



C A L I F O R N I A

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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**Racial and Identity Profiling Act 2026 Report  
Stop Data Follow Up**

## Scope of Presentation

- Presentation Goals:
  - Provide a fuller look at 2024 RIPA data stop data
- Detail additional analysis completed on stop data not presented at the July 11 Full Board Meeting.
  - What & how many actions are taken during a stop
  - The interplay between housing status or English fluency and race/ethnicity disparities
  - Inter-stop cooccurrences



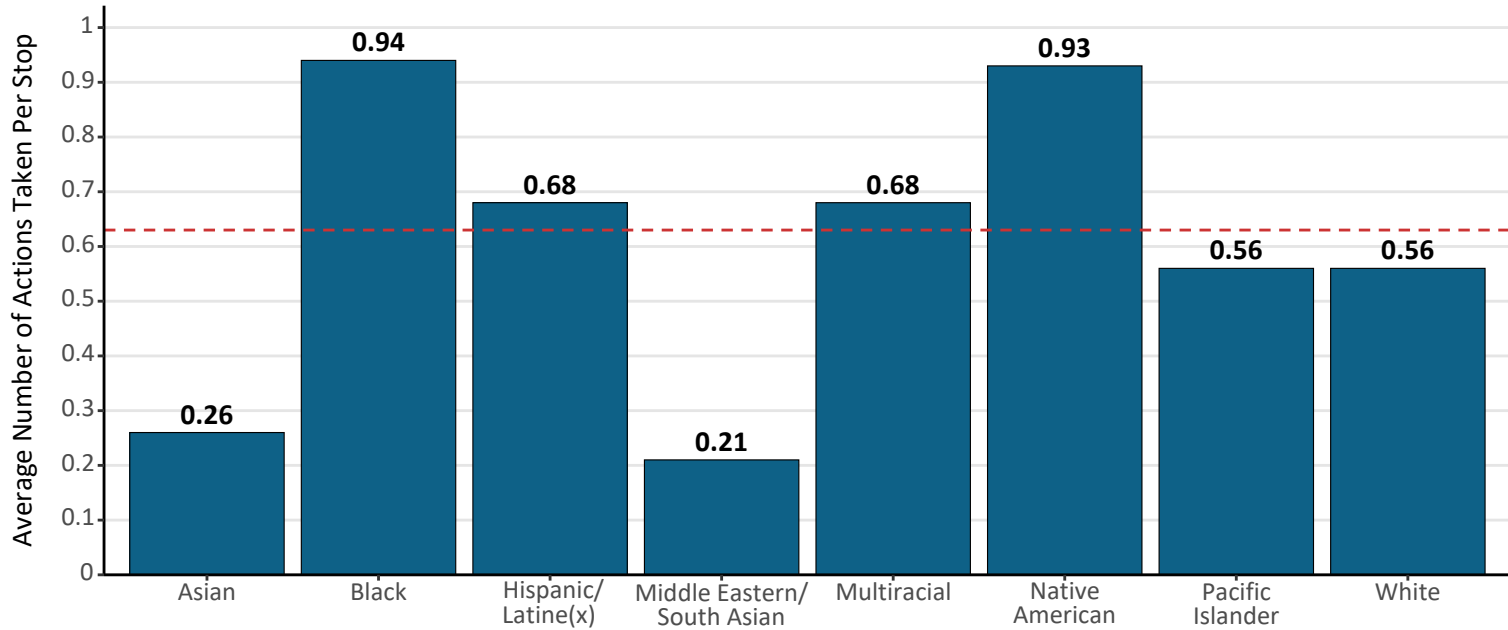
## Scope of Presentation

- 533 agencies reported a total of 5,065,428 stops in 2024
- Summary of Perceived Demographic Data Collected and Analyzed:
  - Race or Ethnicity
  - Gender
  - Age
  - Disability
  - English Fluency
  - Sexual Orientation
  - Unhoused Status



# Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Average Number of Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

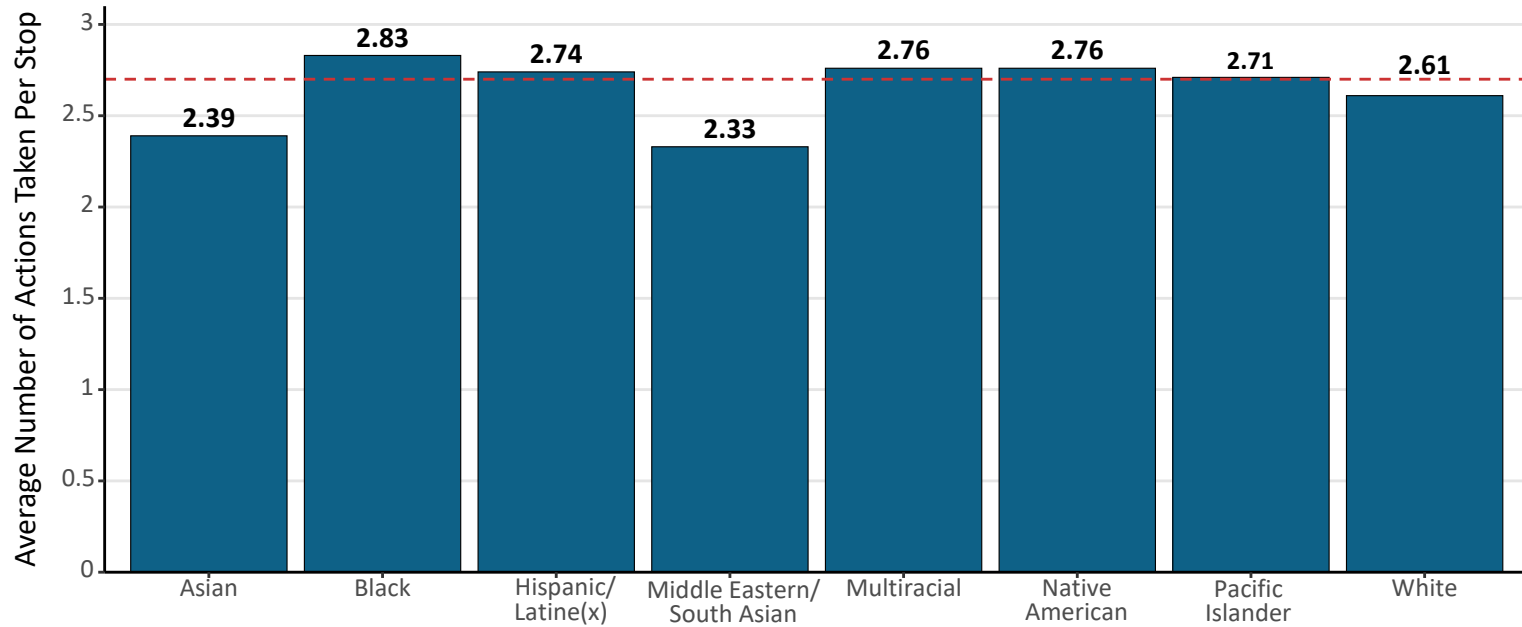


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63



# Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop with Actions by Perceived Race/Ethnicity

