



C A L I F O R N I A

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

D I V I S I O N O F C I V I L L A W

Attorney General's Annual Report

on

Accusations Prosecuted for Department of Consumer Affairs Client Agencies

Business and Professions Code Section 312.2

January 1, 2026

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Office of the Attorney General enforces laws that safeguard California consumers on behalf of licensing oversight agencies within the Department of Consumer Affairs. This public protection mission includes the fair and impartial enforcement of laws to ensure justice, safety, and liberty for all. Pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 312.2, the Office of the Attorney General reports annually by January 1 on the public protection work performed by the Office's Licensing Section and Health Quality Enforcement Section in representing the 36 licensing oversight agencies within the Department of Consumer Affairs. This is the ninth annual report by the Office of the Attorney General covering Fiscal Year 2024-25. It provides information concerning disciplinary accusation referrals received and adjudicated for each Department of Consumer Affairs client agency represented by the Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section of the Office of the Attorney General.

In Fiscal Year 2024-25, 56% of the legal work performed by the Office's Licensing Section and Health Quality Enforcement Section was for the prosecution of accusations, which are the focus of this report. During the fiscal year, 3,457 accusation referrals were received from client agencies within the Department of Consumer Affairs. Five percent of accusation referrals to the Office of the Attorney General were rejected, and 11% required further investigation.

The Office of the Attorney General adjudicated 2,542 accusation referrals during Fiscal Year 2024-25. The accusations adjudicated were referred to this office in Fiscal Year 2024-25 or in a prior fiscal year. Multiple adjudications can occur when more than one licensee is included within one matter, each with different adjudication dates and types. Alternatively, multiple adjudications may occur when a client agency exercises its discretion to reject an original adjudication. Of the total adjudications, 55% were resolved by stipulated settlement, 29% by default, 12% by administrative hearing, and 4% by the withdrawal of accusations by the agencies.

BACKGROUND

Licensing Section and Health Quality Enforcement Section

The Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section of the Attorney General's Civil Law Division specialize in California professional and vocational licensing law. The two sections represent 36 Department of Consumer Affairs licensing oversight agencies that issue multiple types of professional and vocational licenses. The Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section provide legal representation to these agencies in many kinds of licensing matters to protect California consumers and enhance the quality of the professions and vocations. Liaison deputies also regularly consult with agency staff to advise them on jurisdictional, legal, and programmatic issues. Each section's legal staff also provide training for the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, agency investigators, and agency staff.

Both sections prosecute licensing matters, including accusations (license disciplinary charges), which comprise 56% of their combined caseload. The balance of matters consists of:

- Statements of issues — appeal hearings when a license application has been denied.
- Interim suspension petitions — hearings before the Office of Administrative Hearings for immediate suspension of a license.
- Injunction proceedings — brought in superior court to stop unlicensed practice.

- Post-discipline matters — when a licensee petitions for reduction of penalty or reinstatement of a revoked license.
- Citations — appeal hearings when a citation and/or fine has been issued.
- Penal Code section 23 petitions — seeking a license restriction during the pendency of a criminal proceeding.
- Subpoena enforcement actions — to obtain records needed for the investigation of complaints.
- Judicial review proceedings — superior court review of final administrative decisions.
- Appeals — usually from superior court review proceedings.
- Civil litigation related to license discipline — defending agencies in civil lawsuits brought in state or federal courts.
- Third-party subpoenas — to obtain records in litigation from non-party client agencies.

Business and Professions Code section 312.2 requests data only for the prosecution of accusation matters by the two sections. Accusations are the primary component of the enforcement program for each licensing agency. The legal services in other types of licensing matters handled by the sections are not included in this report, except where accusations are combined with petitions to revoke probation or statements of issues.

Department of Consumer Affairs Client Agencies

The 36 Department of Consumer Affairs agencies represented by the Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section each have different licensing laws, programs, and processes unique to their practice areas. A few agencies issue only one type of license, but most issue multiple license types. As a result, agencies differ in how they refer accusation matters to the Office of the Attorney General. Some agencies refer one matter for each licensee. Others refer multiple licensees involved in the same or related acts for which discipline will be sought in a single accusation. Nearly half of client agencies represented by the Licensing Section file a single accusation naming all licensees involved in the events underlying the disciplinary action. None of the agencies represented by the Health Quality Enforcement Section file a single accusation against multiple licensees. Instead, a separate accusation is filed against each licensee. When multiple licensees are involved in the same events, the accusations may be consolidated for hearing. Any agency may also refer additional investigations to this office for prosecution while an initial accusation matter is pending, and these subsequent investigations are counted as additional *accusation referrals* in this report.

There are also other differences in how client agencies respond to and participate in legal matters. Some agencies have higher default rates, and some have higher rates of representation by counsel in their accusation matters. The applicable burden of proof varies based on the type of professional, vocational, or business license. Generally, when there are specific educational and testing requirements to obtain a license, disciplinary charges must be proved by clear and convincing evidence to a reasonable certainty. Most accusation matters brought by Department of Consumer Affairs licensing agencies are subject to this burden of proof, but a few license types are subject to a lower burden of proof, i.e., preponderance of evidence. Generally, these are licenses that permit operation of a business at a specific location, such as an automotive repair dealership or pharmacy.

