

STATE LIMITS ON PRETEXT STOPS	Window Obstruction	Defective Equipment	Registration & Licensing Offenses	Pedestrian Offenses	Loitering
California	✗ ¹	✗	✗	✗	?
Connecticut (proposal)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
New York (pending/passed)	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Oregon (pending)	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Vermont (pending)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Virginia (passed)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
???					

¹ ✗ indicates there is not a policy addressing the issue; ✓ indicates there is a policy addressing the issue.

DRAFT REPORT – PENDING EDITING AND REVIEW

This draft is a product of various subcommittees of the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board. It has been provided merely for the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board’s consideration and its content does not necessarily reflect the views of any individual RIPA Board member, the full RIPA Board, or the California Department of Justice.

LEA POLICIES PRETEXT STOPS	Traffic Stops based on Public Safety Only	Primary and Secondary Traffic Enforcement – Lists Prohibited Stops (i.e. window obstruction)	Prohibit Searches and Questioning During Traffic Stop	Prohibits All Pretext Stops and Searches
Berkeley PD	✓	✗	✗	✗
Lansing PD	✗	✓	✗	✗
Brooklyn Center PD	✗	✗	✓	✓
Minneapolis PD	✓	✓	✗	✗
Philadelphia PD	✓	✓	✗	✗
Pittsburgh PA PD	✗	✓	✗	✗
Los Angeles PD	✓	✗	✗	✗
St. Louis City (watching)	✓	✓	✓	✓
San Francisco PD (watching)	✗	✓	✓	✓
???				

DRAFT REPORT – PENDING EDITING AND REVIEW

This draft is a product of various subcommittees of the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board. It has been provided merely for the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board’s consideration and its content does not necessarily reflect the views of any individual RIPA Board member, the full RIPA Board, or the California Department of Justice.

DA POLICIES PRETEXT STOPS	The DA will not file charges for possession of contraband if (1) the search stems from an infraction-related stop or non-public safety stop, and (2) there is no other legal justification for the search	Possession of contraband found in Consent Only Search	Possession of contraband found during a prolonged detention for supervision inquiry or search	Will not file specific charges
San Francisco DA	✓	✓	✓	✓
Los Angeles DA	✗	✗	✗	✓
Chittenden Co. Vermont	✓	✓	✗	✗
Ingham Co. Michigan	✓	✓	✗	✗
Manhattan Co. New York	✗	✗	✗	✓
Ramsey Co. Minnesota	✓	✓	✓	✓
Washtenaw Co. Michigan	✓	✓	✗	✓
???				

DRAFT REPORT – PENDING EDITING AND REVIEW

This draft is a product of various subcommittees of the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board. It has been provided merely for the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board’s consideration and its content does not necessarily reflect the views of any individual RIPA Board member, the full RIPA Board, or the California Department of Justice.