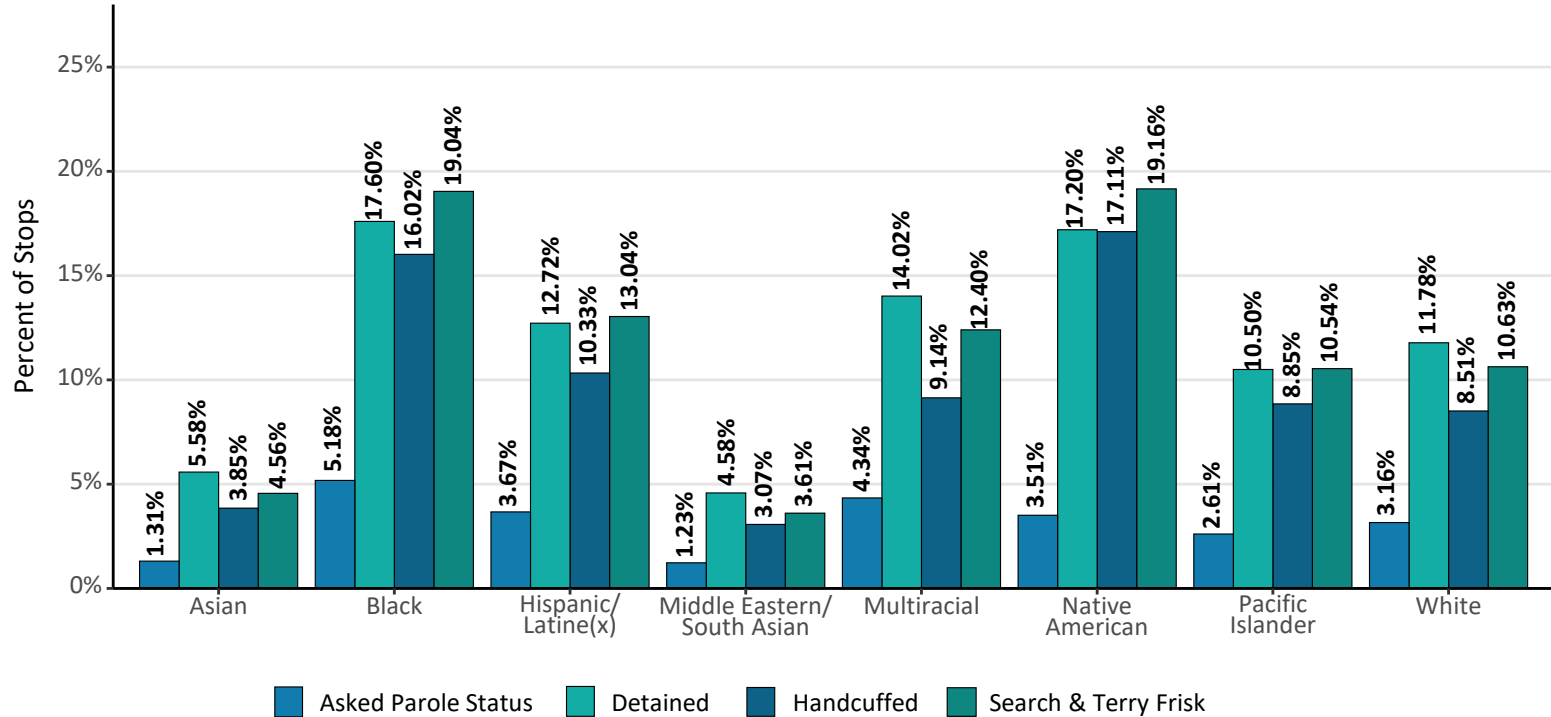


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



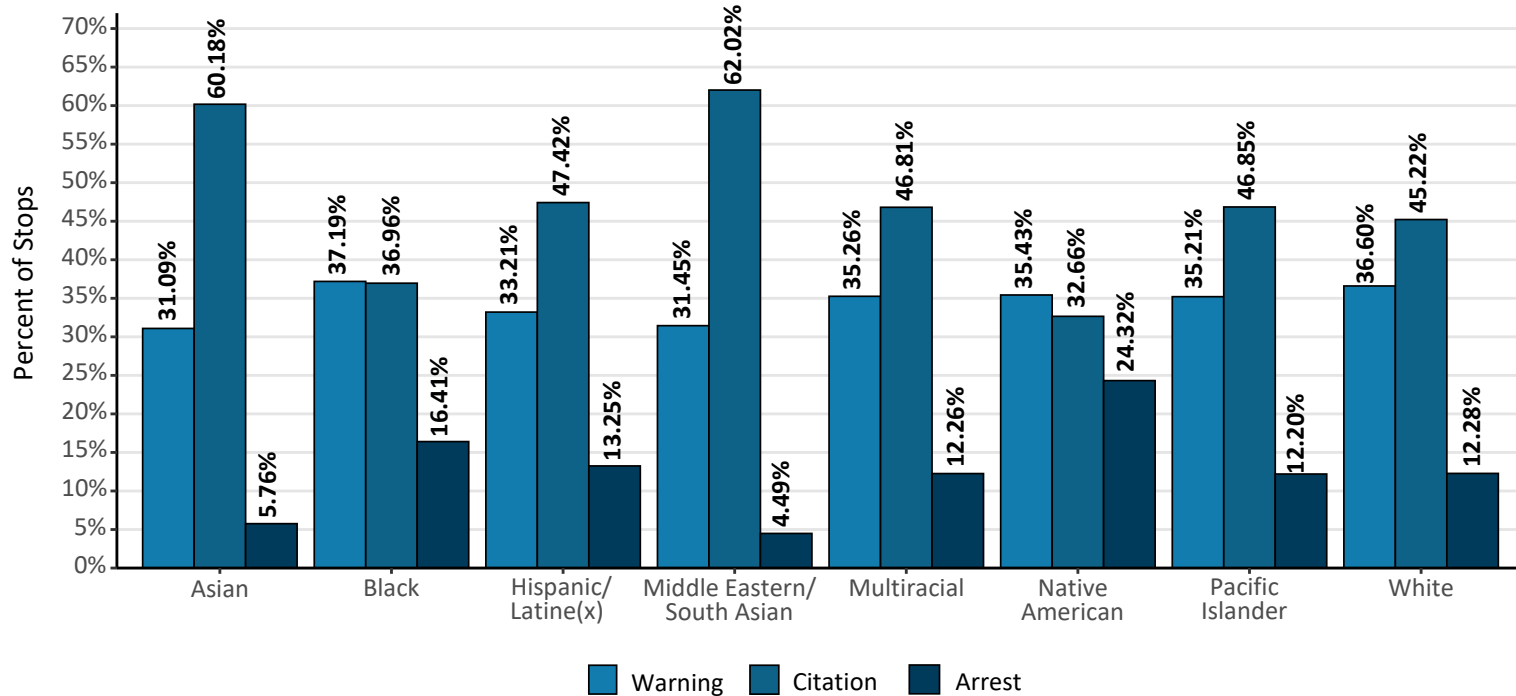
# Perceived Race/Ethnicity

## Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity



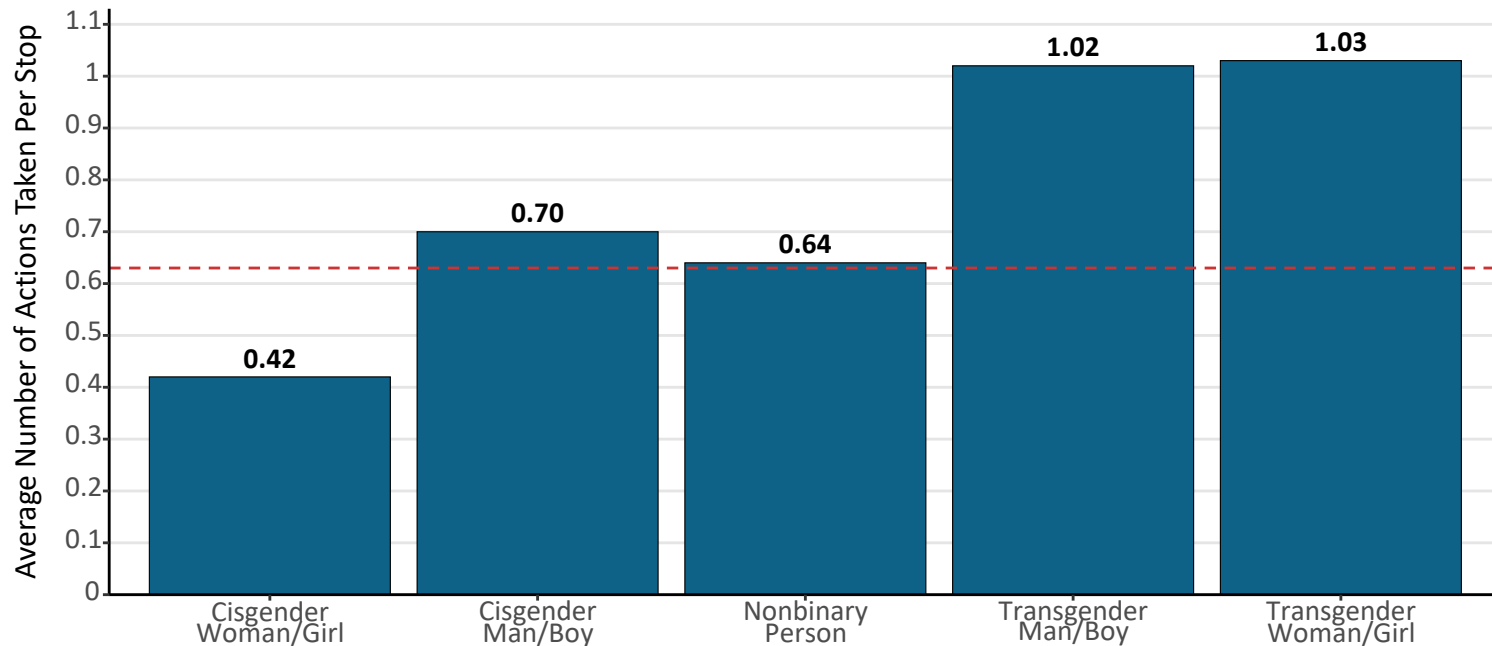
# Perceived Race/Ethnicity

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Race/Ethnicity



# Perceived Gender

Average Number of Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Gender

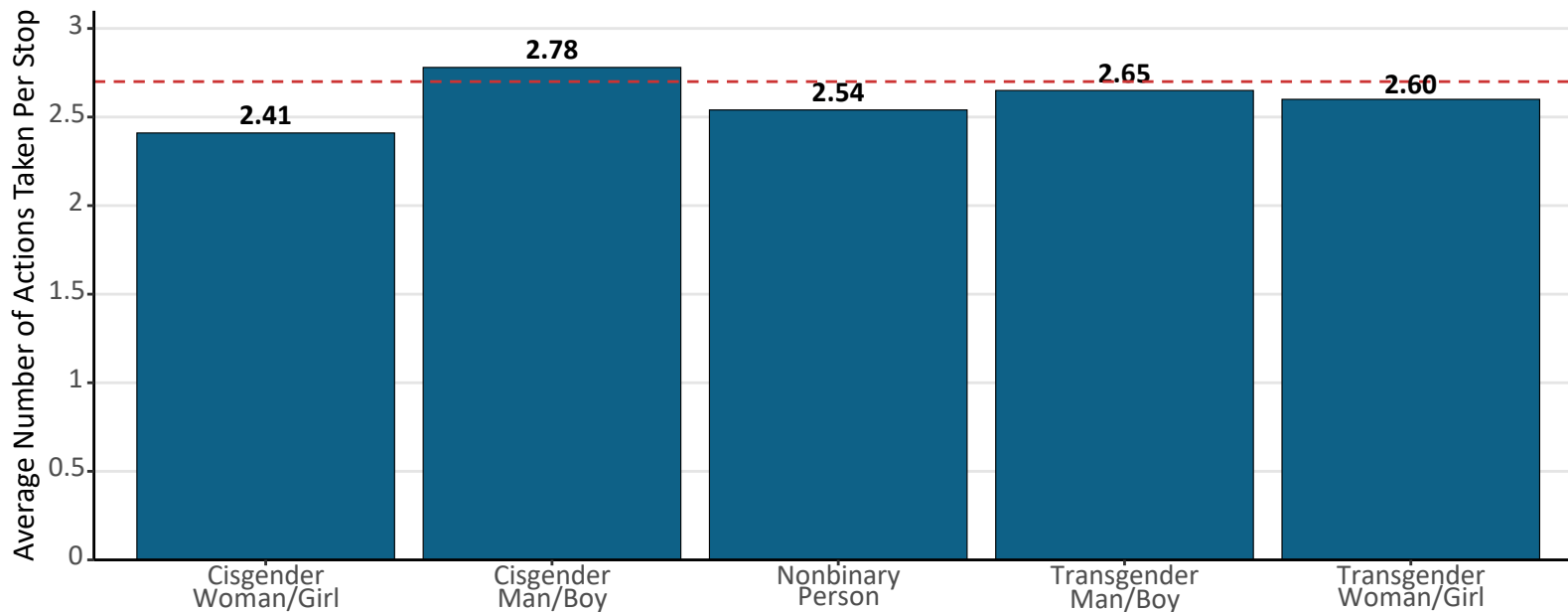


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63



# Perceived Gender

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop with Actions by Perceived Gender