Currently, 16 Department of Consumer Affairs agencies are required to file their accusations within a prescribed statute of limitations, which generally ranges from one to five years, but may be longer in specific circumstances. All Department of Consumer Affairs client agencies are entitled to recover their costs of investigation and prosecution from respondents. The data included in this report are

consistent with each client's licensing programs and practices to the extent possible. However, as a result of variances among agencies, data are not typically comparable to each other in any meaningful way.

Investigation Process

Agencies also differ in how they investigate their cases. Most commonly, agencies investigate using their own staff, including inspectors, sworn and unsworn investigators, investigator assistants, or analysts. Certain kinds of cases must be referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, consistent with Complaint Prioritization Guidelines developed pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 328. The Medical Board and the Board of Podiatry prioritize their complaints under Business and Professions Code section 2220.05 and are excluded from the requirements of section 328. All agencies strive to investigate complaints efficiently and rely on the Attorney General's staff for counsel, as needed.

Administrative Adjudication Process

If the investigation reveals evidence that a licensee has violated the agency's practice act, the agency refers the matter to the Office of the Attorney General to initiate a legal proceeding to revoke, suspend, limit, or condition the license, which is called an *accusation*. (Gov. Code, § 11503.)

Upon receipt, a deputy attorney general reviews the transmitted evidence to determine its sufficiency to meet the requisite burden of proof and for any jurisdictional issues. If the evidence is insufficient and circumstances suggest additional avenues for evidentiary development, the deputy may request further investigation from the agency. When evidence is insufficient and further investigation is not recommended, and/or legal issues prevent prosecution, the Office of the Attorney General declines prosecution and the case is rejected.

Based on sufficient evidentiary support, a deputy attorney general prepares an accusation to initiate the agency's adjudicative proceeding. In some cases, when the accusation is being prepared, a deputy attorney general may request supplemental investigation. The accusation pleading is sent to the agency for signature by the executive director, executive officer, or other designated *complainant* for the agency. The accusation is *filed* when the complainant signs it. When charged in an accusation, a respondent has a right to an adjudicative hearing under the California Administrative Procedure Act (Gov. Code, §11500 et seq.). Once served with the accusation, the respondent must file a *notice of defense* within fifteen days, or is in default. Once the notice of defense has been received, a hearing is scheduled with the Office of Administrative Hearings. If no notice of defense is received or a respondent fails to appear at their hearing, then a default is prepared for presentation to the client agency.

The deputy attorney general prosecutes the accusation case before the Office of Administrative Hearings. Upon conclusion of the hearing, the case is submitted to the administrative law judge who presided over the hearing. The administrative law judge prepares a proposed decision and sends it to the agency for its board or committee's voting and decision. A stipulated settlement, which can include a public reprimand, probation, stipulated license surrender, or revocation, can occur at any time and is the most common method of adjudication of accusation matters.

The agency itself, through the board or committee, makes its decision in each accusation case. The agency can accept or reject a settlement, and if rejected, the proceedings will continue. After an

administrative hearing, the agency can accept the proposed decision issued by the administrative law judge. However, the agency may opt to reduce or increase the penalty or reject the proposed decision and order the hearing transcript. After review of the transcript and the evidence, the agency can then adopt the proposed decision or issue its own decision. Most cases are resolved when the agency accepts a stipulated settlement or proposed decision. But if not, additional proceedings ensue, which take more time.

Even after an agency's decision is issued, it may not be final. A respondent may exercise the right to petition for reconsideration and, if granted by the agency, the decision will be reconsidered. This can also happen if an agency decides a case based upon the default of a respondent for failure to file a timely notice of defense or failure to appear at a duly noticed hearing. Upon petition by the respondent, the agency can vacate the default decision and additional proceedings are conducted. Each of these types of *post-submission* events will lengthen the processing of a case and require further adjudication.

Once the agency's decision has been rendered, it is still subject to judicial review in administrative mandamus and appellate proceedings. In very few cases, judicial review under Civil Procedure Code section 1094.5 results in remand to the agency to conduct further administrative proceedings or reconsider its decision. In these cases, the final decision of the agency may be delayed by months or even years.

MEASURES REPORTED

The text of Business and Professions Code section 312.2 is set forth in its entirety in the attached appendix. We provide the following interpretation of terms and description of the manner in which data were gathered for each of the reporting metrics in subdivisions (a)(1)--(a)(7) and (b)(1)--(b)(6).

(a)(1) The number of accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.

Accusation matter means an investigation of one or more complaints that an agency has referred to the Office of the Attorney General. This office will review evidence and, if appropriate, prosecute the matter through the disciplinary process as an accusation.

Accusation matters are counted by each investigation report received that bears a distinct investigation number. Some agencies represented by the Licensing Section request that more than one respondent be named and prosecuted in a single accusation, in which case the investigation number is counted as an accusation matter for each respondent. Multiple investigations may be referred during the time that the Office of the Attorney General is prosecuting the agency's initial accusation referral, which can span different fiscal years. Each investigation received during the reporting period is counted for each respondent to which it pertains. Each accusation matter referred is counted in the fiscal year it is received. Multiple accusation matters may be consolidated, amended into, and combined into one accusation signed by a client.

