racial Profiling by Immigration Authorities

#### B. Technology-Assisted Body Worn Camera Footage Review

1. Background
2. Emergence of Technology-Assisted BWC Review
  - a. Technologies Marketed to Law Enforcement
  - b. Law Enforcement-Researcher Partnerships
  - c. Research and Monitoring Applications

#### DRAFT REPORT – PENDING EDITING AND REVIEW

This draft is a product of various subcommittees of the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board. It has been provided merely for the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board’s consideration and its content does not necessarily reflect the views of any individual RIPA Board member, the full RIPA Board, or the California Department of Justice.

3. **For The (Potential) Future: Using Technology-Assisted BWC Footage Analysis in the Effort to Reduce Racially Biased Policing**
  - a. **Research Demonstrates Technology-Assisted Reviews and Analysis Can Be Used to Help Bring About Reductions in Racial and Identity Profiling**
  - b. **Access to BWC Footage and Police Review Platforms**
  - c. **Retaining BWC Footage for Study**
  - d. **Surveillance, Criminal Investigation, and Disparate Policing**
  - e. **Other Privacy Issues**
  - f. **Democratic Authorization**
  - g. **Transparency**

**C. Stop Data Analytics Tools for Law Enforcement Agencies**

1. **Stop Data Analytics Tools**
2. **Agency Disclosures Reflecting the Use of Stop Data Analytics Tools**
3. **Using Analytics Tools to Improve Outcomes**
4. **Other Considerations**

**VI. POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS**

**DRAFT REPORT – PENDING EDITING AND REVIEW**

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