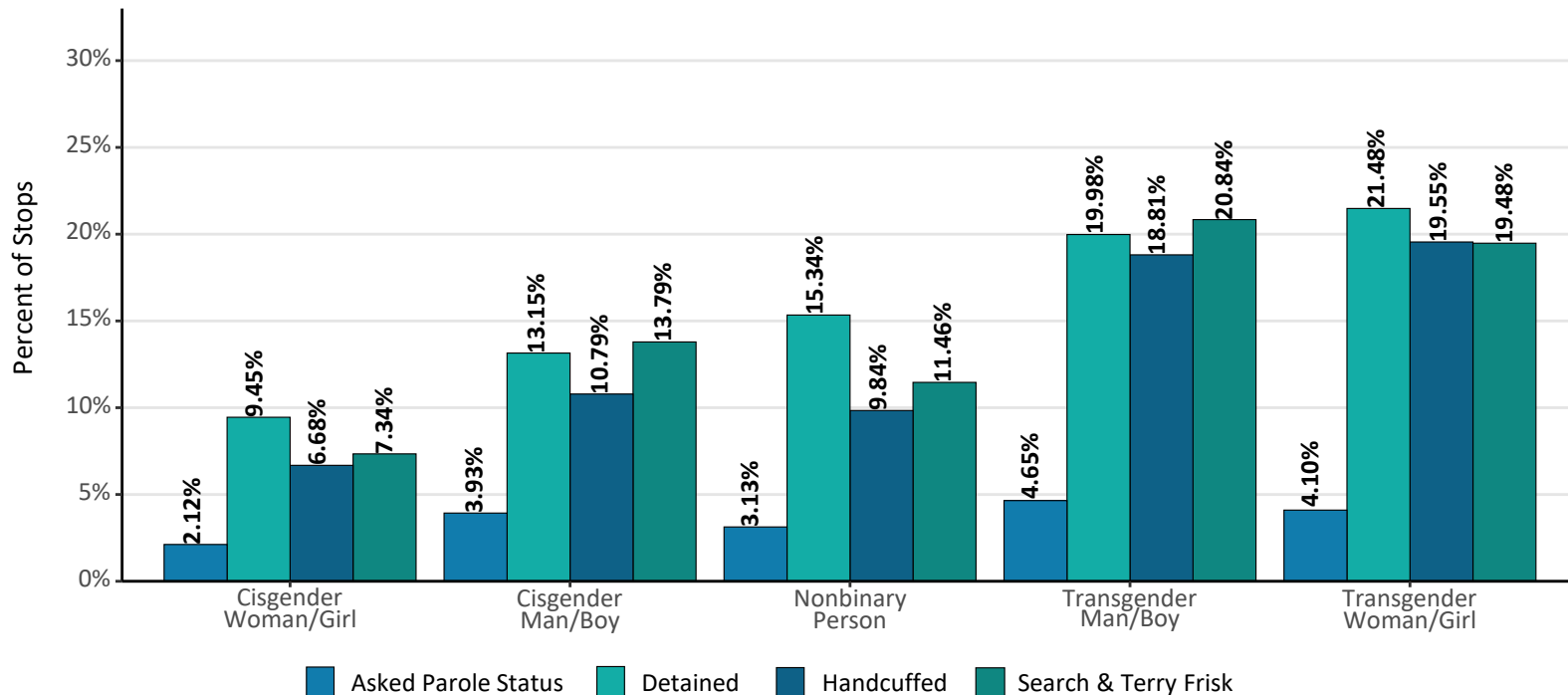


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



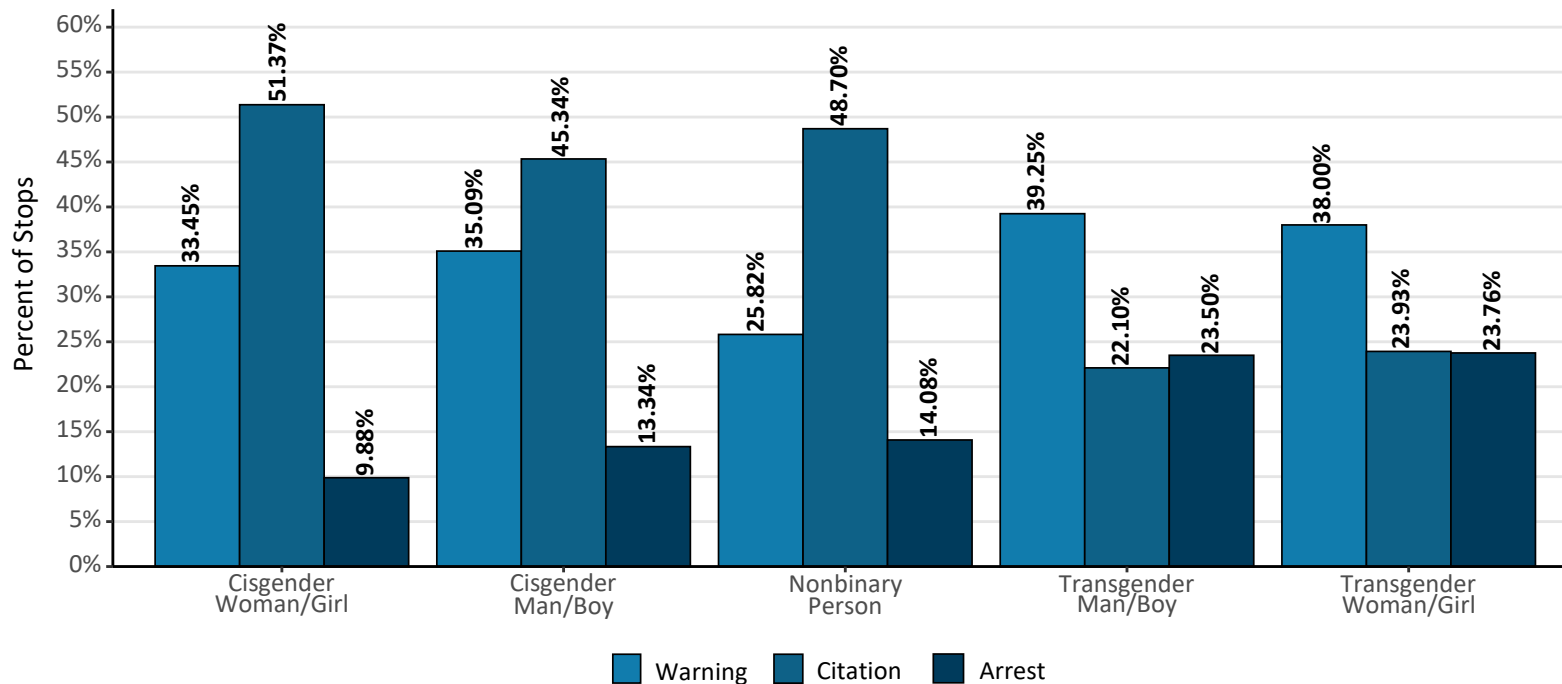
# Perceived Gender

## Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Gender



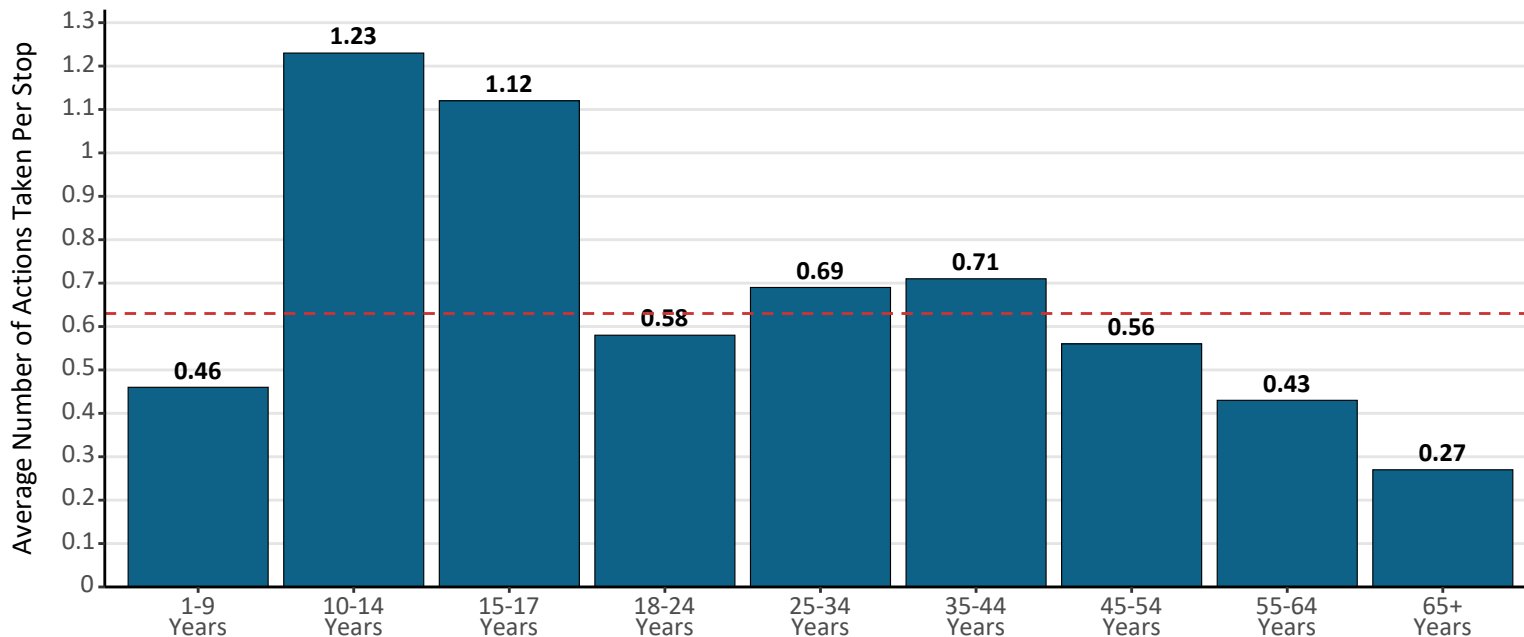
# Perceived Gender

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Gender



# Perceived Age

Average Number of Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Age Group

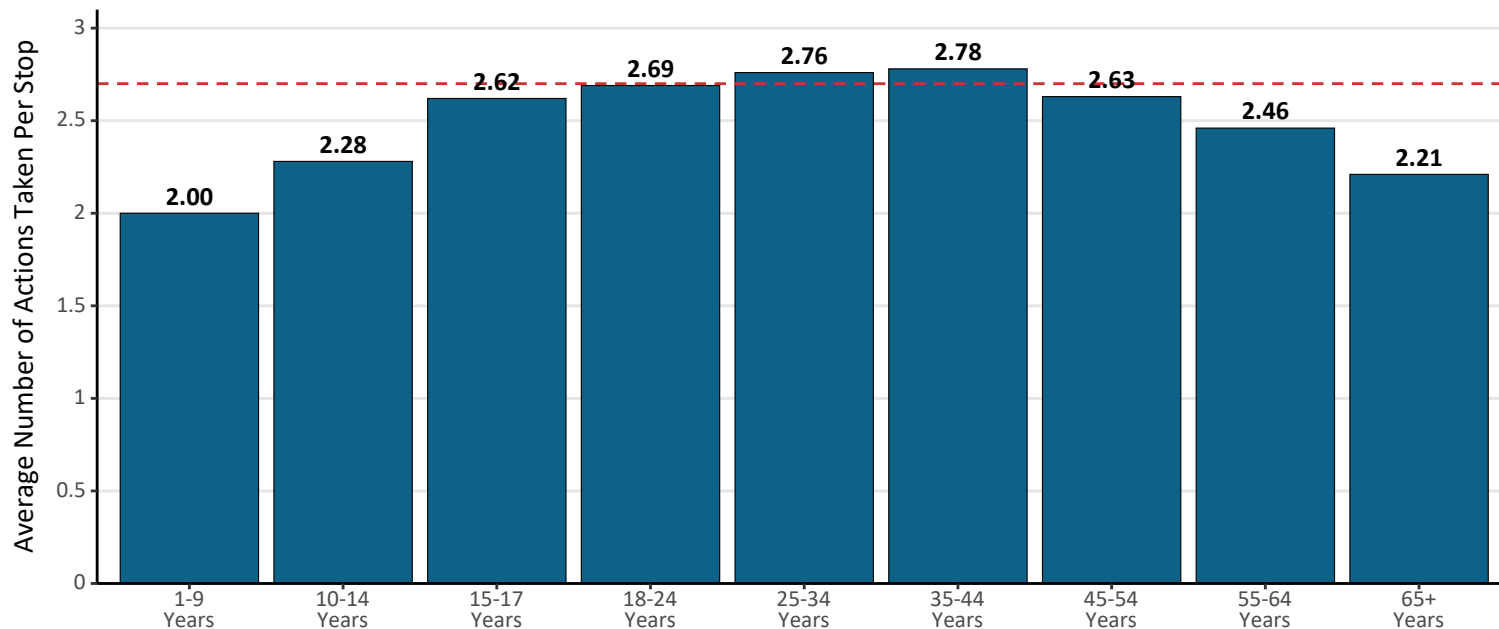


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63



# Perceived Age

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop with Actions by Perceived Age Group