(a)(2) The number of accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.
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Rejected for filing describes the determination, made by a deputy attorney general with a supervisor's approval, that an accusation should not be filed. An accusation can be rejected for many reasons,

including: (1) the evidence submitted is insufficient to meet the burden of proof to sustain a cause for discipline under the agency's applicable practice act; (2) the events in question are not within the statute of limitations; and (3) disciplinary action is not supported by law or public policy. When prosecution is declined, the investigative file is returned to the client agency and the case is closed in the Office of the Attorney General.

A rejection for filing during the reporting period is counted once for each respondent to which the rejection pertains, without regard to the number of investigations referred to the Office of the Attorney General for consideration.

(a)(3) The number of accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.

Further investigation requested describes an instance in which a deputy attorney general determines that the evidence in the investigation is insufficient to meet the burden of proof, but that there are avenues available to augment the evidence and support a cause for discipline under the agency's applicable practice act. With supervisory approval, the deputy may request further investigation from the agency, the Division of Investigation, or internally at the Office of the Attorney General. When further investigation is requested in a matter handled by the Licensing Section, the file remains open pending receipt of supplemental investigation and is documented accordingly. In the Health Quality Enforcement Section, the file is returned to the client agency and the matter is closed. The file is reopened if the matter is rereferred to the Office of the Attorney General with additional evidence.

Each request for further investigation made during the reporting period is counted in each matter, and is not necessarily associated with the number of referrals received in the matter, or the number of respondents to which the further investigation may pertain. There may be only one request for further investigation in a matter that contains more than one respondent or more than one investigation. There may also be more than one further investigation request made pertaining to a single respondent in a matter with only one referral.

(a)(4) The number of accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.

Further investigation received describes the additional investigation received as a result of further investigation requested, as described above. Very rarely will an agency refer a matter back to the Office of the Attorney General with an *additional* investigation and request reconsideration of a previous decision not to prosecute (i.e., rejection). If the matter is accepted for prosecution, this is also recorded as further investigation received. *Additional investigation received* is distinguished from a *new* referral of an accusation matter from a client agency, which is counted in subdivision (a)(1), but is not counted in (a)(4).

Each supplemental investigation received during the reporting period is counted in each matter and is not necessarily associated with the number of referrals received in the matter or the number of respondents to which the further investigation may pertain.

(a)(5) The number of accusations filed by each constituent entity.

Accusation means the initial accusation filed in a matter to initiate proceedings to revoke or suspend a license against one or more respondents, and any subsequent amended accusation filed in the matter. Accusations may be amended during the pendency of a case for a variety of reasons, most commonly because the client agency refers an additional investigation of a new complaint and the accusation is amended to add new causes for discipline based on the new investigation. *Filed* means the accusation or amended accusation is signed by the agency's designee, known as the complainant, who is usually the executive officer or executive director of the agency. The accusation is filed on the date the document is signed.

Each accusation or amended accusation filed during the reporting period is counted and reported under subdivision (a)(5).

(a)(6) The number of accusations a constituent entity withdraws.

On occasion, the complainant *withdraws* the accusation after it has been filed, terminating the prosecution of the accusation matter. A common reason for an accusation to be withdrawn is the death of the respondent against whom the accusation is filed. In other cases, the evidentiary basis for the matter may change during litigation, evidence received from a respondent in the course of discovery may lead to re-evaluation of the merits of the case, or the client agency may direct the complainant to withdraw the accusation after a board vote.

A withdrawal of an accusation is counted once for each respondent named in an accusation.

(a)(7) The number of accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.

Adjudication means that the work of the Office of the Attorney General has been completed and the case will be brought before the agency's decision maker for its final decision. There are four types of adjudicative events: (1) a default decision and order is prepared and sent to the agency because a respondent did not file a notice of defense or failed to appear at a duly noticed administrative hearing; (2) a stipulated settlement is signed by a respondent and sent to the agency, which considers the acceptance of the disposition of the matter for that respondent; (3) the submission of the case at the conclusion of an administrative hearing to an administrative law judge to prepare a proposed decision, and the decision is sent to the agency for its consideration; and (4) withdrawal of an accusation by the complainant, which terminates the matter. An adjudicative event for each respondent named in an accusation is necessary before the matter is fully adjudicated. Every adjudicative event that occurs during the reporting period is counted.

Multiple adjudicative events can also occur in cases with only a single respondent. This happens when an agency does not accept a stipulated settlement, does not adopt a proposed decision submitted by an administrative law judge, grants reconsideration of its decision, or when a superior court judge remands the matter to the agency for further consideration and the Attorney General's Office reopens the matter for additional handling consistent with the court order.

(b)(1) The average number of days from the Attorney General receiving an accusation referral to when an accusation is filed by the constituent entity.

The date that each accusation referral is received in the Office of the Attorney General is documented. The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(1) begins on the date of receipt of the first accusation referral in each matter and ends on the date the complainant signs the initial accusation. Amended accusations received after the client agency's initial referral are not included in the average.

(b)(2) The average number of days to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received by the Attorney General from a constituent entity or the Division of Investigation.