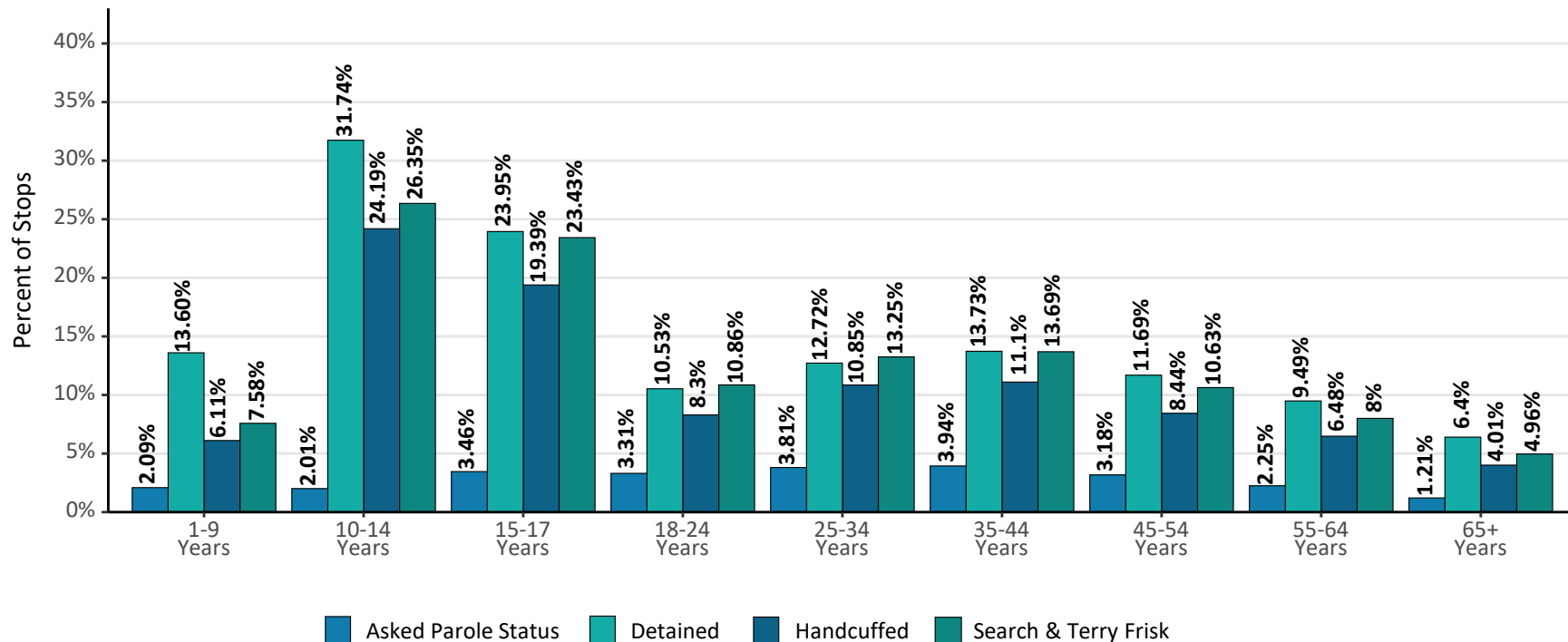


-- Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



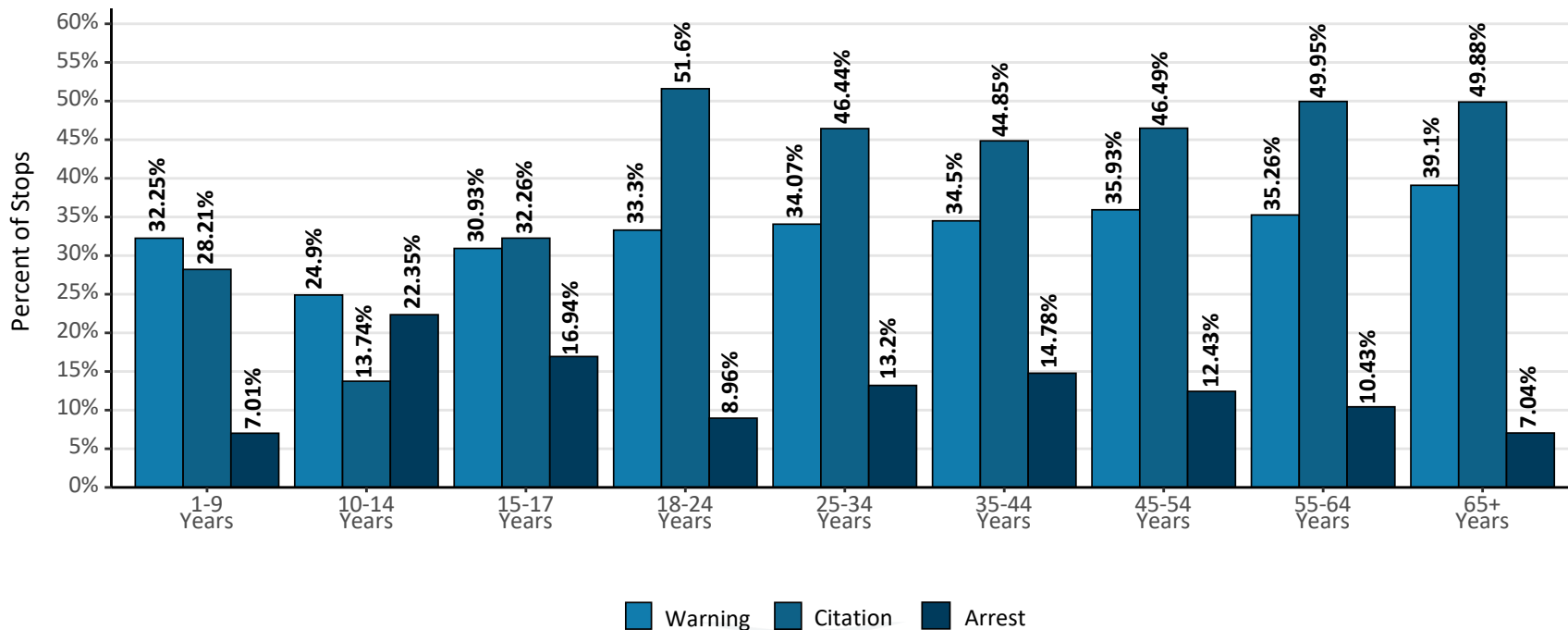
# Perceived Age

## Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Age Group



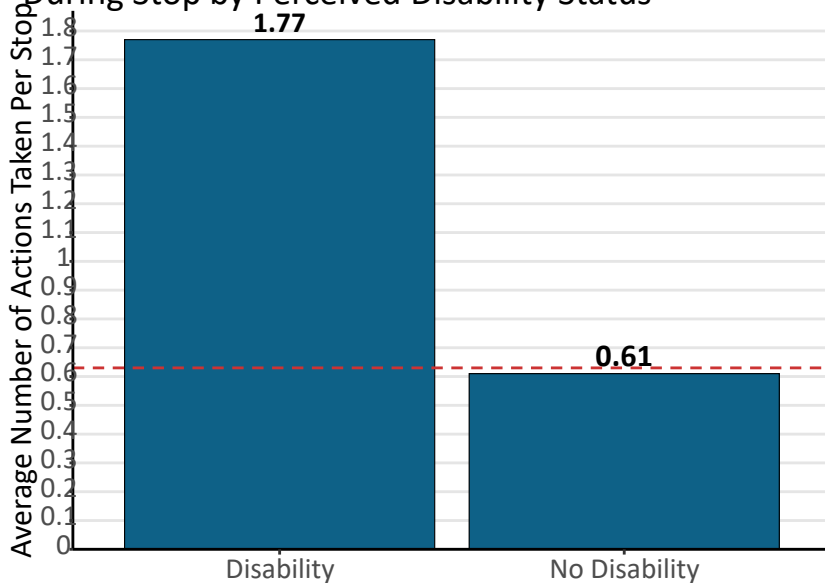
# Perceived Age

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Age Group



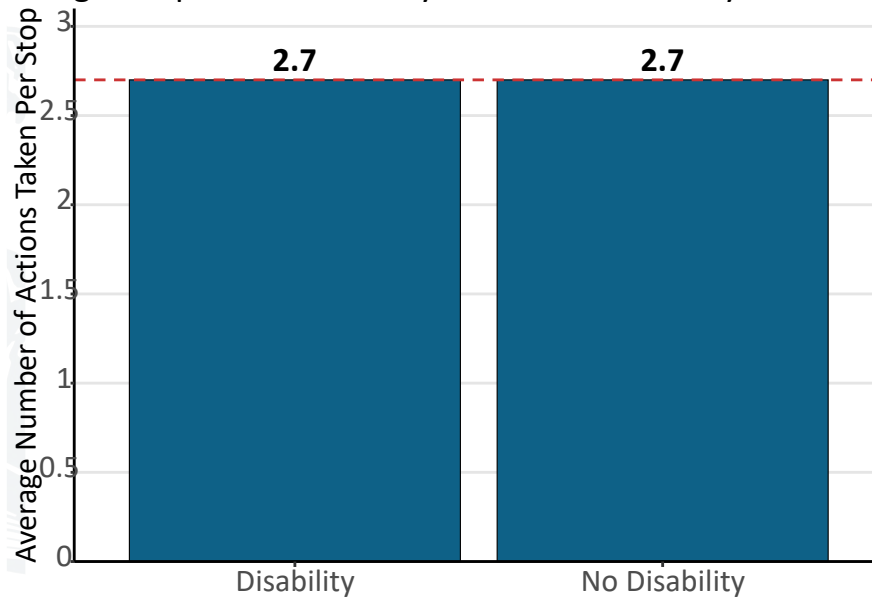
# Perceived Disability Status

Average Number of Actions Taken  
During Stop by Perceived Disability Status



Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63

Average Number of Actions Taken  
During a Stop with Actions by Perceived Disability Status

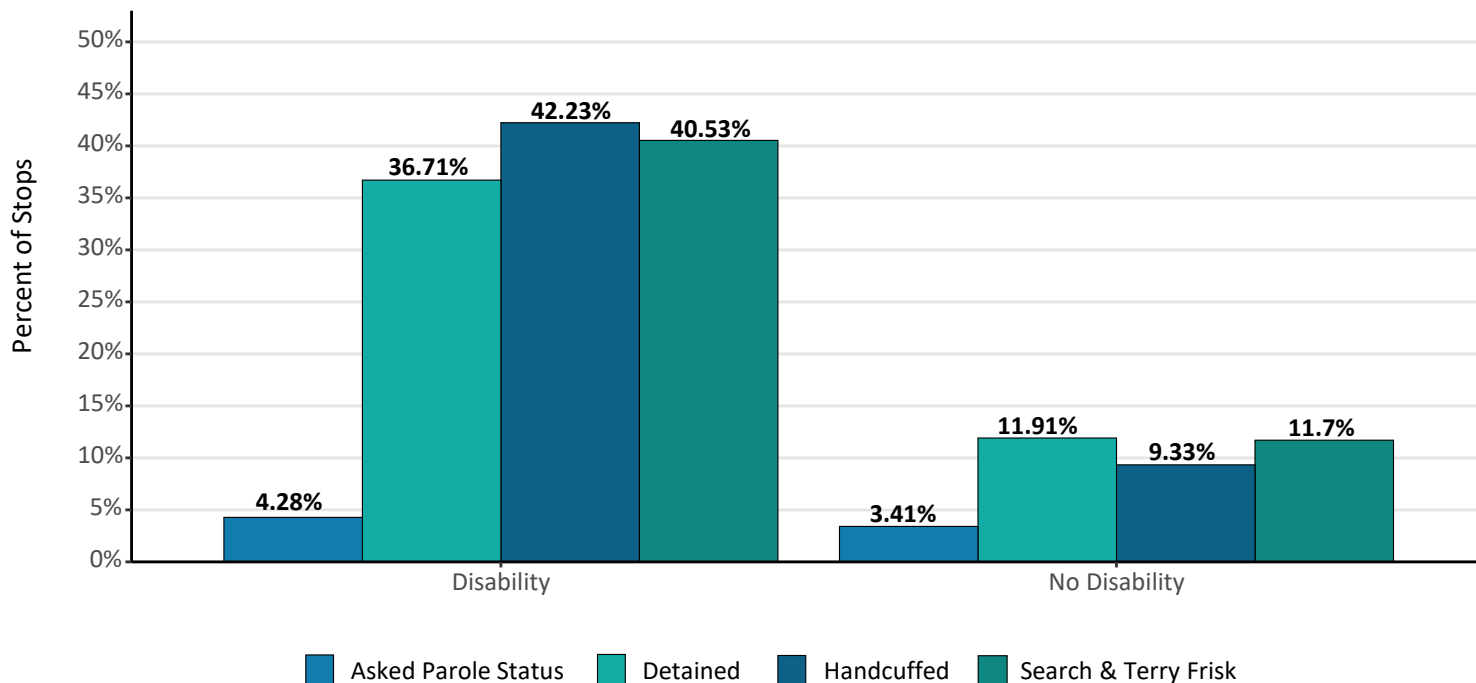


Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



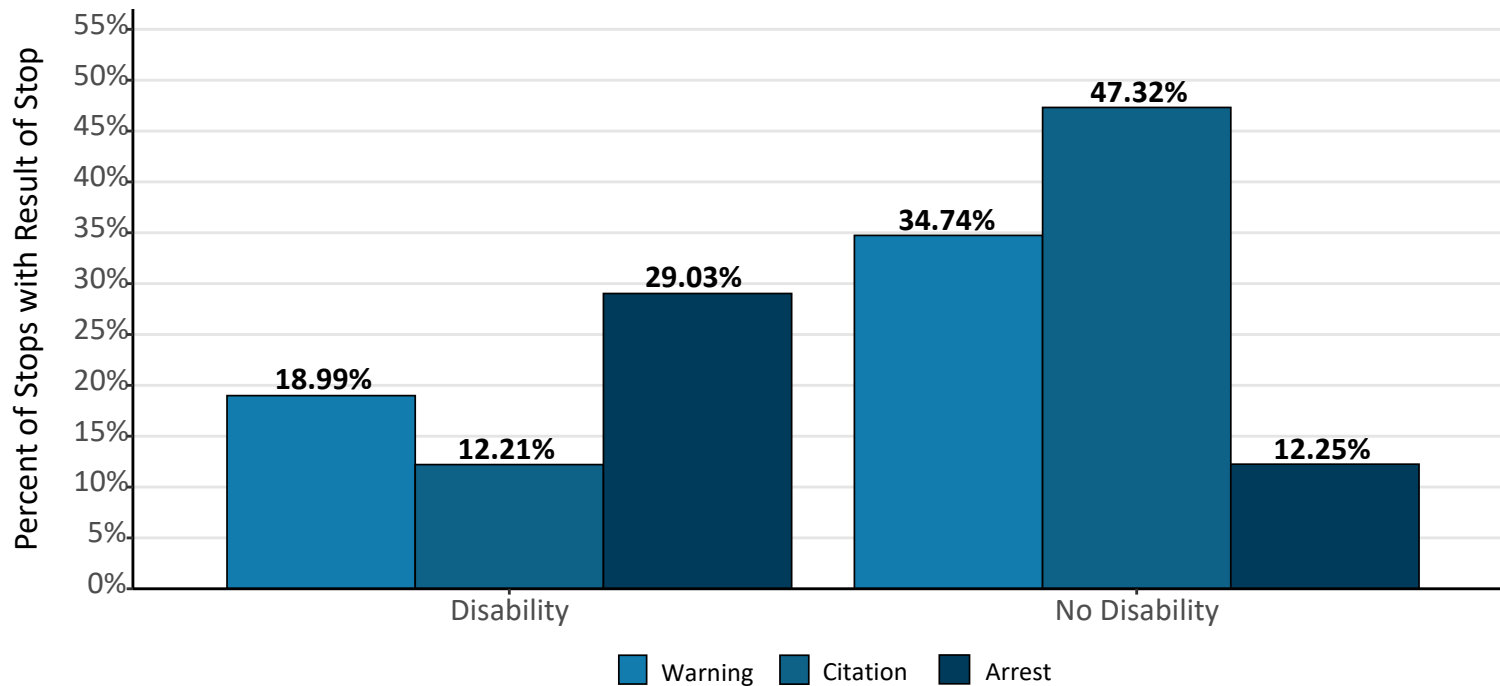
# Perceived Disability Status

## Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Disability Status



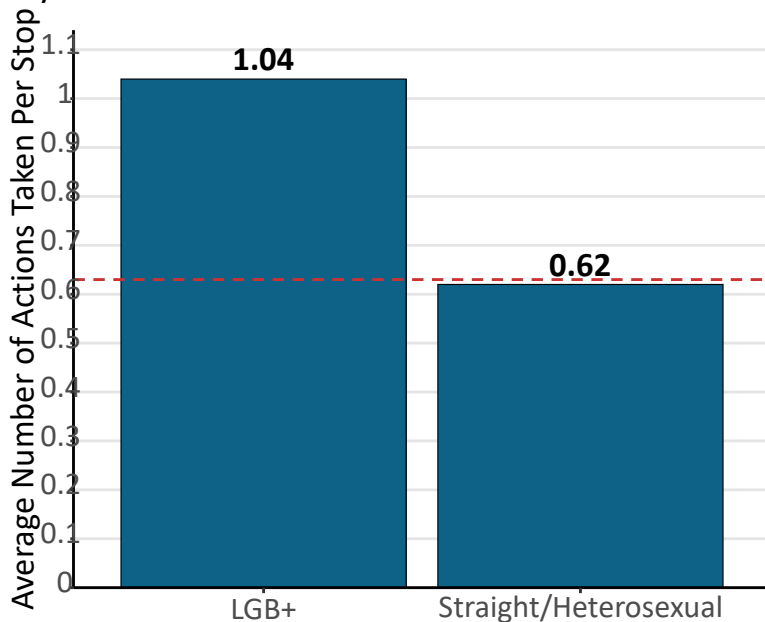
# Perceived Disability Status

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Disability Status



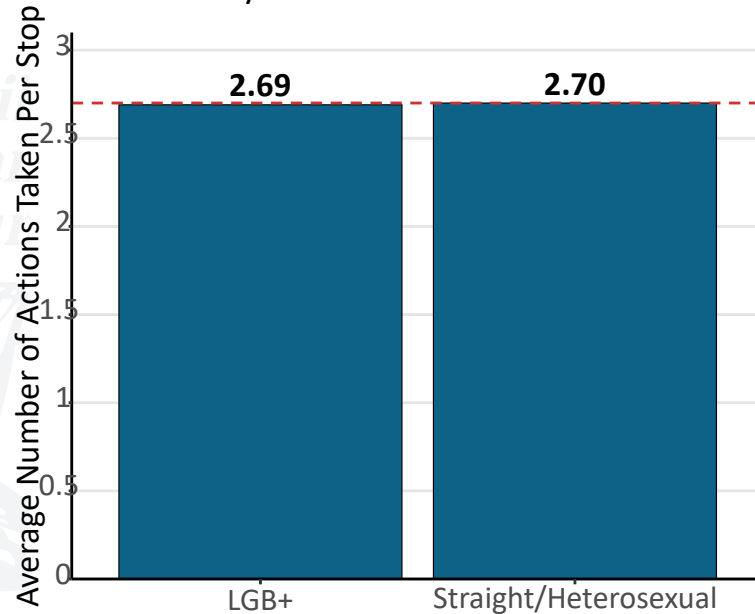
## Perceived Sexual Orientation

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop  
by Perceived Sexual Orientation



Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop  
with Actions by Perceived Sexual Orientation