Prepare an accusation in subdivision (b)(2) is different from *filing an accusation* in subdivision (b)(1). An accusation is *prepared* (i.e., the preparation is based on a deputy attorney general's familiarization with the technical subject matter issues, thorough review of the evidence and expert reports to determine chargeable causes for discipline, then drafting, and supervisory review of the accusation) by the assigned deputy and then sent to the complainant at the agency to be reviewed, approved, and signed.

Rereferred means the date when supplemental investigation has been received by the Office of the Attorney General in response to a request for further investigation, or, in rare cases, following rejection of an accusation matter.

The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(2) begins on the date each initial accusation referral was received in the Office of the Attorney General – including time for initial review of the matter, request for further investigation, further investigation conducted, receipt of the supplemental investigation by the Office of the Attorney General from the agency, re-review by the deputy, and the deputy preparing the accusation – and ends on the date the deputy sends the prepared accusation to the complainant for review and filing in each matter. The average may also include the review of additional referrals received while further investigation is being conducted on the initial referral.

Notably, the matters that required further investigation before preparation of an accusation reported in subdivision (b)(2) are included in the average number of days to file accusations reported in subdivision (b)(1). As a consequence, delays in *preparing* accusations for cases that required further investigation generally will increase the average number of days to *file* the agency's accusations (reported in subdivision (b)(1)).

(b)(3) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General transmitting a stipulated settlement to the constituent entity.

Settlements are negotiated according to authorization provided by the complainant based on the agency's published disciplinary guidelines. A stipulated settlement is provided to the agency's decision maker who decides whether to accept the settlement as its disposition of the case against the respondent.

The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(3) begins on the date of filing for the initial accusation in each matter, and ends on the date the stipulated settlement for each respondent is sent to the agency for its consideration.

(b)(4) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General transmitting a default decision to the constituent entity.

If a respondent fails to send a notice of defense to the assigned deputy attorney general or agency within 15 days after service of the accusation, or fails to appear at a duly noticed administrative hearing on the accusation, the respondent is in default. The agency can opt to present the case to an administrative law judge without participation by the respondent, who has defaulted. However, most often the agency requests that the deputy prepare a default decision and order for the agency's decision maker to consider issuing as its final decision against the respondent. Many agencies have delegated authority to their executive officers to adopt default decisions as a matter of course, without consideration by the board itself.

The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(4) begins on the date each initial accusation in a matter is filed, and ends on the date of transmission of the default decision and order to the agency for each respondent.

(b)(5) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date from the Office of Administrative Hearings.

After a notice of defense has been received from each respondent named in an accusation, the deputy attorney general assigned to the matter is responsible for coordinating with opposing counsel, unrepresented respondents, prosecution witnesses, and the Office of Administrative Hearings to determine a hearing date when everyone is available. The deputy attorney general prepares a request to set the hearing based on this coordination and sends it to the Office of Administrative Hearings to calendar the hearing.

The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(5) begins on the date the initial accusation in each matter is filed, and ends on the date the request to set a hearing is sent to the Office of Administrative Hearings. Infrequently, a request to set a hearing is done more than once in a case, usually because a continuance has been granted. Only the first request to set a hearing in a case is included in calculating the average.

(b)(6) The average number of days from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date from the Office of Administrative Hearings to the commencement of a hearing.

When the Office of Administrative Hearings receives the request to set hearing sent by the deputy attorney general, the hearing date is set on its calendar and the parties are informed of the hearing date. Unless an intervening motion for a continuance is granted by an administrative law judge, the hearing will commence on that date and, depending on the length of the hearing and intervening factors, may conclude on the same day or at a later date.

The calculation of the average reported for subdivision (b)(6) begins on the date the deputy attorney general receives notice from the Office of Administrative Hearings that the hearing date has been set,

and ends on the date the hearing actually commences. When motions to continue hearings are granted, the commencement of hearings are delayed, and the average number of days will increase as a consequence.

METHODOLOGY

Case Management System

This report is based on data entered by legal professionals in ProLaw, the case management system of the Office of the Attorney General. Each matter received from a client by the Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section is opened in this system. Rules for data entry have been created by the sections and are managed by the Case Management Section of the Office of the Attorney General, which dictates the definitions, dating, entry, and documentation for each data point. Section-specific protocols, business processes, and uniform standards across all professionals responsible for data entry ensure the consistency, veracity, and quality of the reported data. The data entered has been verified to comply with established standards. The data markers in administrative cases have been used to generate the counts and averages in this report. Every effort has been made to report data in a transparent, accurate, and verifiable manner. The Office of the Attorney General continues to improve its technology, systems, and protocols, and to integrate these improvements into its business routines and operations.

Data Presentation

The information required to be reported by Business and Professions Code section 312.2 has been organized separately for each constituent entity in the Department of Consumer Affairs represented by the Licensing Section and the Health Quality Enforcement Section of the Office of the Attorney General.

Each entry includes the number and types of licenses issued by the agency, which were taken from the 2022 Annual Report of the California Department of Consumer Affairs, containing data from Fiscal Year 2021-22, or otherwise verified by the licensing agency. The report can be found online at: www.dca.ca.gov/publications/annual_reports.shtml.

Each client agency is unique and should not be compared to others. The following California Department of Consumer Affairs website contains links for further information: www.dca.ca.gov/about_us/entities.shtml.

Any applicable statute of limitations has been included for each client agency's entry, as well as the frequency of agency accusations naming more than one respondent.