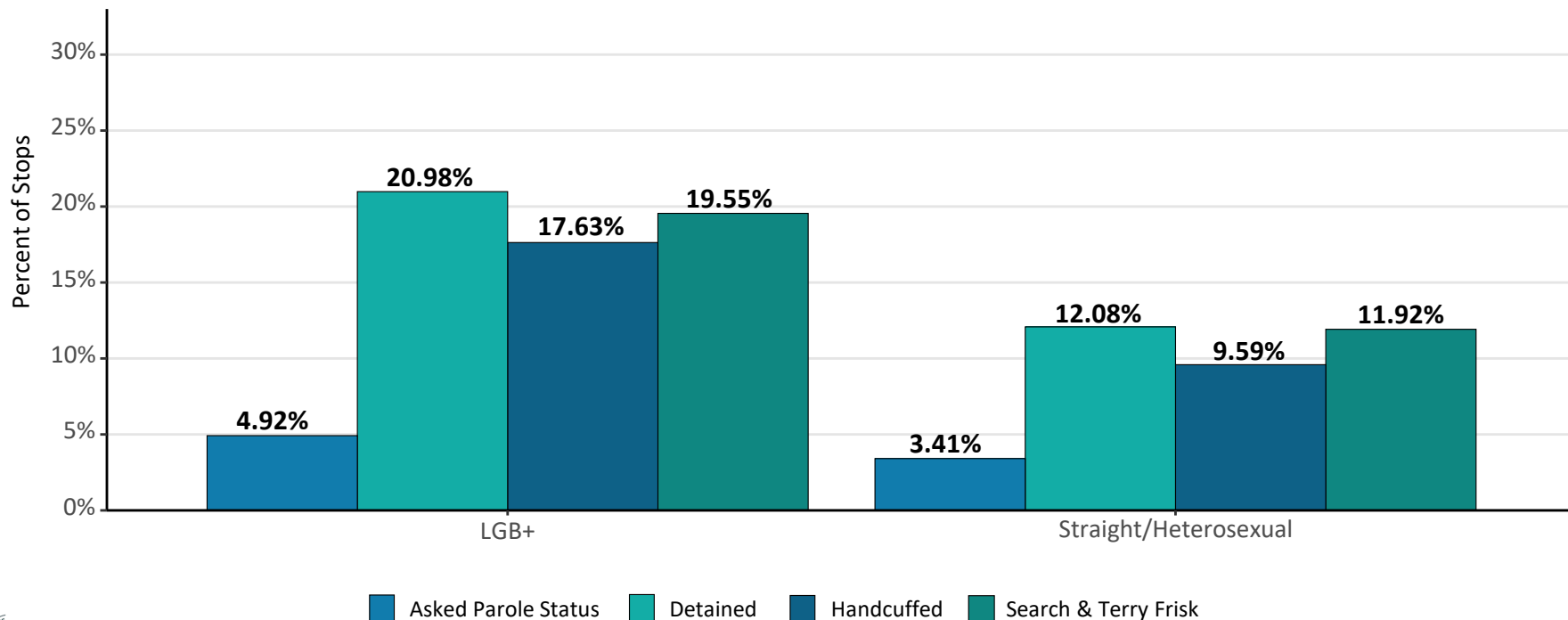


Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



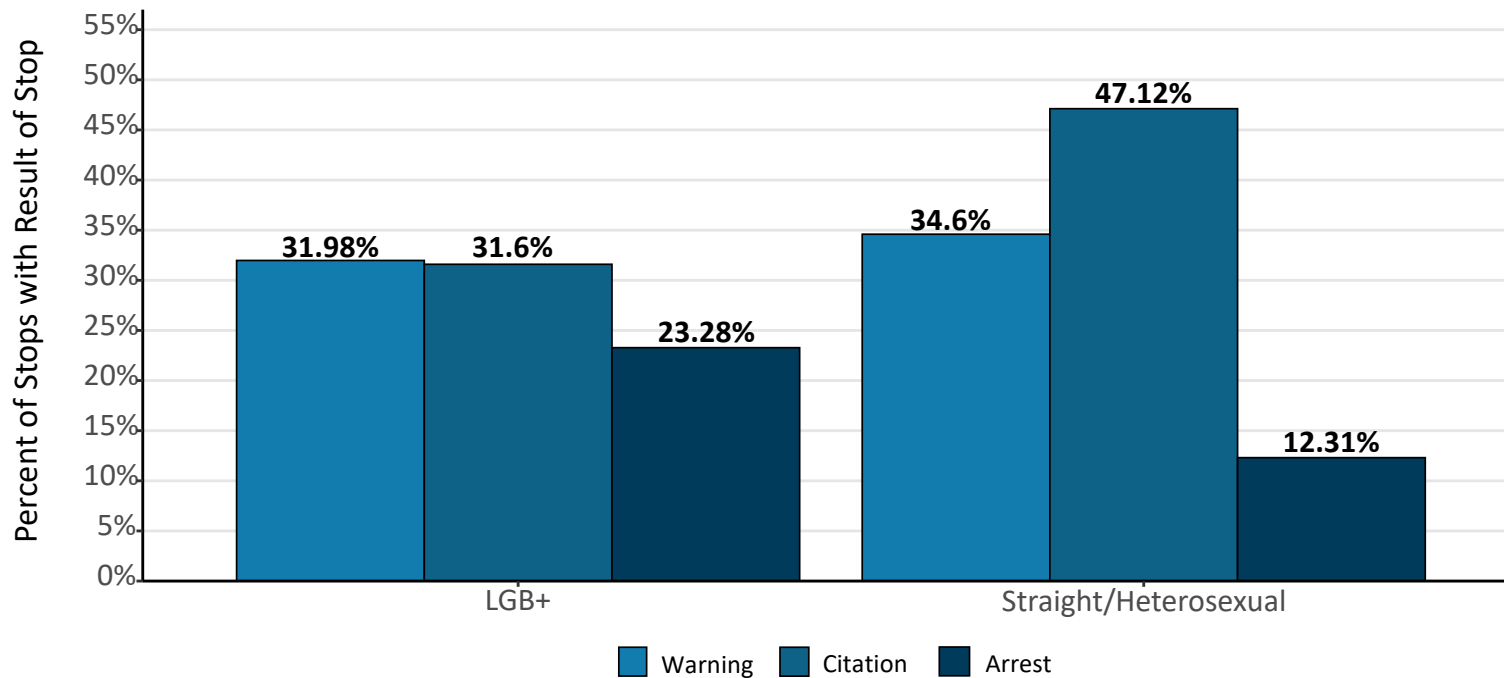
# Perceived Sexual Orientation

Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Sexual Orientation



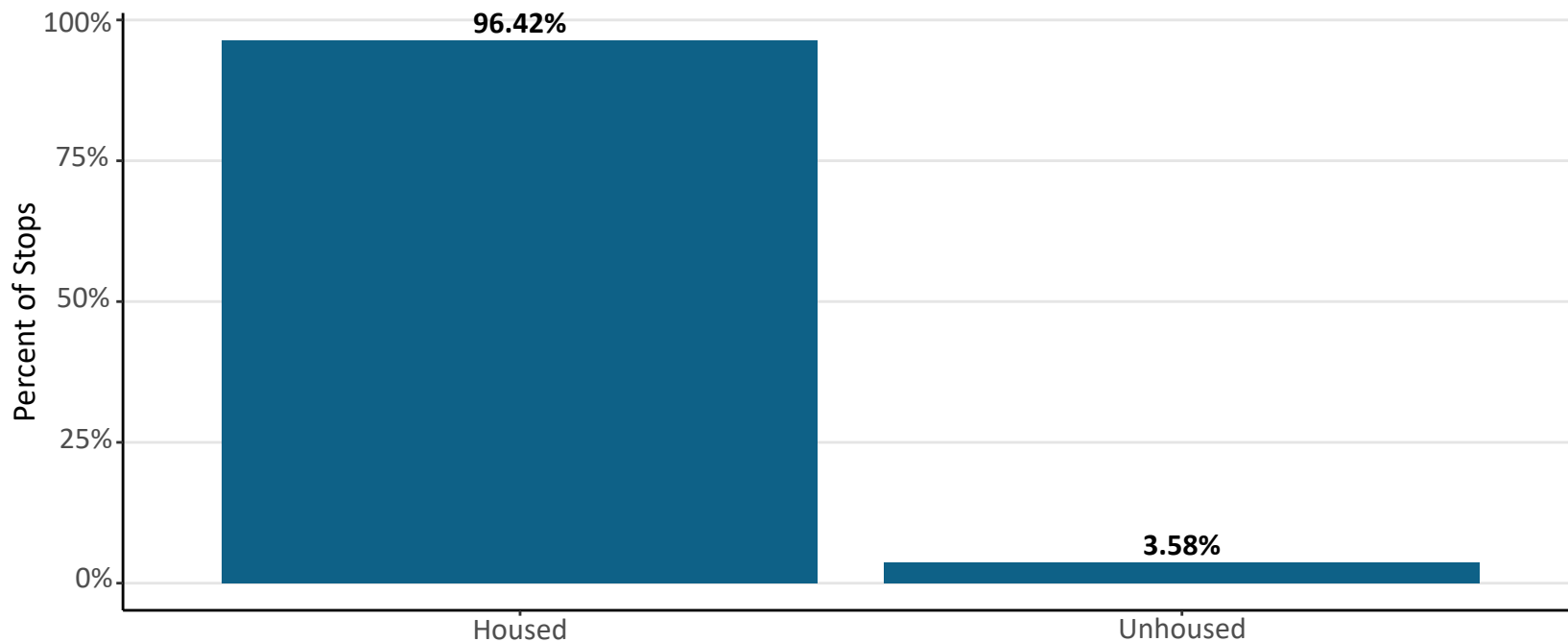
# Perceived Sexual Orientation

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Sexual Orientation



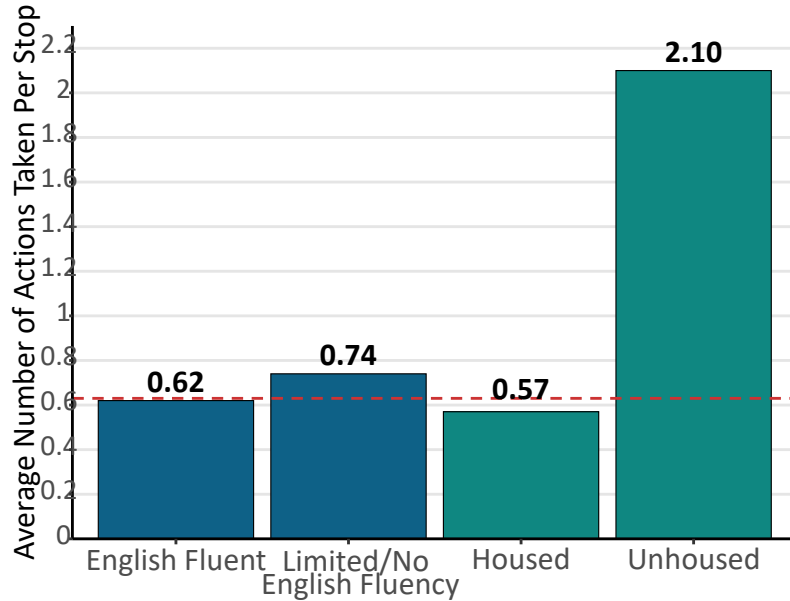
# Perceived Housing Status

Percent of Stops by Perceived Housing Status



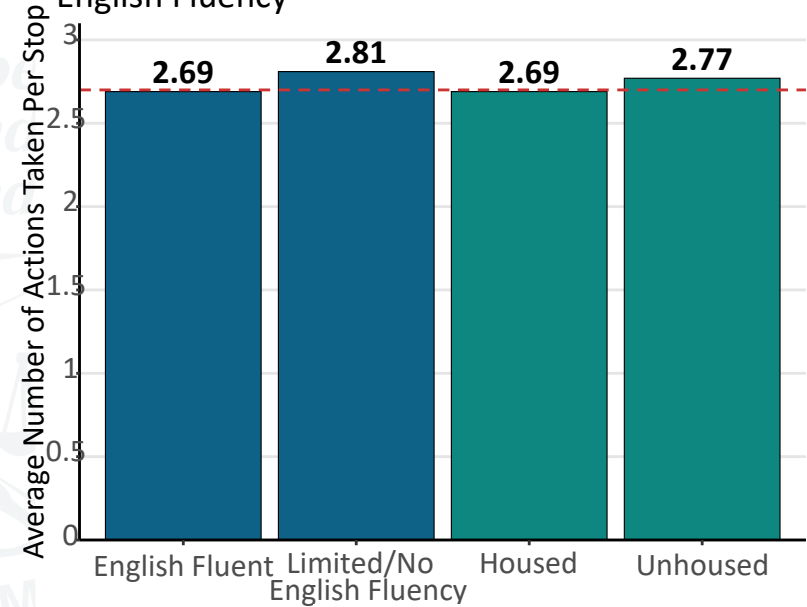
# Perceived Housing Status & English Fluency

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop  
by Perceived Housing Status and English Fluency



Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 0.63

Average Number of Actions Taken During a Stop  
with Actions by Perceived Housing Status and  
English Fluency

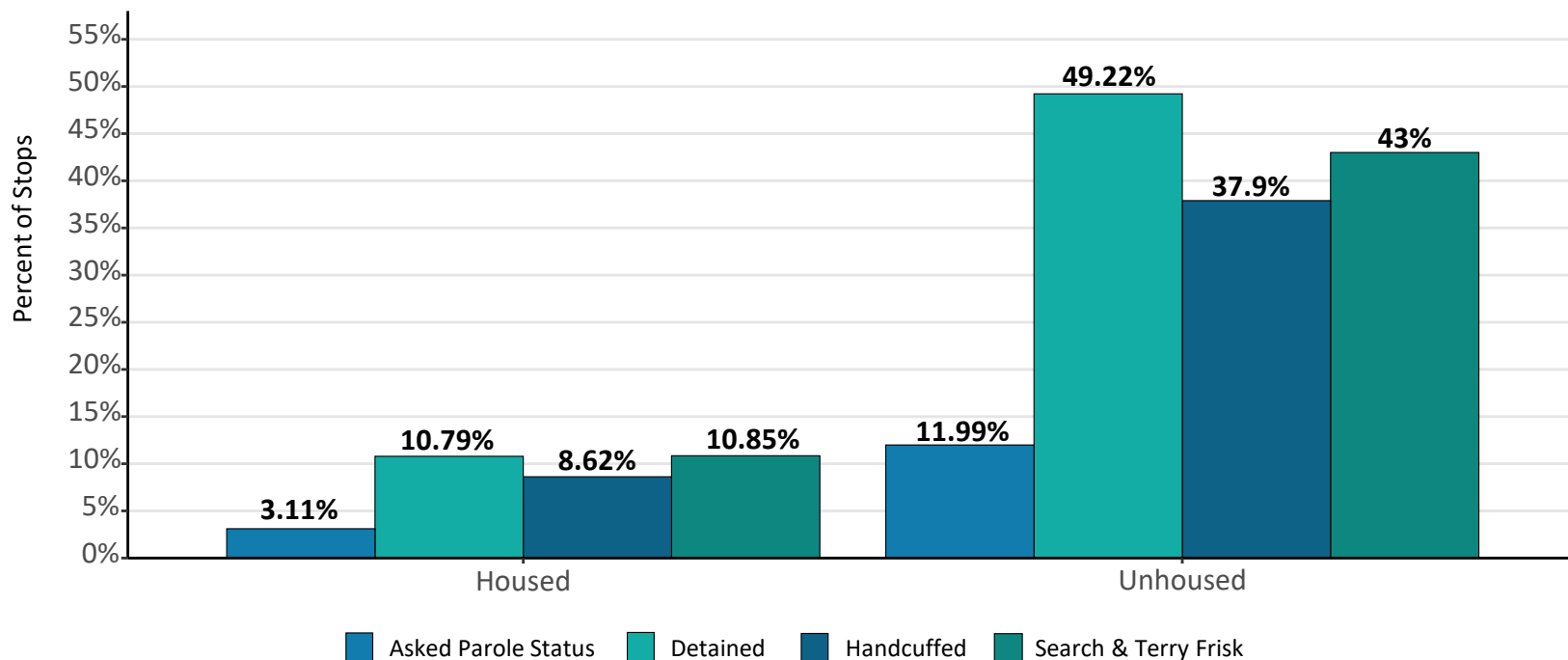


Overall Average Number of Actions Taken: 2.7



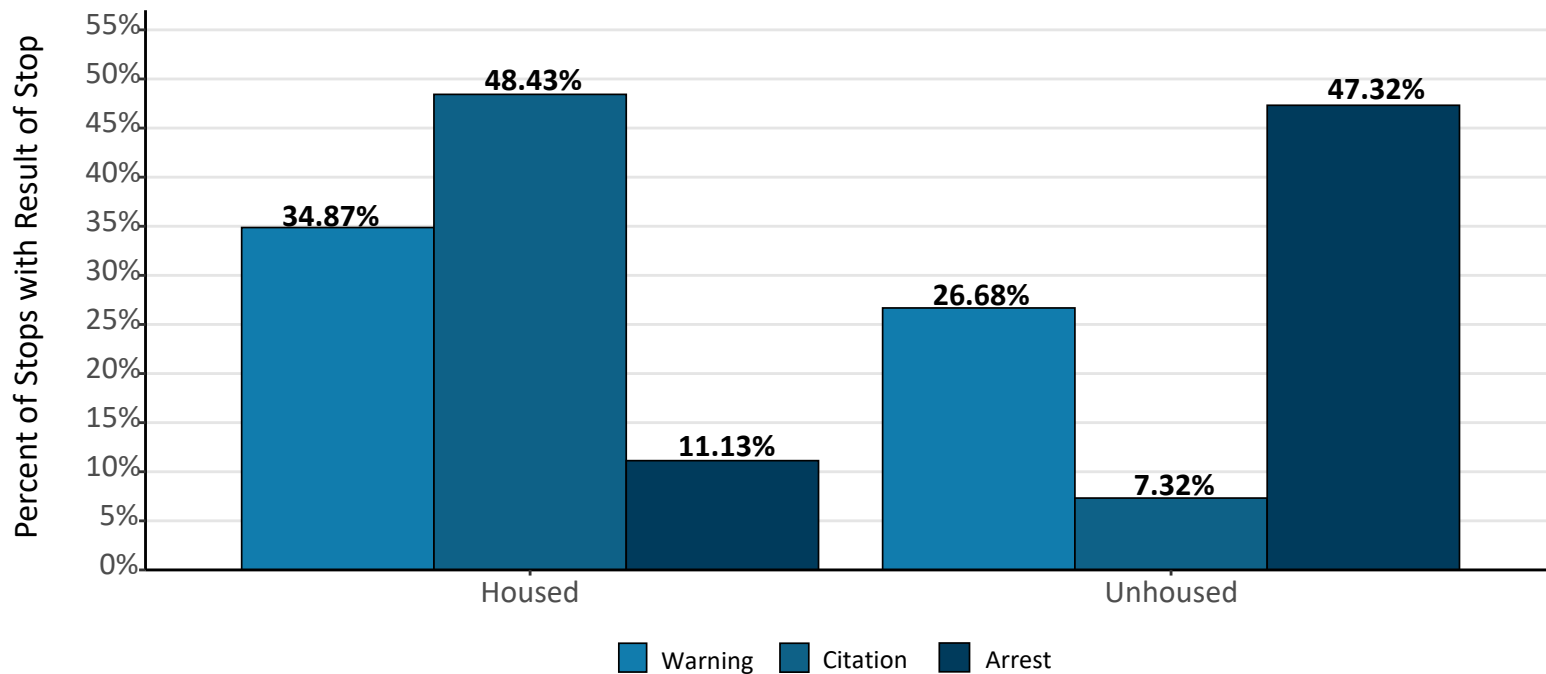
# Perceived Housing Status

Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived Housing Status



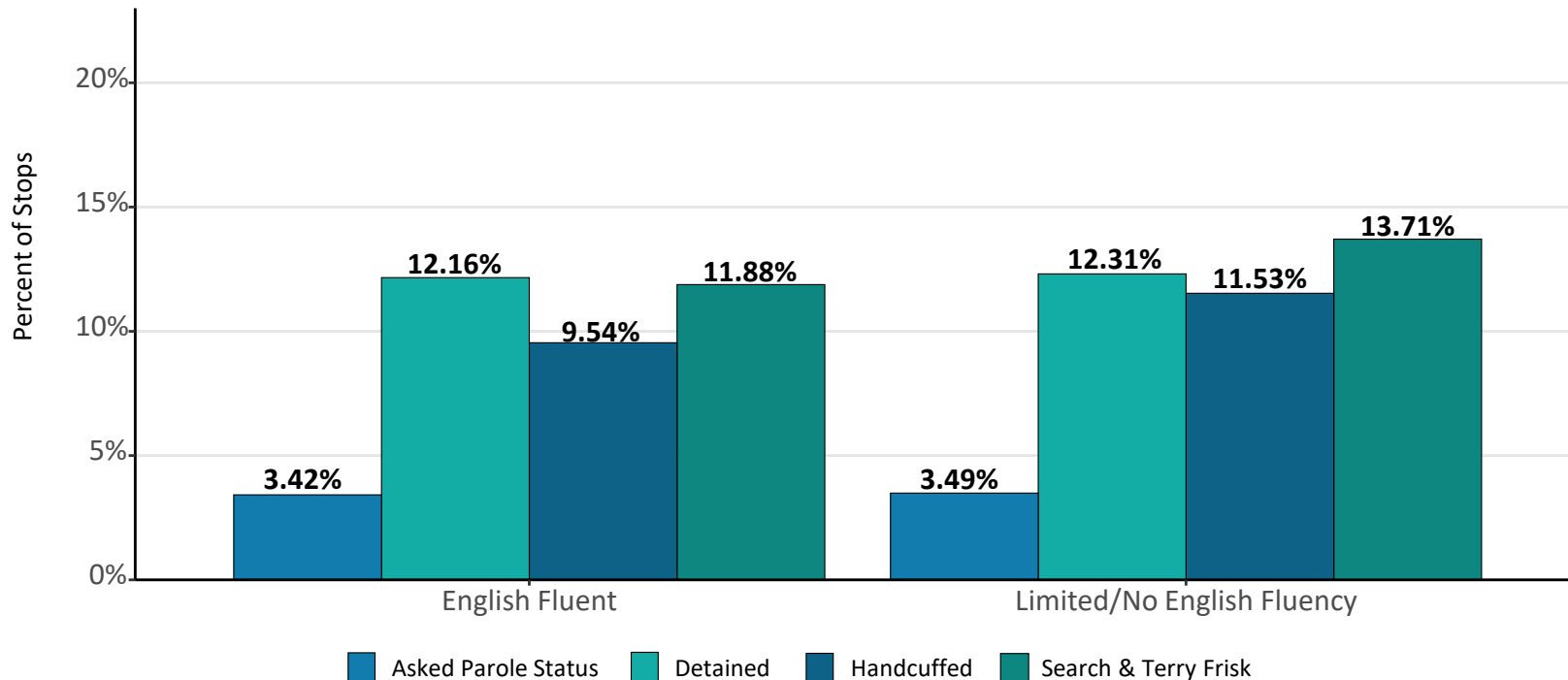
# Perceived Housing Status

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived Housing Status



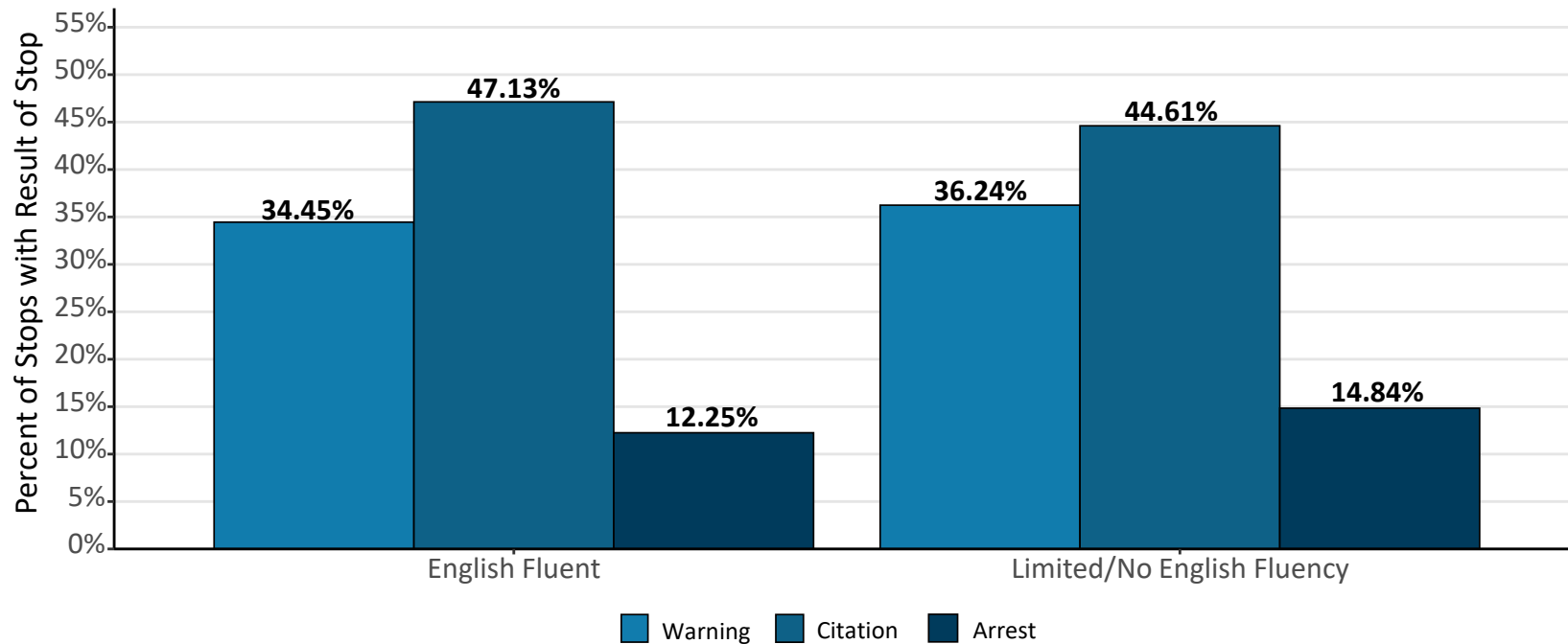
# Perceived English Fluency

Actions Taken During Stop by Perceived English Fluency



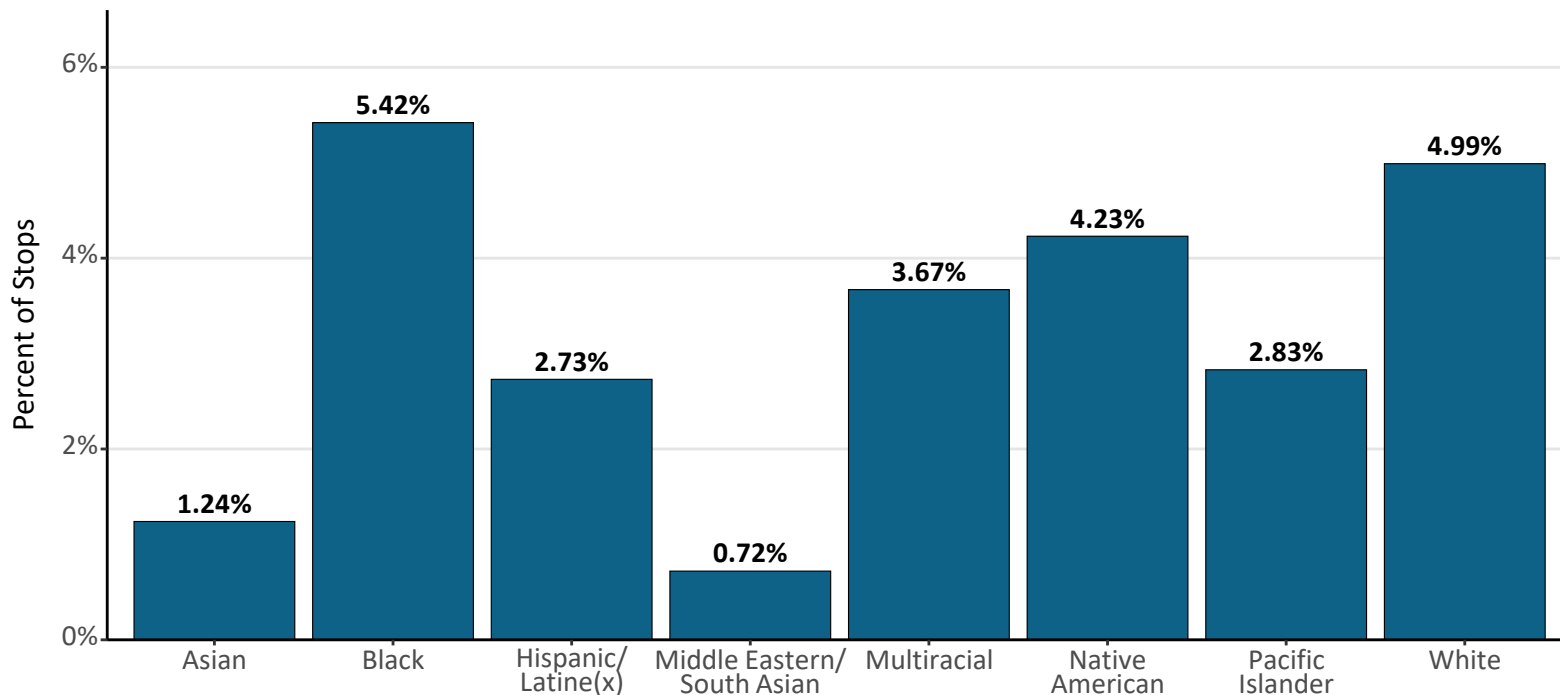
# Perceived English Fluency

Most Frequent Results of Stop by Perceived English Fluency



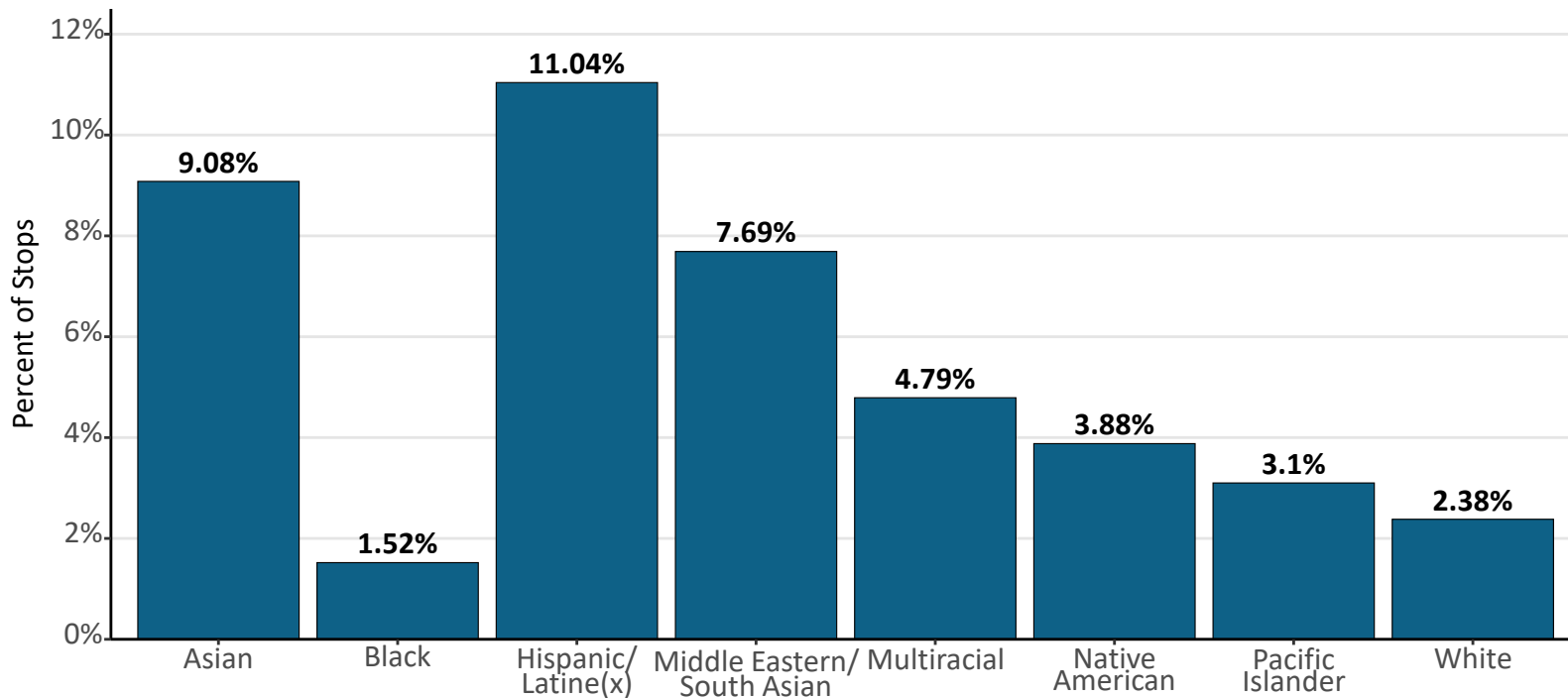
# Intersectional Analysis

Percent of Stops for each Perceived Race/Ethnicity Involving Perceived Unhoused Individuals



# Intersectional Analysis

Percent of Stops for each Perceived Race/Ethnicity Involving Individuals with Perceived Limited English Fluency