Table 1 on the entry for each agency provides the *counts* for various aspects of accusation matters as requested under subdivision (a) of Business and Professions Code section 312.2, such as the number of accusation referrals received and the number of accusations filed [subds. (a)(1) and (a)(5)]. The numbers listed are related to the number of captured events and do not reflect distinct accusation matters or respondents.

Table 2 provides metrics required under Business and Professions Code subdivision (b) of section 312.2, which are based on accusation matters adjudicated during the year as reported under

subdivision (a)(7). We have included the mean, median, standard deviation, and number of values in the data set. The average expresses the central or typical value in a set of data, which is most commonly known as the arithmetic mean. The central value in an ordered set of data is the median. Compared to the median, the mean is more sensitive to extreme values, or *outliers*, and the number of values. When the mean and median are nearly equivalent, that is a likely indicator that there are few extreme values in the data set. However, when there is a large difference between the mean and median, it is likely that extreme values are skewing the data. The standard deviation (SD) for a data set reflects dispersion. A low SD indicates that data points tend to be close to the mean, while a high SD indicates that data points are spread out over a wider range of values.

The individual client agency entries that follow have been organized in alphabetical order for convenience.

CALIFORNIA BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY

The California Board of Accountancy regulated 67,877 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with four license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own investigators, who are either certified public accountants or analysts. Some investigations are assisted by the Office of the Attorney General and the board's Enforcement Advisory Committee through the taking of testimony under oath of licensees under investigation. There were multiple respondents in about 25% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	33
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	2
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	32
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	38

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	146	143	69	33
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	153	153	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	107	67	96	28
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	40	35	17	6
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	79	87	35	7
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	151	140	38	3

CALIFORNIA ACUPUNCTURE BOARD

The California Acupuncture Board regulated 15,122 licenses, registrations, certificates and permits in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with two license types, including Licensed Acupuncturist. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of –	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	2
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	1
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	1

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	7	7	0	1
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	1774	1774	0	1
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

CALIFORNIA ARCHITECTS BOARD

The California Architects Board regulated 21,536 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Architect. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff and architect consultants and, when appropriate, referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally five years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	5
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	3
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	0

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters -	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	0	0	0	0
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

CALIFORNIA STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

The California State Athletic Commission regulated 3,320 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with eight license types. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

There were no accusation prosecution data for this agency in Fiscal Year 2024-25.

BUREAU OF AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR

The Bureau of Automotive Repair regulated 62,104 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with 14 license types. Complaints and other matters are investigated by the bureau's own program representatives. There were multiple respondents in approximately 52% of the bureau's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from the act or omission charged in the accusation. However, the bureau may file an accusation alleging fraud or misrepresentation within two years after the discovery, by the bureau, of the alleged facts constituting the fraud or misrepresentation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	265
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	3
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	1
(5) accusations filed.	137
(6) accusations withdrawn.	4
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	147

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	110	110	64	102
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	50	50	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	237	243	126	39
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	85	56	89	70
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	104	95	58	40
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	201	175	100	24

BOARD OF BARBERING AND COSMETOLOGY

The Board of Barbering and Cosmetology regulated 551,028 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 13 license types. The board receives consumer complaints and routinely inspects establishments for health and safety. The board's cases are investigated by the board's own inspectors or other staff, and when appropriate, may also be referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. Approximately 14% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25 had multiple respondents. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(3) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	114
(4) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	4
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	10
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	8
(5) accusations filed.	104
(6) accusations withdrawn.	6
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	103

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	136	112	78	93
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	182	135	130	8
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	171	125	142	55
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	76	50	68	25
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	99	83	67	34
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	197	155	125	16

BOARD OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

The Board of Behavioral Sciences regulated 126,172 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with eight license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own investigators or staff, or referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit, when appropriate. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	51
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	6
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	6
(5) accusations filed.	57
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	53

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	77	76	48	51
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	113	109	32	7
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	182	161	104	35
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	133	58	119	9
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	107	108	59	20
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	163	157	61	7

CEMETERY AND FUNERAL BUREAU

The Cemetery and Funeral Bureau regulated 10,538 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 14 license types. Most complaints received by the bureau are investigated by the bureau's field representatives or staff or referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit, when appropriate. None of the bureau's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25 had multiple respondents. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from the act or omission for cemetery licensees and two years for funeral licensees charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	2
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	0
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	5

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	75	69	20	3
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	212	219	10	3
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	41	41	0	1
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	226	226	95	2

BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

The Board of Chiropractic Examiners regulated 16,895 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with three license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own investigators or staff, or referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit, when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency. All licensees subject to an order of probation issued on or after July 1, 2019, must provide a probation disclosure to their patients or their patients' guardians or health care surrogates prior to their first visit.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	36
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	6
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	6
(5) accusations filed.	26
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	17

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	116	105	103	16
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	169	154	101	5
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	233	203	153	11
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	36	39	8	4
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	94	71	78	6
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	290	290	0	1

CONTRACTORS STATE LICENSE BOARD

The Contractors State License Board regulated 269,883 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with two license types and many classifications. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own enforcement representatives, some of whom are sworn investigators. Approximately 27% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25 had multiple respondents, including licensees affiliated with respondents that are entities. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally four years from an act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(5) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	514
(6) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	25
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	16
(5) accusations filed.	260
(6) accusations withdrawn.	6
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	288