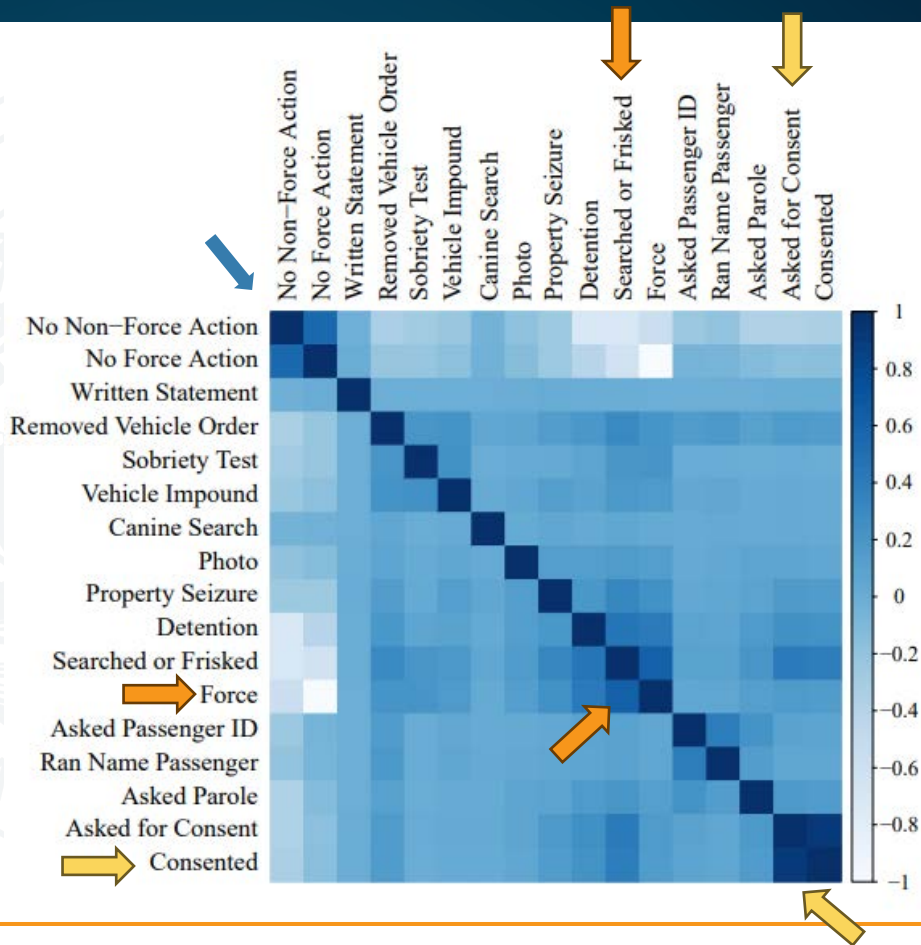
## Co-occurrences

- The Board sought to investigate which elements of stops tend to occur together and whether each step of a stop (initiation/perceived demographics -> action during stop -> result of stop) is influenced by the previous steps.
  - The research questions were:
    - 1) What actions are most likely to co-occur during a stop?
    - 2) How do perceived demographics change the odds of certain actions being taken?
    - 3) How do actions during stop impact the odds of certain outcomes of stops when they begin with similar conditions?



## Co-occurrences

What actions are most likely to co-occur during a stop?



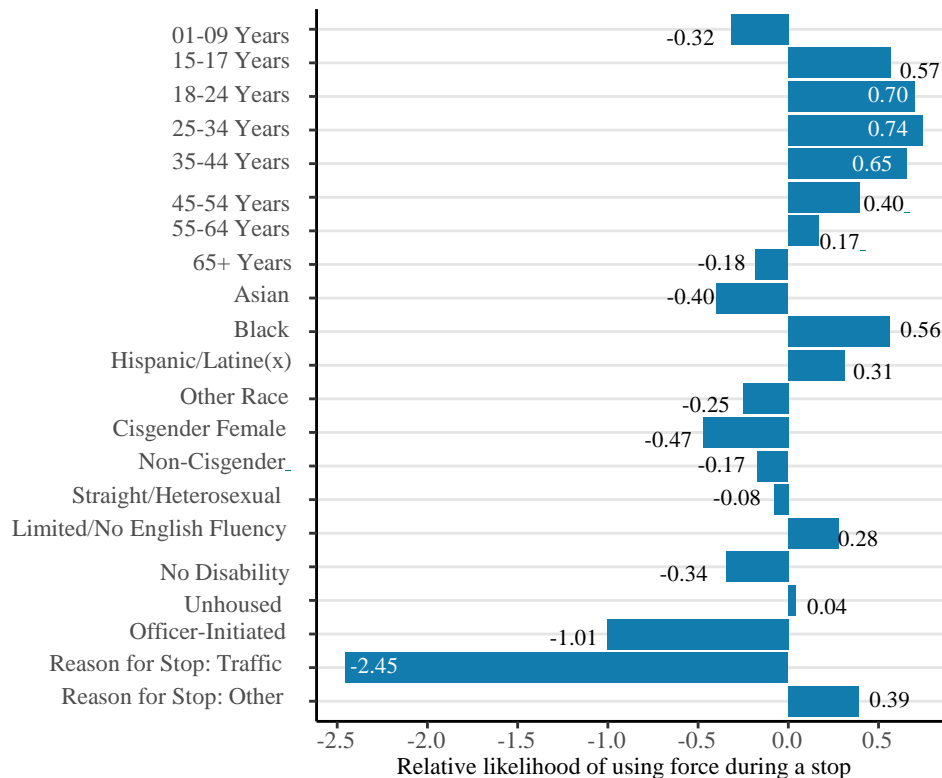
## Co-occurrences

How do perceived  
demographics change  
the odds of certain  
actions being taken?

initiation/demographics

➔ action during stop

➔ result of stop



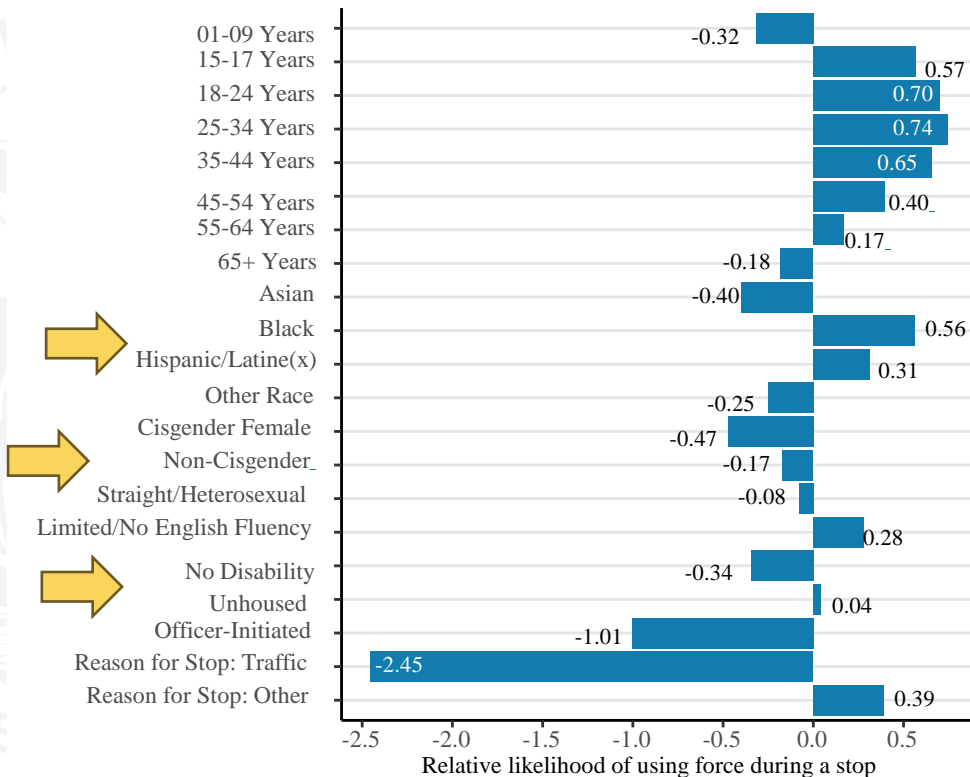
## Co-occurrences

How do perceived demographics change the odds of certain actions being taken?

initiation/demographics

➔ action during stop

➔ result of stop



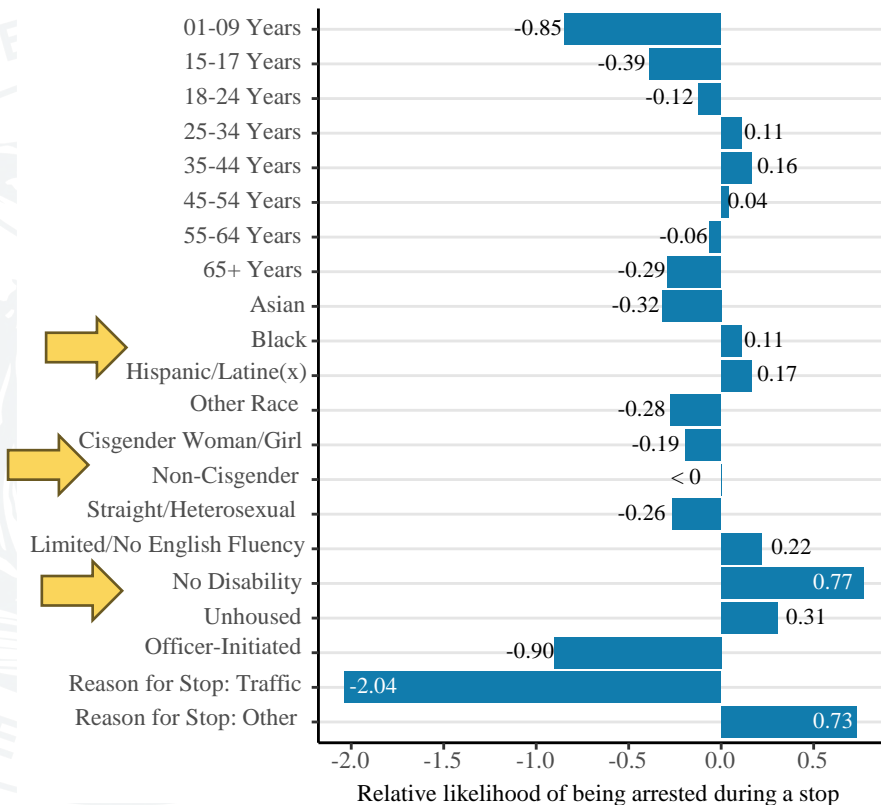
## Co-occurrences

How do perceived demographics  
(but not actions taken)  
change the odds of  
being arrested?

initiation/demographics

→ action during stop

→ result of stop



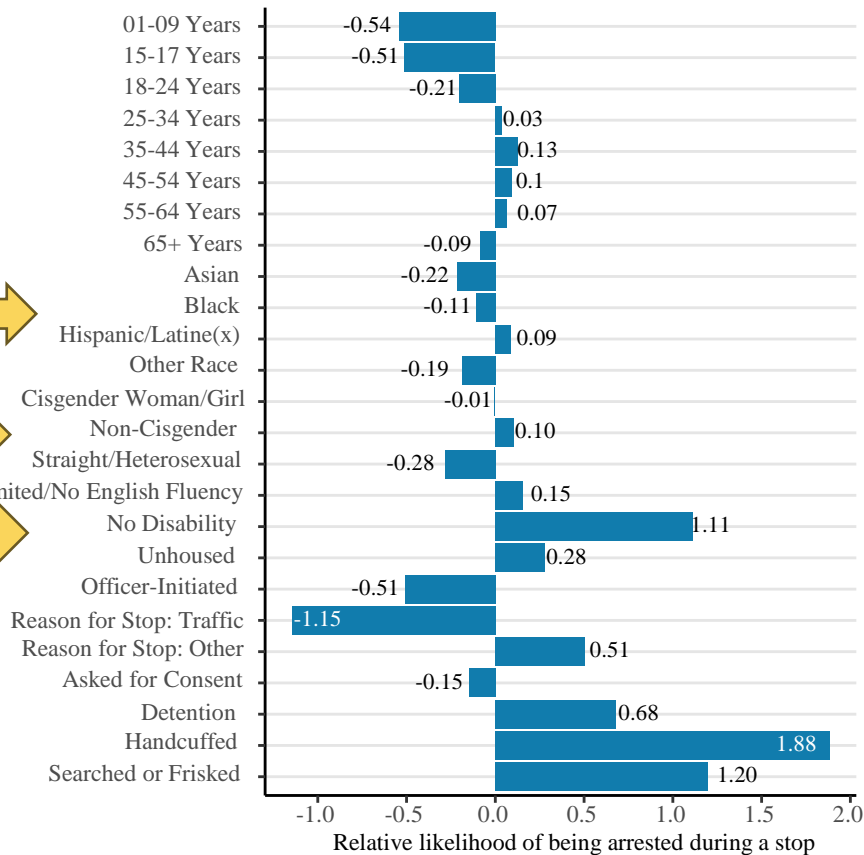
## Co-occurrences

How do perceived demographics and actions taken change the odds of certain actions being arrested?

initiation/demographics

➔ action during stop

➔ result of stop



# Questions?