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	125	111	86	230
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	128	113	89	19
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	300	296	190	99
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	81	52	79	142
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	171	126	195	58
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	143	148	58	26

COURT REPORTERS BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Court Reporters Board of California regulated 5,710 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with two license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	11
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	5
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	4

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	101	121	39	4
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	220	220	30	2
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	42	42	0	1
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	103	103	61	2
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	337	337	0	1

DENTAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Dental Board of California regulated 82,093 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with 19 license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff or investigators, some of whom are sworn investigators. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	141
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	2
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	12
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	13
(5) accusations filed.	117
(6) accusations withdrawn.	2
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	94

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	77	61	71	90
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	91	90	51	9
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	260	243	125	67
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	161	85	169	16
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	136	112	127	40
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	132	147	41	6

DENTAL HYGIENE BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Dental Hygiene Board of California regulated 19,007 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with four license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by board staff: an enforcement analyst and a non-sworn special investigator. However, some complaints require assistance from Dental Board Investigators, who are sworn officers and have jurisdiction over a dental office. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	18
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	23
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	21

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	98	96	54	21
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	281	281	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	172	121	129	17
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	57	42	26	3
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	66	70	28	6
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

BUREAU OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND SERVICES

The Bureau of Household Goods and Services regulated 39,321 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 15 license types. Most complaints received by the bureau are investigated by the bureau's own investigators or staff, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	2
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	2
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	1
(5) accusations filed.	4
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	4

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	274	193	172	4
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	211	211	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	107	107	44	2
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	160	160	0	1

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS TECHNICAL COMMITTEE

The Landscape Architects Technical Committee regulated 3,588 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Landscape Architect. Most complaints received by the committee are investigated by the committee's own enforcement staff, and some are reviewed by the committee's subject matter experts. When appropriate, complaints may be referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

There were no accusation prosecution data for this agency in Fiscal Year 2024-25.

LICENSED MIDWIVES PROGRAM (MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA)

The Medical Board of California, Licensed Midwives Program, regulated 474 licenses, registrations, certificates and permits in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Licensed Midwife. Complaints received by the Midwives Program are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Health Quality Investigation Unit. There is no specific statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this program. However, because licensed midwives are within the jurisdiction of the Medical Board of California, accusations are filed within the same limitations period pertaining to the Medical Board, which is generally three years from the discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	2
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	1
(5) accusations filed.	2
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	1

Table 2 are based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	77	77	0	1
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	544	544	0	0
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Medical Board of California regulated 172,575 licenses, registrations, certificates and permits of 11 types in Fiscal Year 2023-24 (excluding Licensed Midwives, data for which is set forth on the preceding page). Data for Physicians and Surgeons, Research Psychoanalysts, and Polysomnographic Program are consolidated below. Complaints received by the board are investigated by its in-house Complaint Investigation Office or by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Health Quality Investigation Unit. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	441
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	56
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	89
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	100
(5) accusations filed.	293
(6) accusations withdrawn.	6
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	299

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	127	98	110	289
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	260	195	185	27
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	317	260	298	231
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	93	81	51	21
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	136	66	194	123
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	211	191	98	38

CALIFORNIA BOARD OF NATUROPATHIC MEDICINE

The California Board of Naturopathic Medicine regulated 1,037 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one type of license — Naturopathic Doctor. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

There were no accusation prosecution data for this agency in Fiscal Year 2024-25.

CALIFORNIA BOARD OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

The California Board of Occupational Therapy regulated 21,116 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with four license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own investigators or staff, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	23
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	3
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	26
(6) accusations withdrawn.	3
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	28

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	121	116	62	28
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	110	110	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	249	247	99	10
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	54	51	22	10
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	149	83	90	5
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	91	109	37	5

CALIFORNIA STATE BOARD OF OPTOMETRY

The California State Board of Optometry includes the Dispensing Optician Committee. The board regulated 17,105 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with seven types of licenses. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	12
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	10
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	7

Table 2 are based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	93	89	42	6
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	156	87	133	4
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	119	119	83	2
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	235	235	0	1
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

OSTEOPATHIC MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Osteopathic Medical Board of California regulated 15,277 licenses and permits in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with two types of licenses — Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon, and Postgraduate Training License. Complaints received by the bureau are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Health Quality Investigation Unit. The Statute of limitation to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	19
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	2
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	4
(5) accusations filed.	16
(6) accusations withdrawn.	2
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	20

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	113	80	92	19
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	134	134	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	321	252	312	12
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	65	53	35	3
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	67	69	32	3
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	426	252	285	3

CALIFORNIA STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

The California State Board of Pharmacy regulated 138,272 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with 40 license types. The board receives consumer complaints and routinely inspects pharmacies for compliance. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own inspectors, who are licensed pharmacists themselves. There were multiple respondents in about 16% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	189
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	6
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	18
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	18
(5) accusations filed.	151
(6) accusations withdrawn.	7
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	213

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	122	105	86	190
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	124	126	52	18
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	310	251	246	117
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	109	63	152	65
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	141	94	155	61
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	104	86	48	24

PHYSICAL THERAPY BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Physical Therapy Board of California regulated 39,189 licenses, registrations, permits and certificates in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with four license types, including Physical Therapist and Physical Therapist Assistant. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	43
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	2
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	6
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	4
(5) accusations filed.	26
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	22

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	120	84	108	22
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	356	356	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	237	245	126	13
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	159	97	134	5
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	95	91	61	6
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	136	138	39	6

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Physician Assistant Board regulated 17,972 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Physician Assistant. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Health Quality Investigation Unit. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	28
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	2
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	4
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	22
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	22

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	160	122	148	22
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	731	731	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	320	270	207	13
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	112	103	46	5
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	84	80	51	4
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	242	201	128	3

PODIATRIC MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Podiatric Medical Board regulated 2,671 licenses, registrations, certificates and permits in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Doctor of Podiatric Medicine. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Health Quality Investigation Unit. The statute of limitations generally requires accusations to be filed within three years after the discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	10
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	2
(5) accusations filed.	11
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	8

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	148	118	78	8
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	256	238	80	7
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	152	55	157	3
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	287	287	0	1

BUREAU FOR PRIVATE POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION

The Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education issues three types of approvals that authorize private postsecondary institutions to operate. It regulated 1,087 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24. The bureau does not employ investigators, and most complaints are investigated by the board's own staff or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	33
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	4
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	3
(5) accusations filed.	24
(6) accusations withdrawn.	2
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	15

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	122	123	63	14
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	104	104	85	2
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	218	218	12	2
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	47	33	30	8
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	24	24	4	2
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	266	266	160	2

BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, AND GEOLOGISTS

The Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists regulated 106,785 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 23 license types. The board does not employ investigators and most complaints are investigated by the board's own staff or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit, when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	21
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	2
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	1
(5) accusations filed.	25
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	29

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	141	103	144	26
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	339	284	145	4
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	314	236	211	15
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	57	35	31	5
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	197	211	30	3
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	239	175	142	5

PROFESSIONAL FIDUCIARIES BUREAU

The Professional Fiduciaries Bureau regulated 837 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Professional Fiduciary. Complaints received by the bureau are investigated by the bureau's own staff, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	0
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	1
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	2

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	161	161	0	1
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	160	160	0	1
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

CALIFORNIA BOARD OF PSYCHOLOGY

The California Board of Psychology regulated 22,409 licenses, registrations, certificates and permits in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with three license types, including Psychologist and Psychological Associate. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	29
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	4
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	8
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	1
(5) accusations filed.	19
(6) accusations withdrawn.	1
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	21

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	90	56	87	21
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	122	122	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	256	251	133	14
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	74	74	46	2
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	87	64	55	10
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	202	221	106	4

BUREAU OF REAL ESTATE APPRAISERS

The Bureau of Real Estate Appraisers regulated 8,879 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with six license types. Most complaints received by the bureau involved violations of the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice and are investigated by the bureau's own staff of investigators who each hold a certified appraiser license. Federal law directs the resolution of administrative actions within one year after a complaint is filed with the bureau.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	3
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	0
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	2
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	3

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	68	34	59	3
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	157	157	10	2
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	23	23	0	1
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	0	0	0	0
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING

The Board of Registered Nursing regulated 664,734 licenses in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with 11 license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff of investigators, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	968
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	51
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	110
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	102
(5) accusations filed.	912
(6) accusations withdrawn.	37
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	819

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	96	81	78	790
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	172	130	130	85
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	209	203	124	485
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	74	54	62	204
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	117	105	71	223
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	161	153	88	78

RESPIRATORY CARE BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

The Respiratory Care Board of California regulated 21,324 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with one license type — Respiratory Care Practitioner. Complaints received by the board are investigated by board staff. The statute of limitations to file an accusation is generally three years from discovery of the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	17
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	0
(5) accusations filed.	22
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	23

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	97	72	67	23
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	154	155	54	2
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	216	191	141	12
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	148	109	92	9
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	144	113	136	8
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	189	192	34	4

BUREAU OF SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES

The Bureau of Security and Investigative Services regulated 523,891 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 28 license types. Most complaints received by the bureau are investigated by the bureau's own staff, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. Twenty-two percent of the bureau's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25 had multiple respondents. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	43
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	8
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	12
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	12
(5) accusations filed.	22
(6) accusations withdrawn.	2
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	20

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	124	98	115	17
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	97	100	32	4
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	676	580	326	5
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	41	35	11	6
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	324	78	673	8
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	411	77	779	6

SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY & AUDIOLOGY & HEARING AID DISPENSERS BOARD

The Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology and Hearing Aid Dispensers Board regulated 31,686 licenses, certificates, permits and registrations in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with 13 license types, including Speech and Language Pathologist, Audiologist, Dispensing Audiologist, Speech Language Pathology Assistant, and Hearing Aid Dispenser. Complaints received by the board are investigated by the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. There is no generally applicable statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency, with the exception of certain kinds of violations for which an accusation must be filed within three or four years from the act or omission charged in the accusation.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	2
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	1
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	3
(5) accusations filed.	4
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	6

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	86	84	22	6
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	104	104	0	1
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	259	247	54	6
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	0	0	0	0
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	104	104	56	2
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	0	0	0	0

STRUCTURAL PEST CONTROL BOARD

The Structural Pest Control Board regulated 23,088 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with three license types. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff of investigators, or are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There were multiple respondents in about 11% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25. The statute of limitations generally requires a complaint to be received by the board within two years from an alleged act or omission, and the accusation to be filed within 18 months after the board's receipt of the complaint.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	24
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	0
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	3
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	3
(5) accusations filed.	15
(6) accusations withdrawn.	0
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	17

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	64	62	37	11
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	0	0	0	0
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	295	250	177	9
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	103	81	63	6
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	222	222	174	2
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	55	56	10	3

VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD

The Veterinary Medical Board regulated 35,025 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24, with five license types. The board receives consumer complaints and routinely inspects veterinary hospital premises for compliance. The board's cases are investigated by the board's own inspectors or other staff and, when appropriate, may also be referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit. There were multiple respondents in about 4% of the board's accusation cases referred to the Office of the Attorney General in Fiscal Year 2024-25. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	127
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	1
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	5
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	5
(5) accusations filed.	41
(6) accusations withdrawn.	3
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	37

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	146	121	99	34
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	165	106	106	6
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	225	224	122	23
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	62	48	32	7
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	169	128	157	13
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	407	357	213	3

BOARD OF VOCATIONAL NURSING AND PSYCHIATRIC TECHNICIANS

The Board of Vocational Nursing and Psychiatric Technicians regulated 120,287 licensees in Fiscal Year 2023-24 with two license types — Vocational Nurse and Psychiatric Technician. Most complaints received by the board are investigated by the board's own staff or investigators, and are referred to the Department of Consumer Affairs Division of Investigation, Investigations and Enforcement Unit when appropriate. There is no statute of limitations within which to file accusations for this agency.

The tables below show data for Fiscal Year 2024-25.

Table 1 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (a)	
Number of -	Count
(1) accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.	230
(2) accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.	17
(3) accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.	29
(4) accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.	27
(5) accusations filed.	234
(6) accusations withdrawn.	7
(7) accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.	208

Table 2 is based on the adjudicated accusation matters reported under Business and Professions Code section 312.2, subdivision (a)(7) in Table 1.

Table 2 – Business and Professions Code Section 312.2, Subdivision (b)				
Average number of days for adjudicated accusation matters –	Mean	Median	SD	Count
(1) from receipt of referral by the Attorney General to when an accusation is filed.	82	77	54	202
(2) to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received.	128	128	66	26
(3) from the filing of an accusation to when a stipulated settlement is sent to the agency.	220	221	125	69
(4) from the filing of an accusation to when a default decision is sent to the agency.	73	48	72	89
(5) from the filing of an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date.	100	85	74	63
(6) from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date to the commencement of a hearing.	156	159	57	40

CONCLUSION

This is the ninth annual report by the Office of the Attorney General pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 312.2, which became effective on January 1, 2016. The Attorney General's Annual Reports on Accusations Prosecuted for Department of Consumer Affairs Client Agencies, including the prior seven reports, are available on the Attorney General's website oag.ca.gov/publications.

We anticipate that this report will facilitate collaboration among the Office of the Attorney General, Office of Administrative Hearings, and Department of Consumer Affairs, all of which join in responsibility for protection of the public through efficiency in adjudicating accusation matters. If you have any questions regarding this report, or if you would like additional information, please contact Monica Anderson, Chief Assistant Attorney General, at (916) 210-6867.

APPENDIX

Business and Professions Code section 312.2 states:

- (a) The Attorney General shall submit a report to the department, the Governor, and the appropriate policy committees of the Legislature on or before January 1, 2018, and on or before January 1 of each subsequent year that includes, at a minimum, all of the following for the previous fiscal year for each constituent entity within the department represented by the Licensing Section and Health Quality Enforcement Section of the Office of the Attorney General:
 - (1) The number of accusation matters referred to the Attorney General.
 - (2) The number of accusation matters rejected for filing by the Attorney General.
 - (3) The number of accusation matters for which further investigation was requested by the Attorney General.
 - (4) The number of accusation matters for which further investigation was received by the Attorney General.
 - (5) The number of accusations filed by each constituent entity.
 - (6) The number of accusations a constituent entity withdraws.
 - (7) The number of accusation matters adjudicated by the Attorney General.
- (b) The Attorney General shall also report all of the following for accusation matters adjudicated within the previous fiscal year for each constituent entity of the department represented by the Licensing Section and Health Quality Enforcement Section:
 - (1) The average number of days from the Attorney General receiving an accusation referral to when an accusation is filed by the constituent entity.
 - (2) The average number of days to prepare an accusation for a case that is rereferred to the Attorney General after further investigation is received by the Attorney General from a constituent entity or the Division of Investigation.
 - (3) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General transmitting a stipulated settlement to the constituent entity.
 - (4) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General transmitting a default decision to the constituent entity.
 - (5) The average number of days from an agency filing an accusation to the Attorney General requesting a hearing date from the Office of Administrative Hearings.

- (6) The average number of days from the Attorney General's receipt of a hearing date from the Office of Administrative Hearings to the commencement of a hearing.
- (c) A report to be submitted pursuant to subdivision (a) shall be submitted in compliance with Section 9795 of the Government Code.